



REPORT 1994-1996



CENTRE OF ASIAN STUDIES

Report: 1994-1996



Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong

Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong

Director: Wong Siu-lun

Email: casgen@hkucc.hku.hk

Telephone: (852)2859-2460/5 Telefax: (852)2559-3185

CONTENTS

Message from the Director	v
Centre of Asian Studies Staff	1
1994-95	1
1995-96	4
Introduction	8
Committee of Management	10
Staff	10
Students	11
Centre Fellows, Honorary Research Fellows and Research Associates	13
Seminar Programmes	14
Other Activities	15
Research	19
Conferences, Symposia & Workshops:	
I. International Conferences	55
II. Public Lectures	61
III. Contemporary Chinese Studies	61
IV. Traditional Chinese Studies	66
V. South & Southeast Asian Studies	71
VI. Hong Kong Studies	72
VII. Other Centre of Asian Studies Seminars	73
VIII. Brown-bag Lunch-time colloquia	75
Publications	78
Books	79
Articles	85
Reviews	127

MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR

The last two years at the Centre of Asian Studies were marked by several personnel changes, chiefly the departure of the former Director, Professor Edward K.Y. Chen who left to be President of Lingnan College from September 1995. Sadly, we also lost Research Officer, Dr. Joseph Wong, who did not survive in his long battle with illness. The Centre also saw the departure of Research Officers, Ms. Teresa Y.C. Kwong-Wong and Ms. Mely Caballero-Anthony. Fortunately, the Centre has been successful in recruiting three energetic successors, Dr. Lee Pui-tak, Dr. Geoff Wade and Dr. Mariella Giura-Longo. In addition, the Centre has also been awarded two post-doctoral research fellowships, which are held by Dr. Sun Wen-bin and Dr. Caroline Plüss.

Thanks to Professor C.Y. Sin, who was Acting Director in the interim between the former Director's departure and my own appointment from March 1996, the Centre maintained its momentum of activities with the continuation of seminars, lectures, conferences and publications. In addition, research staff at the Centre continued to attract research grants to continue their research activities.

It is my aim to continue the quality of research output that the Centre of Asian Studies has been identified with. As we approach the 30th anniversary of the Centre of Asian Studies, I hope to strengthen and launch new research initiatives. One of the primary areas identified is to develop a Hong Kong business history archives which will incorporate business history as well as entrepreneurship studies and economic history. Already a number of studies in this area have been launched with the support of RGC and CRCG awards, while the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited has commissioned the Centre of Asian Studies to undertake a project on the History of the Hong Kong Stock Market.

We also aim to strengthen the Centre's role in exchange with overseas institutions. The Centre has signed formal exchange agreements with a number of Universities overseas, with the particular aim of encouraging collaborative research. One such project, funded by Japan Foundation — Asia Center, on

Hong Kong China Studies, is already underway in collaboration with the Institute of Oriental Culture, Tokyo University. In addition, the Centre seeks to strengthen its ties with tertiary institutions in the mainland. A formal agreement with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences in Beijing has been entered into. Under this agreement, it is proposed to have collaborative research as well as to hold joint conferences to encourage exchange.

Regional studies in areas hitherto under-researched by the Centre are being developed such as Korean and Japanese studies, Thai studies and South Asian studies.

In the two years under review, the Centre of Asian Studies also saw its first research postgraduate students being awarded their degrees and it is hoped that we will continue training younger scholars and encouraging excellence in research in Asian studies.

Wong Siu-lun
Professor and Director
Centre of Asian Studies

March 1997

CENTRE OF ASIAN STUDIES STAFF

1994-1995

Director:

Chen, E.K.Y., CBE; BA, MSocSc *HK*; DPhil *Oxon*; JP (Professor)

Assistant to the Director:

Kripalani-Thadani, C., BA *Delhi*; MPhil *HK*

Research Officers:

Cheng, C.Z., BA *E. Ch Norm*; MA *Col* (Honorary Lecturer)

Kwong-Wong, T.Y.C., BA *Manit*; MPhil *HK* (Honorary Lecturer)

Wong, J., BA *Internat. Christian*; MA, PhD *ANU* (Honorary Lecturer)

Caballero-Anthony, M., BA, MA *Phil* (from August 1994)

Assistant Research Officers:

Caballero-Anthony, M., BA, MA *Phil* (until July 1994)

Chan, S.K., MA *Sheffield*; HonD Comm *HK*

Honorary Research Fellows:

Bickley, V., BA, MA *Wales*; PhD *Lond*

Burger, W., PhD *Munich*

Chin, F., MA *Taiwan*

Chin, S.S.K. BA *Chekiang*

Donnithorne A., MA *Oxon*

Fei, B., Honour of Virtuoso *Schola Cantorum, Paris*

Goodstadt, L., MA *Manc*; DipAgricEcon *Oxon*

Goudineau, Y., BA, MA, PhD *Paris*

Hayes, J.W., ISO; MA, PhD *Lond*; HonDLitt *HK*; JP

King, F.H.H., AM *Stan*; MA, DPhil, DLitt *Oxon*

Leung, E.P.W., BA *CUHK*; MA, PhD *Calif*

Lin, T.W., BA *Hsiang-Ch'in*

Liu, C.C., BA *Lond*; MPhil, PhD *HK*; HonMIL; FIL; FRSA

Mushkat, M., BA *Tel Aviv*; MA *Carleton*; PhD *Manc*

Patel, D.K., BA, MA *Bombay*

Salaff, J.W., BA, MA, PhD *Calif*
 Sklair, L., PhD *Lond*
 Scott, I., BSc (Econ) *Lond*; MA, PhD *Tor*
 Shaw, B.C.J., BA (Hons) *Well*; PhD *ANU*
 Turnbull, C.M., BA, PhD *Lond*
 White, L.T.III, BA *Williams*; MA, PhD *Calif*
 Wong, J., BA, MPhil *HK*
 Young, J.D., BA *Calif State*; MA, PhD *Calif*

Research Associates:

Berlie, J., BA, MA, PhD *Paris*
 Celanzi-Titherington, C., MPhil, DPhil *Ancona*
 Chan, S.J. BA *HK*
 Cheek-Milby, K., MA *G. Wash*; PhD *Cincinnati*
 Florian, A.J., BA *Cologne*
 Garrett, V.M., NDD *Leeds*; PGDip (Design) *Hornsey*
 Harada, T., BA *Kobe City*
 Hase, P., BA *Lond*; PhD *Cantab*
 Ho, C.M., BA *HK*; MPhil, PhD *Lond*
 Hoe, S., BA *Papua New Guinea*
 Hollingworth, C., OBE, HonDLitt *Leic*
 Jaschok, M.H.A., BA *Sussex*; MA, PhD *Lond* (Honorary Lecturer)
 Jin, J., BA *Shang*; MA *People's U of China* and *Jinan*; PhD *Jinan* and *Wisc*
 Lau, M.G.C.M., BRS, RSL *Fujen*; AMT *Calif*
 Lee, V.K.P., BA, MPhil *HK*; MPA *Canberra*
 Leung, P., BSc, PhD *Mass*
 Martin B.G., MA *Glas*; DipLib *NSW*; PhD *ANU*
 Martin, D., BA *Lond*; MLitt *Oxon*
 Maruya, T., BA *Chuo*; MA *Waseda*
 Meacham, W., BA *Tulane*
 Mehrain, T. PhD *Wisc*
 Pang K.F., BSc *Sing*; PhD *Calif*
 Pryde, N., BA *Durb*; MSc *Newc*
 Rogers, P., BA *Br Col*; MA *Birm*
 Sen, A., BEd, MPhil *Bombay*; MA *Alld*
 Shang, W., MA *Tokyo*
 Shaw, F., BA *Otago*; Dip *NZLS*, FHKLA

Steyn, P.
 Stokes, E., BA, MA *Oxon*; DipEd *Syd*
 Thatcher, M.P., BA, MA, PhD *Wash*
 Ure, J.C., BSc *Hull*; MSc (Econ) *Lond*; PhD *CNA* (Honorary Lecturer & Project Director [Telecommunications Research])
 Walden, J., MA *Oxon*
 Wei, B.P.T., AB *Bryn Mawr*; MA *NY*; PhD *HK*
 Wiersma, G., BA, MA, PhD *Berkeley*
 Wong, P.Y., BA *Beijing*; PhD *HK*

Secretarial/Clerical Staff

Carol Chan (Senior Secretary)
 Shiu Koon-shing (Publications Secretary)
 Cathy Wong (Senior Clerk)
 Becky Fung (Clerk)
 Louise Mak (Clerk)
 Yip Tak Mei (Clerk)
 Esther Tsang (Part-time Clerk)
 Terrie Ip (Personal Secretary)
 Margaret Lo (Library Assistant)
 Lee Oi Chu (Office Assistant)
 Milin Wong (Office Assistant)

CENTRE OF ASIAN STUDIES STAFF

1995-1996

Director:

- Chen, E.K.Y., CBE; BA, MSocSc HK; DPhil Oxon; JP (Professor) (on leave from 1.9.95 until 1.4.96)
 Wong, S.L., BSocSc HK; MPhil CUHK; BLitt, DPhil Oxon (Professor) (from 1.3.1996)

Acting Director:

- Sin, C.Y., BA, MPhil, PhD HK (from 1.9.95 to 29.2.96)

Assistant to the Director:

- Kripalani-Thadani, C., BA Delhi; MPhil HK

Research Officers:

- Caballero-Anthony, M., BA, MA Phil
 Cheng, C.Z., BA E. Ch Norm; MA Col (Honorary Lecturer)
 Kwong-Wong, T.Y.C., BA Maniz; MPhil HK (Honorary Lecturer) (until 31.10.95)
 Lee, P.T., BA CUHK; MLitt, DLitt Tokyo (Honorary Lecturer)
 Wade, G., BA ANU; PhD, HK (Honorary Lecturer)

Assistant Research Officer:

- Chan, S.K., MA Sheffield; HonD Comm HK

Honorary Professor:

- Chen, E.K.Y., CBE; BA, MSocSc HK; DPhil Oxon; JP

Honorary Research Fellows:

- Bickley, V., BA, MA Wales; PhD Lond
 Burger, W., PhD Munich
 Chin, F., MA Taiwan
 Chin, S.S.K. BA Chekiang
 Donnithorne A., MA Oxon

- Fei, B., Honour of Virtuoso *Schola Cantorum, Paris*
 Goodstadt, L., MA Manc; DipAgricEcon Oxon
 Goudineau, Y., BA, MA, PhD Paris
 Hayes, J.W., ISO; MA, PhD Lond; HonDLitt HK, JP
 Hill, R.D., BA, MA Well; PhD Sing; DipAgrDev Wye Coll
 King, F.H.H., AM Stan; MA, DPhil, DLitt Oxon
 Li, M., M Mus. Ed., *Musashino Mus. Uni., Tokyo*
 Lin, T.W., BA Hsiang-Ch'in
 Liu, C.C., BA Lond; MPhil, PhD HK; HonMIL; FIL; FRSA
 Mushkat, M., BA Tel Aviv; MA Carleton; PhD Manc
 Salaff, J.W., BA, MA, PhD Calif
 Scott, I., BSc (Econ) Lond; MA, PhD Tor
 Shaw, B.C.J., BA (Hons) Well; PhD ANU
 Turnbull, C.M., BA, PhD Lond
 White, L.T. III, BA Williams; MA, PhD Calif
 Wong, J., BA, MPhil HK
 Young, K.R., BA Melb; PhD Lond

Research Associates:

- Berlie, J., BA, MA, PhD Paris
 Bourgon, J., BA, MA Paris XIII; PhD EHESS
 Celanzi-Titherington, C., MPhil, DPhil Ancona
 Chan, S.J. BA HK
 Cheek-Milby, K., MA G. Wash; PhD Cincinnati
 Garrett, V.M., NDD Leeds; PGDip (Design) Hornsey
 Giura Longo, M., MSc Oxford, PhD Modena
 Hase, P., BA Lond; PhD Cantab
 Hawkins, G., BA NSW; PhD Macquarie
 Ho, C.M., BA HK; MPhil, PhD Lond
 Hoe, S., BA Papua New Guinea
 Hollingworth, C., OBE, HonDLitt Leic
 Jaschok, M.H.A., BA Sussex; MA, PhD Lond (Honorary Lecturer)
 Jerneck, A., PhD Lund
 Jin, J., BA Shang; MA People's U of China and Jinan; PhD Jinan and Wisc
 Jones, C., BA, MA Camb; PhD, PGCE Oxon
 Lau, M.G.C.M., BRS, RSL Fugen; AMT Calif
 Lee, V.K.P., BA, MPhil HK; MPA Canberra

Leung, P., BSc, PhD *Mass*
 Li, J.Z., BA *Zhongyang Minzu*
 López Sastre, G., MA, PhD *Madri*
 Luk, B.H.K., BA *CUHK*; MEd, PhD *Indiana*
 Martin B.G., MA *Glas*; DipLib *NSW*; PhD *ANU*
 Martin, D., BA *Lond*; MLitt, DPhil *Oxon*
 Maruya, T., BA *Chuo*; MA *Waseda*
 Meacham, W., BA *Tulane*
 Mehra, T. PhD *Wisc*
 Pryde, N., BA *Durb*; MSc *Newc*
 Rogers, P., BA *Br Col*; MA *Birm*
 Ruppert, E.,
 Seet, M., BSc Peking Mining Institute *Peking*
 Sen, A., BEd, MPhil *Bombay*; MA *Alld*
 Shang, W., MA *Tokyo*
 Shaw, F., BA *Otago*; Dip *NZLS*, FHKLA
 Steyn, P.
 Stokes, E., BA, MA *Oxon*; DipEd *Syd*
 Thatcher, M.P., BA, MA, PhD *Wash*
 Ure, J.C., BSc *Hull*; MSc (Econ) *Lond*; PhD *CNA* (Honorary Lecturer &
 Project Director [Telecommunications Research])
 Walden, J., MA *Oxon*
 Wei, B.P.T., AB *Bryn Mawr*; MA *NY*; PhD *HK*
 Wiersma, G., BA, MA, PhD *Berkeley*
 Wong, P.Y., BA *Beijing*; PhD *HK*
 Yeung, Y.P., BA, BComm, MComm, MPhil, PhD *Paris*
 Yoshikai, M., MLitt *Tokyo*

Secretarial/Clerical Staff

Carol Chan (Senior Secretary)
 Shiu Koon-shing (Publications Secretary)
 Cathy Wong (Senior Clerk)
 Becky Fung (Clerk)
 Louise Mak (Clerk)
 Yip Tak Mei (Clerk)
 Eric Tsang (Part-time Computer Technician)
 Esther Tsang (Part-time Clerk)

Terrie Ip (Personal Secretary)
 Margaret Lo (Library Assistant)
 Lee Oi Chu (Office Assistant)
 Milin Wong (Office Assistant)

INTRODUCTION

The aims and functions of the Centre of Asian Studies are to provide a focal point for The University of Hong Kong in the fields of Contemporary and Traditional Chinese Studies, Hong Kong Studies and East, South and South-east Asian Studies. The Centre is therefore designed to provide research support to the University's and other Hong Kong Scholars, as well as overseas scholars in these fields; supervision for postgraduate students undertaking their studies through research; administrative facilities for research, seminars and conferences relating to these aspects of Asian Studies; a forum for members of the University's teaching staff and postgraduate students to partake in multi-disciplinary and other seminars; publishing facilities for the *Journal of Oriental Studies* and the results of research in Asian Studies; and the promotion of Asian Studies.

The Centre of Asian Studies is an integral part of The University of Hong Kong. Management of the Centre is the responsibility of a Committee of the University Senate. Basic support is provided from the University's budget, through funding of staff positions, maintenance of the Centre's library, other collections and equipment, and the provision of offices and other services. Additional funds for specific projects and activities are received from various foundations and private sources while "contract operations", directly financed, are also undertaken.

Acknowledgements for major grants for Centre activities beyond the scope provided by the University budget for the two academic years 1994-96 are made to:

The Croucher Foundation
Lok Shing Enterprises Ltd. HK
The Hang Seng Bank
The Institute of Developing Economies
The Hong Kong Culture and Art Foundation
Hong Kong Translation Society
Topsy International Ltd. HK
K.P. Tin Foundation Ltd. HK
Pacific Cultural Foundation
New Zealand Cultural Centre

Edal Electronics Co. Ltd. HK
The Lee Hysan Foundation
Dr. Li Ka-shing
Hong Kong Ethnomusicology Society
Mr. Eddie Lo
Sze Cheong Investment Co. Ltd.
Hongkong Telecom Foundation
Dr. Tsui Tsin Tong
Sir Joseph Hotung

Numerous other smaller grants were made by individuals and organizations, in support of research undertaken and conferences held by the Centre.

The Centre's current research projects are undertaken by its Research Staff, Centre Fellows, Honorary Research Fellows, Research Associates, Research Postgraduate Students and Visiting Scholars. The Centre also does some research on a contract basis. Several multinational corporations operating in Hong Kong and Hong Kong industrial concerns have assisted with finance and co-operated on business-oriented projects. Fees from contract research and seminars provide further financial assistance for research activities.

The Centre is, therefore, a facility for the use of (i) members of the University concerned with Asian Studies, (ii) members of the Hong Kong community undertaking university-level research in relevant topics, and (iii) scholars who are visiting the Centre of Asian Studies. Formal affiliation of those using the Centre is granted by the Committee of Management under different designations. In the past, the Centre has also acted as a research base for activities of research groups from overseas. In such cases, the visiting group states its requirements and a formal agreement is drawn up by which the University receives the funds from the sponsoring organization and administers them, employing the necessary support staff (research assistants, translators, clerks) who become members of the Centre staff for the duration of the project. Members of the visiting team are associated with the Centre in the usual ways. The Centre maintains contact with many overseas academic institutions, such as the Institute of Oriental Culture at the University of Tokyo, the Institute of Developing Economies (IDE), SOAS at London University, the University and the

Polytechnic at Bremen, Germany, the University of Columbia at Vancouver, the Institute of Chinese Studies, New Delhi, and numerous tertiary institutions in China. Regional research activities are being conducted in cooperation with some of these organizations and possibilities for future projects are being considered. In addition, the Centre is a member of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society and maintains contact with a number of relevant professional organizations in Hong Kong, as well as pertinent departments in the other tertiary institutions of Hong Kong.

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT

The Centre of Asian Studies Committee of Management determines and keeps under review the programmes and activities of the Centre. As a committee of the University's Senate, it advises and reports annually to the Senate on all matters regarding the Centre.

Members of the Committee for the two years, 1994-95 and 1995-96 were Dr. J.P. Burns (Politics & Public Administration) until December 31, 1995, Dr. G. Evans (Sociology), Mr. Fung Kam Wing (Chinese) from May 1, 1996, Professor Peter Hills (Urban Planning & Environmental Management) from September 1, 1995, Dr. C.Y. Sin (Chinese) until April 30, 1996, Dr. E.Y.Y. Sinn (History), Dr. R. Skeldon (Geography and Geology), Dr. James Tang (Politics & Public Administration) from May 1, 1996, Professor A.T. Tatlow (Comparative Literature) until August 31, 1995 and Professor P. Wesley-Smith (Law). Professor Tatlow was Chairman until August 31, 1995, when he was succeeded by Professor Peter Hills. Ms. Judy Chung was the Secretary until January 14, 1995 after which Ms. Wendy Ma was appointed Secretary. The Vice-Chancellor of The University of Hong Kong and the Director of the Centre of Asian Studies are ex-officio members of the Committee.

STAFF

The permanent staff comprised a full-time Director, an Assistant to the Director, three Research Officers (increased to four in August 1994), an Assistant Research Officer and eleven secretarial/clerical staff. In addition to conducting

independent research within the Centre's prescribed fields of interest, the Centre's Research Officers work in cooperation with Centre Fellows and the Chairmen of the seminar programmes which overlap their area of expertise.

STUDENTS

Research postgraduate teaching at the Centre of Asian Studies was introduced in 1991. Research post-graduate students, working in the field of Asian studies and registered at the Centre during the period under review were:

1. Chan So-kuen, M.Phil. candidate
Policy Analysis of China's Telecommunications Policy
2. Chen Bo-quan, M.Phil. candidate
Asian Economic Development
3. Cheng Jfor Hung, M.Phil. candidate
The Sino-British Joint Declaration and the Basic Law of Hong Kong
4. Cheung Hoi-cheung, Ph.D. candidate
A Study of Economic Institutional Changes in the Rural Industrialization of Hong Kong
5. Louis Edward Keloan Ha Seong Kwong, Ph.D. candidate
The Localisation of the Catholic Church in Hong Kong
6. Kwok Man Wa, M.Phil. candidate
Telecommunications Policy in Hong Kong
7. Lee G. Lam, Ph.D. candidate
The Accelerated Development of Greater China as a Thriving, Integrated Economic Entity in the 1990s: The Positive Role and Impact of Hong Kong's Major Corporate Groups
8. Law Kwok-keung, M.Phil. candidate
Kwangtung, Fujien and Hong Kong Economic Relations and their Role in the Economic Development of China after 1984
9. Wendy Lee Chui-yan, M.Phil. candidate
Inflation and Structural Change in Hong Kong
10. Elida Lee Hang-yu, M.Phil. candidate
The Filipino Maids in Hong Kong: A Case Study

11. Joseph Lee Siu-lun, M.Phil. candidate
Research on Subregional Economic Cooperation among Selected East and Southeast Asian Countries
12. Lo Wing-sang, Ph.D. candidate
Studies in Tang Dynasty
13. Raymond Sia Yin-ching, Ph.D. candidate
Housing Market, Development and Policy: with reference to the NICs
14. Bennis So Wai-yip, M.Phil. candidate
Central-Local Relationship in Chinese Politics: The Dilemmas Between Centralization and Decentralization in Communist China
15. Tai Siu-kwan, Ph.D. candidate
The Relationship between Confucianism and Economic Development in East Asia and its Implications
16. Jade Tam Choi Yuk
Computer Networking and Industrial and Social Transformation
17. Aouda Tse Lai-hing, M.Phil. candidate
From Bureaucrats to Managers: The Human Dimension of Market Transition in Shenzhen, China
18. Xu Chong-ling, Ph.D. candidate
Labour Movement in China
19. Yim Chik Po, M.Phil. candidate
Telecommunications Policy

At any given time in 1994-95, five of this number held studentships, an award from the University of Hong Kong which grants financial support for research postgraduate students, and allows the grantees to undertake a limited amount of teaching or other academic work in lieu of teaching. In 1995-96, the number of studentships was reduced to three. The Telecommunications Research Project provided partial support for upto two students working in this area of study.

Supervision of the students is provided by the Centre, supervisors being either one of the Centre's academic staff or a Centre Fellow. Degrees are awarded by a Faculty, either Arts or Social Sciences, depending on the area and discipline of study.

In the period under review, the following students were awarded their degrees (in order of completion):

Aouda Tse Lai-hing	M.Phil
Raymond Sia Yin-ching	Ph.D.
Joseph Lee Siu-lun	M.Phil
Elida Lee Hang-yu	M.Phil

CENTRE FELLOWS, HONORARY RESEARCH FELLOWS AND RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Centre Fellows are staff members of the University, who have declared their intention to undertake research as "Centre Fellows", and who have been so approved by the Centre's Committee of Management. Some Centre Fellows' projects may be supported by Centre funds; for large projects the Director will advise researchers on how to obtain outside funding.

Research grants of Centre Fellows are administered by the Centre, and Centre Fellows are provided research facilities, and limited office and secretarial services. There were 40 Centre Fellows in the period 1994-96.

Qualified members of the Hong Kong community undertaking scholarly research in the area of Asian Studies may be affiliated to the Centre as Honorary Research Fellows or Research Associates. Where funds are provided, the Centre administers their projects to the same extent as for staff members of the University.

The Centre of Asian Studies welcomes academic visitors who wish, during their professional visits to Hong Kong, to have an operating base and affiliation to a local academic institution. For temporary visits not involving a significant use of Centre resources, formalities are minimal and the scholar is merely designated Visiting Scholar. Those wishing more formal association with the University should apply in advance, stating the details of their project and requirements both for research and for formal association for the consideration of the Committee of Management. Such visitors are designated Research Associates or Honorary Research Fellows. These titles are currently under review.

SEMINAR PROGRAMMES

The Centre has four major seminar programmes. They are essential to the primary function of the Centre as an inter-disciplinary unit bringing together the staff and post-graduate students of the University. They aim to provide the necessary means to encourage group research; to attract an increasing number of scholars to Centre activities; to form a valuable link with the teaching function by enriching the courses offered; and to provide a continuing focus of interest for Centre Fellows. The four programmes are each headed by a Chairman as follows:

CONTEMPORARY CHINESE STUDIES

Chairman: Dr. J.P. Burns, Department of Politics & Public Administration — until December 31, 1995.

Dr. James Tang, Department of Politics & Public Administration — from May 1, 1996.

TRADITIONAL CHINESE STUDIES

Chairman: Dr. C.Y. Sin, Department of Chinese — until April 30, 1996.

Mr. Fung Kam Wing, Department of Chinese — from May 1, 1996.

SOUTH & SOUTH-EAST ASIAN STUDIES

Chairman: Dr. R.D. Skeldon, Department of Geography & Geology — until August 31, 1995.

Dr. Grant Evans, Department of Sociology — from September 1, 1995.

HONG KONG STUDIES

Chairman: Dr. E.Y.Y. Sinn, Department of History.

The activities of the seminar programmes are conducted through seminars, workshops and lectures by participants and visitors. They are also meant to augment the post-graduate teaching programmes in the University. In the period under review, seminars on Japanese studies were held in conjunction with the Department of Japanese Studies, as part of an on-going co-operation. Seminars of general interest in Asian Studies are also held. In addition, the Centre provides an informal forum for CAS scholars and Centre Fellows to present research in

progress, receive feedback on their work, and learn about the work their colleagues are engaged in, through Brown-Bag Lunchtime Colloquia.

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Exchanges on an academic level continued with various institutions in China. Many professors and scholars from the Mainland visited the Centre, to conduct research, to attend conferences and to present seminars and lectures.

The Centre houses a collection of materials of importance in the cultural history of Guangdong. This archival collection consists mainly of folk literature and other popular materials, including "Wooden fish books", "nam yam", ballad, song and puppet theatre, Chinese Medicine, mediumship and Fung-shui books.

In collaboration with the Genealogical Society of Utah, the Centre has also acquired several clan genealogies of Hong Kong and Macau. This collection which is housed in the Fung Ping Shan Library, is a valuable supplement to the Guangdong archives.

The Centre also has collections of slides on the Lingnan School of Painting, Guangdong paintings and Chinese temples in Hong Kong, films of anthropological interest in Hong Kong, and tapes of Nan-yin Cantonese Narrative Songs. These are available on loan for educational purposes. It is hoped that the Centre will be able to expand these audio-visual collections in the forthcoming years.

A small library consisting mainly of materials on Contemporary China is operated by the Centre. This library is open for consultation by University staff and students, and accredited visitors. The collection housed in this library supplements other such collections in Hong Kong, such as that at the Universities Service Centre and the University of Hong Kong Main Library.

The Centre has identified some important areas for research on which work is on-going. "The History of New Music in China from 1885 to 1985," resulted in the establishment of a Chinese Music Research Workshop within the Centre in 1991, with Dr. C.C. Liu as Chief Coordinator and Chief Investigator collaborating

with Honorary Research Fellows, Ms. Barbara Fei (Vocal Music), Mr. Li Ming (Chinese Traditional Music) and Mr. James Wong (Popular Cantonese Music). The workshop arranges seminars, organises musical activities, provides research materials for teachers and students of the university and visiting scholars from other academic institutions.

The workshop at present houses the following reference materials (mostly in Chinese):

- Publications and journals on new music (westernised Chinese Music 1885-1985) and some traditional Chinese music publications;
- Musical scores (printed and manuscripts) by Chinese composers in the 20th century, including orchestral, instrumental, choral and solo works;
- Recordings of musical compositions mentioned above; and
- Biographical materials of Chinese composers of the 20th century.

The workshop is undertaking the following research projects:

- New Music in China 1885-1985 (an on-going project since 1985)
- Chinese Vocal Music (two seminars were organised and a monograph is in progress)
- Popular Cantonese Songs; and
- Traditional Music Education in China

Publications exchange links with the Central Conservatory of Music, Beijing, the Music Department of the Fujian Normal University, the Music Department of the Jilin Academy of Arts and the Research Institute of Music of the Chinese Academy of Arts, Beijing, have been established.

With the generous support of the Japan Foundation — Asia Center, and in collaboration with the Institute of Oriental Culture at the University of Tokyo, the Centre of Asian Studies is undertaking a three-year project entitled, "Studies on Drastic Changes of China and their Influences toward Asian Countries". The Project Director is Dr. Elizabeth Sinn, and the co-ordinator at the Japanese end is Professor Takeshi Hamashita. It covers nine sub-projects, three in Hong Kong and six in Japan. The purpose of the overall project is to create a research network with emphasis on increasing exchange opportunities through workshops and

seminars, discovering and sharing source materials and promoting regional and comparative studies.

Of the nine sub-projects, the Hong Kong Studies Project is being undertaken directly by Dr. Elizabeth Sinn. This project is designed to promote Hong Kong studies by the following ways:

- compiling a research directory to identify scholars and the latest research topics, themes and approaches in various aspects of Hong Kong studies;
- organizing workshops and conferences for established, as well as, young scholars;
- enabling scholars to conduct research in Hong Kong and outside Hong Kong;
- publishing proceedings, information on archives and libraries, and research materials and research findings.

Another of the sub-projects being undertaken in Hong Kong is "Entrepreneurship and Economic Development in Contemporary China." The chief investigators are Professor Wong Siu-lun and Dr. Sun Wen-bin. As part of a larger study on Chinese entrepreneurship and business/corporate studies, this research looks at how the economic reform in China has stimulated the fusion of two strands of Chinese entrepreneurship — that which exists in Hong Kong, Taiwan and other overseas Chinese communities, characterized by the family firm and subcontracting networks, with that on the Mainland, characterized by state ownership and bureaucratic hierarchies. This dynamic blending has resulted in a strong surge of economic growth, particularly in Southern China. To analyse these developments, the study will seek to identify the cultural values sustaining Chinese entrepreneurship; the emergence of an entrepreneurial stratum of change agents; the institutional infrastructure (legal, financial, etc.) for entrepreneurial activities.

With the continued support of Hong Kong Telecom Foundation, the project on telecommunications research continued under the guidance of the Project Director, Dr. John Ure, also a Research Associate of the Centre of Asian Studies. Dr. John Ure was assisted in his work in the Telecommunications Research Project by the Assistant Research Officer, Ms. Chan So-kuen. The Tele-communications Research Project is devoted to research and scholarship in

the field of the emerging information economy in Asia. It conducts independent research on industry-related telecommunications and information technology studies. It is aimed at:

- enhancing the reputation of Hong Kong as a centre of communications and information,
- promoting an awareness within Hong Kong of the economic and social importance of information technology, its application and development,
- encouraging local students to develop a research capability in this field, and
- acting as a focal point for scholars and entrepreneurs beyond Hong Kong.

In addition to the initial \$1.2 million grant from the Hong Kong Telecom Foundation, the TRP received a donation from EDS Management Consulting Services. From 1996, the TRP has diversified and broadened its funding sources and research capabilities through the establishment of working partnerships with companies in Hong Kong.

The main work of the TRP is research for the public domain, with on-going research by its staff and associates presented in a series of seminars and workshops, and a substantial publications list related to telecommunications. The China Telecommunications Research Programme (CTRP) initiated by the TRP aims to promote understanding of the spread of information technology in China and its relevance to Hong Kong's economic and social development. The first workshop organised under the CTRP was Banking and Financial Services and Information Technology in Shanghai, held in Shanghai in March 1996, in partnership with the Shanghai Institute of Economic Development, the Development Centre of the Shanghai Municipal Government, the Shanghai branch of the People's Bank of China and the Shanghai Posts and Telecommunications Administration.

The objectives of all these research projects are:

- to produce industry-related research outcomes,
- to build bridges between the public and private sectors,
- to assist policy-making, and
- to generate funding.

The TRP also organized the Telcoms Infotech Forum (TIF) which is a monthly industry roundtable discussion run through the University's Poon Kam Kai Institute of Management. The aim is to provide an environment of confidentiality within which the transfer of information and analysis of current trends affecting the industry can take place. Specialist speakers are invited to address each TIF with research background papers provided. Funds raised contribute to student scholarships and the research activities of the TRP.

In addition, the Centre receives, each year, a visiting specialist on the Chinese economy from the Institute of Developing Economies in Tokyo. In the period under review, Mr. Toyojiro Maruya succeeded his colleague, Mr. Tadao Harada in Hong Kong. Mr. Maruya is studying regional economic development and policy in China, with special reference to the Central Region.

RESEARCH

Hiroshi AIKAWA (*Visiting Scholar*)

1. China's Open Door Policy since the Opium War

A long-term study of China's open door policy and its effect on China's modernization in the 19th and the 20th centuries.

2. Hong Kong Problem

Sino-British Relations over Hong Kong in the last 150 years.

Jean BERLIE (*Research Associate*)

1. The Dong: A Minority Becoming More Chinese

A final fieldwork was conducted in Hunan, Guizhou and Guangxi. The full year 1994 was spent in the People's Republic of China, with the assistance of the Institute of South-East Asia of Yunnan and Guangxi. The manuscript in its French version is completed.

2. A Socio-Economic Study of the Chinese Society of Macau

This two-year project, financed by the Cultural Institute of Macau was proposed in 1995. A pilot study of 30 households was conducted in April 1996. An important number of questionnaires will be completed before September 1996.

Verner BICKLEY (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

Searching for Frederick

A book-length account of the library, archive and field research undertaken as preparation for biographies of Bishop George Smith and the Hon. Dr. Frederick Stewart, written by Dr. Gillian Bickley, and now in preparation for publication.

Mark BRAY (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Counting the Full Cost: Parental and Community Resourcing of Education in East Asia

This project focuses on nine countries in East Asia, namely Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Laos, Mongolia, Myanmar, Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam. It is being conducted in conjunction with UNICEF and the World Bank. The project documents the real costs of primary and secondary education to parents and communities in the nine countries. It shows that in some cases these costs are substantial, even in countries which allege to have free education. In most cases, parents and communities are forced to contribute resources simply to bridge the gaps in government provision. This raises questions of equity which cannot easily be resolved.

2. Examination Systems in Small States

A growing body of research demonstrates that national scale is a significant determinant of the nature of educational provision. For example, while large states can organise highly specialised forms of tertiary education, this is less easy in small ones. Also, within the smallest states the highly personalised nature of the societies has a major impact on the nature of educational administration.

The project on examination systems in small states is being conducted in conjunction with the Commonwealth Secretariat. Among the Commonwealth's 53 members, 28 have populations below 1.5 million. Building on earlier research projects sponsored by the Commonwealth Secretariat the project primarily focuses on public examinations taken at the end of the secondary school cycle.

A major focal point for the project was a workshop in Barbados in May 1996. That workshop was attended by participants from small states in all major regions of the world, who shared experiences, strategies and constraints in the ways that they manage examination systems. The workshop examined the advantages and disadvantages of national systems, of regional cooperation, and of reliance on the examinations systems of larger states.

3. Privatisation of Secondary Education

The world has seen a general shift in the centre of gravity towards greater private ownership, financing and control of schools. This transition has not occurred uniformly, and in some countries a shift in the opposite direction has

been more evident. Nevertheless, the privatisation movement is sufficiently widespread to be called a global phenomenon.

However, in many countries the nature of privatisation is controversial. Some forms of privatisation are unplanned, and the impact on equity and resource-use may be problematic. This project, which is being conducted in conjunction with UNESCO's Commission on Education for the 21st Century, focuses particularly on secondary education. It examines the range of experiences in both capitalist and socialist countries. It shows a wide range of models for privatisation, and helps to advance understanding of a complex topic.

Werner BURGER (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

Development of Qing Cash

This is an ongoing study, which together with an already published first volume will be a complete monetary history of the last Chinese dynasty. The research is based on already published material as well as hitherto unknown government documents. Besides being a coin catalogue, it deals with prices, exchanges rates (to silver), fiscal policies, and the economic background to the enormous changes in 19th century China.

John BURNS (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Comparative Civil Service Systems: Hong Kong and China

To collect data on the structure and behaviour of the civil services of Hong Kong and China.

2. Hong Kong Senior Civil Service

To provide data on the career structure and career patterns of senior civil servants; in particular, it examines patterns of discrimination based on gender and nationality within the service. It also looks at age, education levels and promotion rate.

Mely CABALLERO-ANTHONY (*Research Officer*)

1. European Union-Greater China: Towards Closer Cooperation and the Implications for Italy

A study sponsored by the Italian Trade Commission to look at enhancing economic, particularly in trade and foreign investment, and political ties between European Union and Greater China, in general and Italy and Greater China, in particular. The study culminated into a research policy paper submitted to the Italian Commission with the same title.

2. Economic Integration and Political Divergence: Hong Kong-China Relations in the Run-up to 1997

A joint study with Professor Edward K.Y. Chen looking at the problems and prospects of Hong Kong-China Relations in the run-up to the 1997 handover of Hong Kong to Chinese rule. Specifically, it looks at the political problems that have risen during the transition period and at the same time, the enhanced economic ties that have occurred over this time.

John CARROLL (*Visiting Scholar*)

The Making of the Hong Kong Chinese Bourgeoisie: State and Society in Early Twentieth-Century Hong Kong

Catela CELANZI TITHERINGTON (*Research Associate*)

1. Hong Kong Executive Women: An Economic, Social and Political Explanation of their Achievement

Presented at the Asian Studies Association of Australia-Biennial Conference, Murdoch University, Perth in July 1994.

2. The Role of Italian companies in the Economic Development of Guangdong

Presented at the International Conference, "Financing Development in Guangdong," City Polytechnic of Hong Kong, December 12-14, 1994.

3. A Typical Industrial Model: Small Sized Companies in Italy, their Role, Innovation, Competition and Ethics in an Inefficient Environment

A different pattern of industrialization can serve as a model to developing countries.

G. CHABANOL (*Visiting Scholar*)

The Status of Hong Kong as a SAR of China after 1997 in International Law

The study looks at different legal aspects of the legal and political transition as well as the implications in terms of international law.

Mimi CHAN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. An Update on Lexical Borrowing in Hong Kong Chinese to English and English to Chinese

In collaboration with professors Zhang Meifang and Xiao Jiawen, comparing the state of lexical borrowing in Hong Kong and Guangzhou.

2. All the King's Women: a Quasi-historical Account of the Life and Family of Chen Lien-po, Leader of the Merchant Corps

Essentially a write-up of oral accounts given by surviving relatives of Chen. The focus is on the lives of the women in the Chen household.

CHAN Sui Jeung (*Research Associate*)

The East River Guerrillas, World War II

The East River Guerrillas were local anti-Japanese forces led by the Chinese Communist Party. They operated behind enemy lines particularly in the Pearl River Delta and in Hong Kong.

A.H.Y. CHEN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Legal Issues Arising from Hong Kong Constitutional Transition in 1997

2. Issues in Legal theory and Legal History

3. Recent Developments in Chinese Law and Chinese Legal Theory

4. Traditional Chinese Legal Culture and Its Modernization

5. Economic Development, Globalization and Chinese Law

E.K.Y. CHEN (*Director & Honorary Professor*)

Intra-regional Foreign Investment and Technology Transfer in Asia-Pacific

This project aims at investigating the changing pattern of foreign direct investment in Asia-Pacific with particular reference to the emergence of the NIEs as major investors, and the resulting corporate and industrial networking being built. This changing pattern has significant impacts on technology transfer and industrial development in Asia-Pacific economies.

CHENG Chaoze (*Research Officer*)

1. The functioning of Children's Cost-benefits in Rural China's Population

This research has been undertaken with the award of a CRCG research grant. The findings are that since the family system started in 1978, Chinese farmers have paid more attention to children's cost-benefits. Less cost and more benefits from the children made population control in rural China more difficult.

2. China: Out of Valley

The project has been published. This project explains in detail how and why China will become a super nation of the world in the 21st century.

3. Multiple Crises of China's Population Growth

The project has been published. This academic book sets out several major components of analysis of China's population growth problems: the demographics of rapid population growth, their demoeconomic consequences, and relevant policies.

Nelson CHOW (*Centre Fellow*)

1. The Status and Role of the Elderly in Hong Kong

Evidence shows that the role and status of the elderly in Hong Kong are rapidly changing and this will have an effect on the support which they receive from their families and society. This study, funded by the CRCG, examines the roles which the elderly in Hong Kong are presently playing and the network of support which should be constructed as a result.

2. The Reform of the Social Security System in China (an on-going project in collaboration with the China Reform and Development Institute)

This project is carried over from one previously funded by the Centre of Asian Studies, the University of Hong Kong. The social security system in China is still undergoing changes and the purpose of this study is to map out these changes and to examine the impact they have on the lives of the Chinese people.

3. A Study on the Adaptation of the New Arrivals from China

This is a project carried out by the International Social Service (Hong Kong Branch) of which I acted as the chairman of the working group to look at the adaptation of the new arrivals from China. The project is financially supported by the Lotteries Fund.

Harley DALE (*Visiting Scholar*)

1. Outward Processing Trade between Hong Kong and Guangdong Province

This project examined outward processing trade flows between Hong Kong and Guangdong province. The relative importance of these trade flows in total Hong Kong-China trade; the trend in and composition of these trade flows; and the intra-industry trade share of these trade flows, was examined. A paper based on this research will be presented at the International Conference on China and the Asia-Pacific Economy at the University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia, in July 1996. This research will also form the basis of a working paper to be submitted to the Centre of Asian Studies in July/August 1996.

2. Case Studies of Outward Processing-oriented Industries in the Hong Kong-Guangdong Province Bilateral Trading Link. The Clothing Industry and the Electronics Industry

This project consisted of two case studies conducted of industries based in Hong Kong that have relocated a significant amount of their labour-intensive production processes to Guangdong province. The two industries were clothing and electronics. The case studies sought to confirm and identify the trend in the relocation process; and to analyse the key determinants of the relocation decision.

Cindy DAVIS (*Visiting Scholar*)

A Cross Cultural Study on the Role of Acculturation and Social Networks on the Physical and Psychological Functioning of Chinese Students

The study was a cross cultural study of Chinese university students from Hong Kong attending the University of Hong Kong and the University of California on the role of acculturation and social support on body esteem, eating behaviours, self esteem and depression.

Grant EVANS (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Ethnohistory of the Upland Tai of Indochina
2. South China and Northern Indochina as a "Culture Area"
3. Use of Alcohol in Asia
4. The Pioneering Frontier: Border Trade and Cultural Transmission in the Guangxi-Yunnan-North Vietnam Axis

Amount of award: HK\$52,590 from the Committee on Research and Conference Grants, and HK\$549,000 from the Research Grants Council. In collaboration with K.E. Kuah and C. Hutton.

Susan FORESTER (*Visiting Scholar*)

Global Competition and MNC Investment in Southeast Asia

Master's thesis for the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada. This study looks at changing patterns of FDI using Southeast Asia as a case study in light of business restructuring among US multinational corporations (MNCs), with particular focus on the global organization of MNC production capacity.

John FRANKENSTEIN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Chinese Defence Industries

This continuing study tracks the historical, technological and business development of the Chinese military industrial complex. The work also involves networking with researchers in China, the US, Europe and Asia-Pacific. Outcomes include several seminar and conference papers, plus book chapters and a journal article. An edited volume on Chinese defence industry conversion and production for the civilian market is in press.

2. **Business Strategies for China**

What do foreign businesses need to know about doing business with the People's Republic? How do overseas firms integrate political and economic information with business know-how for China operations? Taking a multi-disciplinary approach, the study aims to develop models appropriate for China business decision making. Outcomes include seminars, conference papers and a general book on China business (under contract).

Valery M. GARRETT (*Research Associate*)

1. **In Search of Old Canton**

An investigation into the surviving monuments, buildings etc. from the past, put into context of today.

2. **A Collector's Guide to Chinese Dress Accessories**

Covers all types of dress accessories from Qing to mid 20th Century—headwear to footwear plus home furnishings; care and maintenance and symbolism. Approximately 150 illustrations in colour and black and white.

Rajeshwari GHOSE (*Centre Fellow*)

In Quest of a Secular Symbol

This study looks at the rise of the Hindu Right in India; communication of Hindu identity; verbal and visual icons of communication.

Leo F. GOODSTADT (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. **Income Trends in Hong Kong**

A review of earnings, productivity, educational attainments and income distribution in Hong Kong over the last three decades.

2. **Accountability and efficiency in Government**

An analysis of the changing culture of the Hong Kong Government and the contribution of increased accountability to administrative efficiency.

3. **Religion and Asian Development**

A study of the impact of religious beliefs on future East Asian economic and political development.

Maria GIURA-LONGO (*Research Associate*)

1. **Petty Commodity Production and Rural Development in China**

How peasant household production was evolved and adapted to a changing socio-economic environment in China.

2. **First Agricultural Census in China (1997): A Preliminary Analysis of Pilot Census Data**

In cooperation with researchers from the State Statistical Bureau in Beijing, the preliminary results of pilot censuses are analysed to evaluate the information that will be made available once the national census is undertaken.

3. **The Role of Institutions in the Economic Development of East Asian Countries**

The project aims at proving the determinant role of institutions (formal rules and informal constraints) in the development of East Asia—started 1996, with Prof. Li Shuhe, City University of Hong Kong.

Yves GOUDINEAU (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. **Integration and Disintegration of the Austroasiatic Minorities in Peninsular Indochina**

The research is based on a current fieldwork among katvic ethnic groups in the Annamitic Cordillera (South Laos).

2. **The Anthropology of the Vietnamese War—A View from the Hills**

The research aims at analysing the Vietnamese war from the point of view of Hilltribes fighters.

3. **The Work of Marcel Granet: A Durkheimian Anthropology of China**

This study, in progress, will result in a book on Granet's anthropology of China.

Chad HANSEN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. **A Handbook to the *Daode Jing***

A translation of the *Daode Jing* together with a Chinese text (the Wangbi version), a justification of principles of translation, background reflections on Chinese thought, discussion of dating, affiliation and interpretive issues together with a database of existing English translations.

2. **An Encyclopaedia of Chinese Philosophy**

Serving on editorial board and writing 12 long entries for the encyclopaedia (and contributing to a number of other encyclopaedias.)

3. **Reflections on Comparative Ethics and the Human Rights Question**

Several connected papers dealing with the Asian values debate as it applies to the normative question of whether or not human rights apply to China. It is also a beginning analysis of the role and value of comparative ethics.

Tadao HARADA (*Research Associate*)

Circulation Systems of Production Materials in China

This joint study with Chinese researchers and scholars for a term of two years, resulted in the publication of a book.

Seth HARTER (*Visiting Scholar*)

Collective Identity in the Pearl River Delta: Workers' Sense of Family, Class and Nation

A study of the effects of migration between Guangdong and Hong Kong on worker organization and various forms of group identity from the late 1930s to the 1960s.

P.H. HASE (*Research Associate*)

1. **Society, History and Development in the Sha Tau Kok area**

Research into the history of Sha Tau Kok Market and the Market District: history, social history, ethnography etc.

2. **Traditional Society and Economy of the New Territories**

Research centering on the information in the 1911 and 1921 censuses.

3. **New Territories Poetry and Folksong**

Research into Bamboo Clapper Songs of the New Territories

Gay HAWKINS (*Research Associate*)

1. **Chinese Television in Australia: Narrowcasting, Difference and Diaspora**

A study of the emergence of Chinese languages narrowcast TV in Australia with an emphasis on the relationship between media flows and diasporic identity.

2. **Public Service Broadcasting and Narrowcast Media Services**

Explores the implications of subscription TV in Chinese languages in Australia for SBS (the publicly funded multicultural broadcaster)

James HAYES (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. **Memoir of Hong Kong Government service and the local people encountered in the work over 30 years of ceaseless change**

2. **Hong Kong and South China Society and History**

This research concentrates on the period 1800 to 1949 especially in regard to land tenure, the organization of local society, and the details of women's and girls' lives in traditional rural life.

3. **Overseas Chinese Society in Australia**

Its links with home communities and trading centres in Hong Kong, Macau and South China.

R.D. HILL (*Centre Fellow*)

Peasant Agriculture in Southeast Asia

This on-going project is aimed at gathering material for a book on the historical geography of the topic. Completion will require a further research visit to the British Library and a period of library work in Hong Kong.

David Y.F. HO (*Centre Fellow*)

1. **Face Dynamics: from Conceptualization to Measurement**

To develop techniques for measuring face and distinguishing face from embarrassment.

2. **Individualism and Collectivism and Related Values in Chinese Culture**

To investigate the centrality of individualism and collectivism as two value dimensions and the role that these dimensions play in social processes in Chinese culture.

3. **Authority Relations and Political Orientation in Chinese Societies: a Psychological Study**

To develop measures of authority relations and political orientation in Chinese societies and to investigate relations among authority relations, political orientation and other value dimensions.

Susanna HOE (*Research Associate*)

1. **The Elliots and Hong Kong: Letters from China Waters of Charles and Clara Elliot 1834-1841**

'Who was Clara Elliot?' will appear as a chapter in *Chinese Footprints: Exploring Women's History in China, Hong Kong and Macau*.

2. **Stella Benson's Diaries (Hong Kong)**

'It made their blood boil'. The British Feminist Campaign against Licensed prostitution in Hong Kong, 1931, will also appear in *Chinese Footprints*.

John HOLFORD (*Centre Fellow*)

1. **Labour Education in South-east Asia**

Exploration of role of labour movements in education and of education in labour movements in certain countries of South-east Asia.

2. **Development of Adult Education in Hong Kong**

Exploration of development of approaches to adult education and learning in Hong Kong since 1945.

3. **Policy of Hong Kong Government in Professional Education and Training**

Collaborative project supported by RGC; Principal Investigator: Professor Lee Ngok.

4. **Quality in Hong Kong Adult Continuing Education**

Project in association with Mr. F.T. Chan, The University of Hong Kong.

5. **Biography of William P. Earsman**

Project in association with Ann Turner, The University of Melbourne.

Jude HOWELL (*Visiting Scholar*)

Impact of Reforms on Labour Issues in Guangdong

Focus on impact of market reforms on security of labour, political accommodation of labour issues and changing role of trade unions in Guangdong.

Harry HUI (*Centre Fellow*)

1. **Subjective Well-being Among Hong Kong Chinese**

To study factors affecting satisfaction with work and other aspects of life among adults in Hong Kong.

2. **Allocentric vs Idiocentric Identity: Its Profiles in Two Cultures**

To study the impact of individualism-collectivism on attitudes and behaviours among Americans and Chinese.

C.L. HUNG (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

Canadian Strategic Business Alliances in Pacific Asia

Operation and performance of strategic business alliances entered into by Canadian companies in 10 Pacific Asia countries—China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Philippines, S. Korea, Singapore, Taiwan and Thailand.

Maria JASCHOK (*Research Associate*)

1. **On the Construction of Gender and Ethnicity: Chinese Islam in Zhongyuan diqu (中原地區)**

A study of the evolution of separate sites of religious worship of women (女寺) which in the course of more than 300 years of history have acquired personal and collective meanings that signify a fascinating and complex dynamic of women's agency in an interplay of political, ideological and social forces (ongoing).

2. **Chinese Educational Reforms and Feminist Praxis: on Ideals, Process and Paradigm**

A two-year participant-observation project involving work with the Zhengzhou University International Women's College — with a focus on issues of systemic change and its impact on human actors (1993-1995).

Anne JERNECK (*Research Associate*)

Remodelling the State and Creating the Market in a Transitional Economy: Ministered reform marketisation of state industry and institutional change in Vietnam (1994-96)

This is a study on the changing role and reconfiguration of the state during economic reform. The state concept is disaggregated and a certain level and agency within the state apparatus is studied empirically.

JIN Jian (*Research Associate*)

1. **Comparative Studies of the Industrial Structures in Asian-Pacific Countries & Regions**

This comparative analysis of industrial structure adjustment and change regulation in Asian newly industrialized countries, describes the formation process, function, operational mechanism changing and management systems, model styles, and scales of economy.

2. **Research on Development of Information Technical Industrialization and Technology Progress**

This study shows how much the National Economic Information depends on information technical industrialization and offers suggestions on how to select strategic objectives and strategic stresses and counter-measures for the development of information industry.

3. Information Infrastructure for Social & Economic Development of New Industrial Structure in Asian-Pacific Regions

This project discusses the key elements of NIIs and outlines strategies for achieving the Asia-Pacific information infrastructure, making market policies of the global information industries, and compares the trends and models of information infrastructure in different countries in Asia.

C.Y. JIM (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Trees on Stone Walls in Urban Hong Kong

This project entails a survey of trees and stone walls in urban Hong Kong, a study of vegetation diversity characteristics, relationships with environmental factors and urban-development history.

2. Urban Tree Management and Landscaping Strategy for Hong Kong

This study will undertake a census of all roadside trees in urban Hong Kong Island and Kowloon, evaluation of tree characteristics and environmental associations, and preparation of a five-year planting and landscaping strategy.

3. Urban Forestry of Guangzhou, China

This comprehensive assessment of both street and green-space trees in Guangzhou city is being conducted with a view to understanding their growth, distribution and management, and to give long-term recommendations.

Shin KATAOKA (*Visiting Scholar*)

1. Factors that Affect Students' Attitudes towards the Use and Usage of the Chinese Language in Hong Kong

A pilot study was done at a secondary school in Yuen Long. It was designed to assess students' language use, language choice, and language attitude, and to what extent they are related to their cultural integration in the society.

2. Choice of Personal Names in Cantonese in Hong Kong

Comparison of two different name formation (registration) systems in Hong Kong and China, followed by a questionnaire survey on Hong Kong people's adoption of names in relation to identity.

Frank H.H. KING (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. History of the Pekin Syndicate, 1897-1950

The history of a financial syndicate, its China concessions, its joint venture efforts, and the French connection. It also looks at the Italian interests in its founding.

2. Hong Kong, China and the Dissolution of the British Empire — The Transfer of Power

An examination of the history of transfers of power and their relevance to Hong Kong.

Alan KNIGHT (*Research Associate*)

1. Western Correspondents in Asia

The study examines how Western post-colonial attitudes affect the news agendas of foreign correspondents. It makes particular reference to the views of Australian correspondents located in East and Southeast Asia. The research included a questionnaire completed by most of the relevant journalists and transcribed interviews. The study was completed in 1995.

2. Signposts of Asia and the Pacific

This research project involves conventional academic research, which when applied by a multidisciplinary development team, seeks to use new technologies to change reporting practices. It rests on three premises:

- Western reporting of Asia is frequently flawed and selective.
- Rising costs in Asia will increasingly constrain conventional reporting.
- Telecommunications will become better and cheaper.

The project has developed new software which will allow journalists and other researchers to use the Internet to substantially increase the number of their international sources; allowing them to widen news agendas. The project which is seeking the cooperation of universities in Australia, Hong Kong, New Zealand and Papua New Guinea, will be launched on the Internet in 1996.

3. Press Coverage of Hong Kong's Convergence with China

The study centres on a case study of reporting of convergence with China in the *South China Morning Post*, the English language edition *Beijing Daily* and the *Asian Wall Street Journal*. The reports will be contextualised by interviews with journalists involved in the production process. Reference will be made to libertarian and Marxist modes of journalism. Construction of the research methodology began in 1996. It is anticipated that the case study and associated interviews will take place in Hong Kong in 1997.

Linda KOO (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Cultural, Environmental and Familial Backgrounds of Female Lung Cancer Patients in Hong Kong

Collaborating with Prof. J.H.C. Ho, Chairman, Hong Kong Anti-Cancer Society. A retrospective epidemiological study on lung cancer etiology among Chinese females in Hong Kong.

2. A Randomized Trial of Adjutant Beta-carotene in the Non-surgical Management of Female Lung Cancer Patients

A collaborative project with Drs. W.K. Lam & S.Y. So of the Hong Kong University's Department of Medicine, Dr. Damon Choy of the Institute of Radiology and Oncology, Queen Mary Hospital, Dr. W. Chen of Kowloon Chest Hospital, Dr. T.O. Siu of Hong Kong City University, and Dr. N. Thompson of the Canadian Government's Department of Nutrition Biochemistry. Two hundred female lung cancer patients set for first-line non-surgical therapy were randomized to receive a daily oral dose of 40 mg of beta-carotene or placebo daily. The purpose is to study the metabolism of beta-carotene and see whether there are differences between the two groups in: total tumor load of the lesions, healing rates from chemo or radiotherapy, number of side-effects (symptoms) from other treatment, and duration of survival.

3. Comparative Studies of Air Pollution and Respiratory Symptoms in Japan and Hong Kong

Collaborators: Prof. J.H.C. Ho and a team of Japanese scientists headed by Dr. Tominaga. Household and personal levels of exposure to air pollutants were measured in an attempt to explain the high levels of chronic bronchitis and lung cancer among the non-smoking population in Hong Kong when compared with data from Japan.

4. Culture and Medicine in Asian Societies

Research on how usage of health services is a reflection of traditional beliefs about gender, the body, how to maintain health, and the availability and perceived efficiency of Western health care services.

5. Risk Factors for Breast Cancer among Hong Kong Chinese Women

A comparative study on diet, cerumen type, and dysphasia in breast fluid among Hong Kong Chinese women compared to Chinese and Caucasian women in San Francisco. A collaborative project with funding from Prof. N. Petrakis, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, University of California, San Francisco.

KUAH Khun Eng (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Singapore Chinese and Qiaoxiang: Lineage Revivalism and Cultural Reproduction

This study looks at the relationship between the Singapore Chinese and their ancestral home village (emigrant village) in Fujian and their attempts at lineage revivalism and cultural reproduction.

2. Women and the Changing Environment: Social and Political Networking in Hong Kong, Singapore and Taiwan

This research explores Chinese women and their involvement in the political and public spheres; their political and social network on a comparative basis.

3. The Pioneering Frontier: Border Trade and Cultural Transmission in the Guangxi-Yunnan-North Vietnam Axis

This research explores the emerging bordering activities and the impact on the people along the borders of Guangxi, Yunnan and North Vietnam.

LEE Pui-tak (*Research Officer*)

1. Emergence of Chinese Elites in Macau in the Last Half of the 19th Century

A one-year project undertaken jointly with Rev. Carl T. Smith of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society. It is funded by the Cultural Institute of Macau.

2. The Making of Modern Chinese Financial Entrepreneurship: the Case of Kwang Pu Chen

A short term project for pilot study of the history of the Shanghai Commercial and Savings Bank and the biography of the bank's founder Kwang Pu Chen (1881-1976). This project is supported by a grant from the Committee on Research and Conference Grants, the University of Hong Kong.

3. The China Optical Company: Its History in China and Hong Kong

A one-year project funded by the Hang Seng Bank Golden Jubilee Education Fund for Research, Centre of Asian Studies.

Vivien K.P. LEE (*Research Associate*)

Hong Kong 1997 Handover

A seven to eight chapter book in the making; various chapters have been presented at institutes in New York, Washington and Sweden.

Mary LEONG (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Two faces of China

A compilation of personal experiences and observations as an English language teacher during the Cultural Revolution, 1966-1968; contrasted with those of my daughter, a Chinese language student at London University, who spent a study year in Beijing, 1994-1995.

2. Bibliography of the History of Hong Kong Medicine: 1841-1900

A bibliography listing sources of medical information during this period.

Benjamin LEUNG (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Elites in Hong Kong

This project studies the attitudes of elites towards capitalism and democracy.

2. Book Project on Hong Kong Society

The aim of this project is to produce a textbook on Hong Kong Society.

Edwin P.W. LEUNG (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

Modern China in Transition

Co-editing a collection of articles on modern China in transition.

David LEVIN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Industrial Restructuring and Industrial Relations

A comparative study of the impact of the restructuring of the textile and garments industries in Hong Kong and Japan on labour and labour relations.

2. Colonialism and Labour Relations

A study of the effects of colonialism on the development of labour relations in Hong Kong.

Rozanne LILLEY (*Visiting Scholar*)

Hong Kong Cinema: Gender, Genre and Identity

This research is designed to address the issue of indigenous identity from a number of different angles. My particular interest is in articulating how gender is deployed in articulating this identity and in constituting images of contemporary Hong Kong.

LIU Ching-chih (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. The Theory and Research Method of New Music in China 1885-1985

(中國新音樂史的理論與研究方法)

To examine the role of New Music (1885-1985) in the musical culture of China, and to investigate the theoretical foundation and method of research of New Music, so as to clarify and ascertain the relationship between Chinese Music with New Music (Westernised Chinese Music).

2. Catalogue of Musical compositions of Jiang Wenye (江文也的音樂作品目錄考)

The catalogue of composer Jiang Wenye (1910-1983) has been chaotic, because (i) the composer's own catalogue was inconsistent and duplicating; (ii) compositions which were considered lost were in fact well-kept by his Japanese wife in Japan; and (iii) there are many versions of catalogues which are confusing. This project is in collaboration with the composer's daughter Ms. Jiang Xianyun.

3. Course Materials for Chinese Music Education at Tertiary Levels (中國高等院校傳統音樂教育的教材與課程)

To gather and analyse course materials for teaching traditional Chinese music at tertiary levels in the 1920s-1940s in China.

Adam Y.C. LUI (*Centre Fellow*)

1. The History of Early Qing Philosophy and Its Impact on Society

With Professor Ge Rongjin of the People's University, Beijing, using sources available in Beijing archives and sources from the West and Hong Kong; manuscript about 50% completed, to be submitted for consideration of publication in September 1997.

2. Manchu-Chinese Relations, 1644-1911

Using a combination of sociological, biographical and historical approaches to study the sophisticated relations between the rulers and the ruled, evaluating their implications and involvements in Chinese politics and society — 80% completed, to be published in December 1997.

3. Private Lives and Public Duties of Qing Emperors, 1644-1911

A new attempt to associate or dissociate private lives and public duties of the Manchu rulers, and evaluate their relative impacts on Chinese government and social conditions of the common people. The application of some psychological approach is inevitable in this discussion, and hopefully, a balanced and sustained study of hitherto unknown minds of the Chinese rulers could come into light. 60% complete in research, i.e., the four early Qing emperors have been written up. Publication date: September, 1998.

4. Emergence of Chinese Bourgeois in Late 19th and 20th Centuries — A Bridge between Traditionalism and Modernity

The project with Dr. Ho Pui-yin, as investigator and myself as chief investigator, will be turned into book form by January 1999.

William MEACHAM (*Research Associate*)

1. Survey and Excavation of Hong Kong Sites

Continuing research into Neolithic and Bronze Age sites in Hong Kong, with special focus on landforms, geomorphology, man-land relationships and continuities through time.

2. Austronesian Origins

Continuing research into the proposed Austronesian homeland in South China or Taiwan, and the larger question of the use of linguistic data in the reconstruction of prehistory.

N.J. MINERS (*Centre Fellow*)

Industrial Development of Hong Kong before 1939

MO Shi-xiang (*Visiting Scholar*)

1. On the Unknown Works of Sun Yat-sen's published in English Newspapers in Hong Kong (近代香港英文報刊中的孫中山佚文研究)

Collected and researched the works of Dr. Sun Yat-sen published in modern English newspapers in Hong Kong.

2. Chinese Historical Records on Hong Kong in the Qing Dynasty (有關香港的晚清中文資料)

Collecting and editing Chinese historical records on Hong Kong in the Qing Dynasty.

3. The impact of Hong Kong on Sino-British Relations in Modern History and at Present

Brian D. MOERAN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. ConsumAsian — The Consumption in Asia Network

ConsumAsian is a research network on consumption and consumer culture in the Asian region which gathers together interested scholars, mainly from the social sciences, to work together through study groups, workshops, conference, and through more informal interaction.

2. ConsumAsian Book Series

The ConsumAsian Book Series, published jointly by Curzon Press, London, and Hawaii University Press, Honolulu, publishes books on a broad

range of consumption issues: shopping and retailing, advertising, art, fashion, food and drink, media, music, popular culture, sports and tourism.

3. Consumer Culture in Hong Kong

To further this research a conference was held in April 1996. It aimed to examine how consumer culture in Hong Kong is shaped through interplays between local culture and economic development, and to survey international influences on the development of consumer culture in Hong Kong.

NG Sek Hong (*Centre Fellow*)

Government Regulation of, and Intervention in, Trade Unions' Internal Affairs: Hong Kong at the Brink in 1997

It is a collaborative research project with Professor Patricia Fosh of Cardiff Business School. It is planned as a continuation to the earlier book project entitled "Between Two Societies: Hong Kong Labour in Transition" which was published by the centre in 1991.

Sylvia OPPER (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Socialisation Setup of Hong Kong Preschool Children

Description of home and preschool environments and experiences of children aged 3-5 years.

2. Development of Hong Kong Preschool Children

Description of development and early learning of Hong Kong preschool children aged 3-5 years and consideration of some relevant determinants of such development.

N.G. OWEN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Philippine Historical Demography

Examining evidence pertaining to births, marriages and deaths in the late colonial period in the Philippines and attempting to explain certain paradoxes of South-east Asian history.

2. Economic History of the Modern Philippines

Writing an economic history of the modern Philippines, for publication in a series on economic history of Southeast Asia.

3. The Philippine Principalia

A study of the evolution of local elites in the Philippines under colonial rule.

Veronica J. PEARSON (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Employment Opportunities for People with a Physical Handicap in Hong Kong

This project is nearly complete and should be published in 1996. This research is supported by the Conference and Research Grants Committee of the University of Hong Kong. In addition, funds were sought from the Marden Foundation and the Centre of Asian Studies.

2. Experience of Caring for Adult Children with Schizophrenia

This is a joint project with Hui Long Guan Hospital in Beijing. The Hong Kong aspect of the research is supported by a grant from the University of Hong Kong.

3. Public's Perception of Dangerousness and Its Relation to Schizophrenia

This is a joint project with colleagues in the Departments of Psychology at Edith Cowan University in Perth, Australia and the University of Leicester in the United Kingdom. Participation in the project is also under consideration by the Shanghai Number One Psychiatric Hospital and the Shanghai Public Security Bureau.

4. A Content Analysis of Suicide Notes

Permission was given to go through all police files for 1992 where a coroner's court found an open verdict or one of suicide and photocopy the suicide notes and other messages. While there is a considerable interest in suicide rates and their variation in Hong Kong, there has been no attention paid at the micro level to the experiences of those who have committed suicide and the meaning they give to their actions. This data set is unique in Hong Kong terms and little work has been done on this topic internationally.

Gerard A. POSTIGLIONE (*Centre Fellow*)

1. National Minority Border Education: Attendance and Non-attendance in Border Schools

The main objective of the research was to identify associations between various indices relating to region, school and family to school attendance and non-attendance within selected border counties of three national minority regions (Yunan, Guangxi and Inner Mongolia) in China. Early analysis of only a selected part of the data links the problem of school non-attendance to a number of factors: inadequate school facilities, shortage of qualified teachers, low achievement levels, irrelevance of the school curriculum to practical needs contributing to a lack of

interest in learning, lack of parental and community support, inability of families to pay school fees, necessity to travel long distances to attend schools, a shortage of school places in lower secondary school, backward thinking about the role and importance of schooling, especially for girls and necessity of students to contribute to household labour and/or financial support. Other reasons more specific to national minorities include the lack of instructional support in national minority languages, and beliefs and values that do not contribute a great deal of support to mainstream patterns of schooling.

2. Education and Cultural Preservation for Tibetans

Dr. Gerard A. Postiglione recently returned from the Tibetan Autonomous Region (TAR) of China as part of a delegation of specialists sponsored by the National Committee on United States-China Relations (NCUSCR) in New York. Their mission was to study the preservation of Tibetan culture and their host was the State Nationalities Affairs Commission. Dr. Postiglione's role in the delegation was to focus on national minority education. The visit offered many opportunities to visit schools, families, teachers, teacher training institutions and to talk with education officials. While advances are being made, education indicators in the TAR are still modest when compared nationally. Enrolment rates have increased, but the challenge is to increase retention and graduation rates. Much will depend on the improvement of language instruction. A report is in progress.

3. Academic Profession in International Perspective: The Case of Hong Kong

The purpose of this research is to investigate the attitudes and attributes of members of the academic profession in Hong Kong's institutions of higher education. The study is part of a larger international survey of the academic profession in Hong Kong and 13 countries, including Australia, Brazil, Chile, Egypt, Germany, Israel, Japan, Mexico, the Netherlands, Russia, South Korea, Sweden, the United Kingdom, and the United States, coordinated by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.

This research focuses on several areas: a profile of the academic profession, their views about working conditions, teaching, research, service, and governance as well as the international discussion of academic work. More than three-quarters of Hong Kong faculty feel themselves without influence in shaping academic policies at the institutional level. Whatever the reason, this is a key point for further investigation. The influence exerted by the academic profession within the

institutions cannot be decoupled from faculty attitudes about the major issues facing society and their role and influence in society.

Nia Anne PRYDE (*Research Associate*)

1. Working Parents and their Families in Hong Kong: An Investigation of Socio-Psychological Factors in the Local and International Context

Survey of material pertaining to working parents and their families in Hong Kong and to social and psychological issues arising, including child care and child development.

2. A Guide to Mental Health Services in Hong Kong (Third Edition)

Updating of information regarding the training and requirements for mental health practitioners in Hong Kong, together with a current listing of agencies, organisations and individuals providing direct services (English-speaking).

3. Hong Kong's Children: Our Past, Their Future

Multidisciplinary sourcebook comprising a comprehensive review of research and policy in relation to Hong Kong children. Editing in progress.

S.G. REDDING (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Beyond Bureaucracy

Cultural/historical study of the institutional determinants of alternative systems of economic co-ordination and control in modern regional economies.

2. Expatriation in Pacific Asia

Study of the variations in business environments and MNC responses, using expatriate management as the focus.

3. Chinese Capitalism

Study of the varying forms of Chinese capitalism, their determinants, and implications for China.

Priscilla ROBERTS (*Centre Fellow*)

1. The Development and Influence of the East Coast Foreign Policy Establishment 1914-1950s

A two-volume study of the emergence and effects of the Atlanticist and internationalist tradition of the US foreign policy elite.

2. Will Clayton and US Recognition of China, 1945-66

A short study of the leading US businessman and diplomat, Will Clayton, and his early espousal of the recognition of China.

Janet SALAFF (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

Emigration from Hong Kong

Supported by an ongoing grant from the Hong Kong Universities Grants Committee, through Department of Sociology, University of Hong Kong, in collaboration with the principal investigator, Prof. S.L. Wong, field-work was completed 1995-6. In-depth interviews with 30 families on their views towards Hong Kong's reversion to China in 1997 were undertaken.

Gerardo Lopez SASTRE (*Research Associate*)

A Cross-cultural Dialogue in Moral Theory: Aristotle and Confucius

This is a comparative study of the theory of the virtues that we can find in Aristotle and of the social ethic and way of life that is presented by Confucius in the *Analects*.

Ian SCOTT (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

The State and Civil Society in Hong Kong

Research undertaken at the Centre in December 1995 and presented as a paper at the conference, 'Political Development in Hong Kong and Taiwan,' February 1996.

Maurus SEET (*Research Associate*)

1. A Short History of the Birth of the Republic of Indonesia

An account of the heroic struggle of the Indonesian people, especially of the younger generation near the end of World War II to the kidnapping of Sukarno and Hatta and finally the Proclamation of the Independence of Indonesia on August 18, 1945.

2. How Suharto become President and the total Destruction of the Communist Party of Indonesia

The friction between the Communist Party of Indonesia and the Indonesian Army, resulted in the kidnapping/murder of the most senior generals of the Army. Sukarno was accused by General Nasution of being supportive of the Communists, supported by General Suharto, who become President after the fall of Sukarno.

Amita SEN (*Research Associate*)

Maritime Trade in Asia in the 17th Century

The historical role of the Indian Ocean with the eastern world, the different types of goods the English East Indian Company traded with China, English factories, missionaries and travellers accounts, shipbuilding.

Elizabeth SINN (*Centre Fellow*)

1. The History of Regional Associations in Hong Kong

This project explores the role regional associations played in sustaining emigrants' ties with their native place and maintaining a global network of overseas Chinese based on regional ties. The different functions they performed over time reflect the vicissitudes of Hong Kong's historical development, particularly its relations with China. The project was started with a grant from the UGC.

2. A Computerized Index to CO 129 (1841-1926)

CO 129, consisting of correspondence between the Colonial Office and individuals and institutions relating to Hong Kong from 1841 to 1951, is the most comprehensive and compact body of source materials for the study of Hong Kong history. Between 1841 and 1926, there are about 45,000 despatches in 497 volumes. The index, by keywords and on CD-Rom, is designed to give scholars easy access to these valuable records. This project began in 1995, and is funded by the UGC.

3. The Hong Kong Studies Project

This is a project designed to promote Hong Kong studies by the following ways:

- compiling a research directory which identifies scholars and the latest research topics, themes and approaches in various aspects of Hong Kong studies;
- organizing workshops and conferences for established, as well as, young scholars;
- enabling scholars to conduct research in Hong Kong and outside Hong Kong;
- publishing proceedings, information on archives and libraries, and research materials and research findings.

William SHANG (*Research Associate*)

1. Updating the "Catalogue of the Asiatic Library of Dr. G.E. Morrison: Now a Part of the Oriental Library Tokyo, Japan Vol. 2"

Updating the information in the above mentioned catalogue which was compiled and published in 1924. Furthermore, to provide background information concerning artist, historical setting, and the artist's objective.

2. Research on China Trade Paintings (or Historical Pictures) found in Hong Kong and Macau

To list as many as possible prints and paintings of south China coast (19th century) found in Hong Kong and Macau. The resulting papers are to be published in *Sinica*, July, August & September 1996 issues.

3. Publishing a Catalogue of China Trade Paintings (or Historical Pictures found in Hong Kong and Macau)

This is the final result of Projects I and II mentioned above. The objective is to compile a catalogue with sufficient background information (historical background information) for the users.

Brian C.J. SHAW (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. Development of the Kingdom of Bhutan since 1972 in Economic, Political, Social, Cultural and Religious Fields

Self-financed long-term study of change in Bhutan.

2. Bibliography of works relating to Contemporary Bhutan

Self-financed; some 1600 items listed; camera-ready copy being assembled for publication.

3. The Constitutional Process under the Monarchy in Bhutan

An examination of contemporary political institutions in Bhutan.

Felicity M. SHAW (*Research Associate*)

1. Bhutan's "Cultural Heritage" projects

A comprehensive study of the various programs under way in Bhutan to document and preserve historical relics and to keep traditional culture alive.

2. HIV/AIDS clippings archive

Further development and indexing of clippings files initially established as part of the AIDS concern library setting up project (May—Nov 1994).

3. Library Development in Bhutan

Documents the establishment, organisation and management of individual libraries within this newly developing country, including how the libraries are funded/stocked, and what measures are taken to give staff training in library routines.

Victor F.S. SIT (*Centre Fellow*)

1. **Urbanization Studies: Migration, Urban Development and New Towns**
2. **Aspects of Urban and Economic Geography, e.g. CBD, City Structure, Urban Housing, Transport, Urban Industries, Urban Agriculture**
3. **Industrial Studies: Small and Medium Industries, Export-oriented Industrialization, Industrial Planning**

R. SKELDON (*Centre Fellow*)

Emigration from Hong Kong — Families, Networks, and Returnees

Substantial numbers of the emigrants leave with the intention of returning to Hong Kong after they have obtained foreign passports as insurance policies; we wish to ascertain the scale of such return migration, the characteristics of the returnees, and the implications for the recipient countries and for Hong Kong; the proposed study should shed light on the unique circumstances facing the Hong Kong community during the transition towards 1997; but on a more general level, it should also contribute to our understanding of the new pattern of Chinese migration overseas, and the emergence of a new global order characterised by an intensified competition for skills by advanced countries and a heightened movement of people across national boundaries which challenges the geopolitical framework of the nation states.

Leslie SKLAIR (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

Consumerism in China

Study of changing patterns of consumption and the emergence of a 'culture-ideology of consumerism' in China.

Pieter STEYN (*Research Associate*)

1. **Zapuphizo—Voice of the Nagas**

A biography of Angami Zapuphizo, the patriot leader advocating sovereign independence for Nagaland.

2. **Folktales of North-east India**

An anthology of folktales of Nagaland and Manipur modernized to preserve tribal culture, as well as to assist in the desire of the people to study the English language.

Edward STOKES (*Research Associate*)

Hong Kong's Wild Places, An Environmental Exploration

This two-year project involved researching, writing and photographing for the above book—198 pp. I am now beginning research on another Hong Kong book, based on environmental/human history of Hong Kong Island. I am also examining 1946 Hong Kong photos, by Hedda Morrison.

Mariko TANIGAKI (*Visiting Scholar*)

The Transition and its Influence on Political Attitudes among Surrounding Areas (Oct 1995—present)

This project aims to analyse the changes in political attitudes among China's surrounding areas. In 1995-96, the project conducted a telephone survey concerning the political attitudes on the 1995 Legislative Council in Hong Kong, with collaboration from Mr. Robert T.Y. Chung of the Social Sciences Research Centre, the University of Hong Kong.

Alex THEIL (*Visiting Scholar*)

1. **The Chinese Unification Question in Light of the Democratisation of Taiwan since 1987**

Analysis of the prospects for Chinese unification on the basis of integration theory. Special emphasis was put on the opinion of the Taiwanese population and many opinion polls were collected and analysed.

2. **Chinese Reform Policy since the 1980s**

Beginning with ideological reform initiated with the Bai Hua Affair, through the different campaigns against bourgeois liberalisation, the Tiananmen Incident, up to the recent power struggle, this study looks at China's reform policy.

3. **Social and Political Stability in the PRC**

Recent developments concerning social and political developments are analysed to establish a risk analysis of the PRC. Main elements are Party internal power struggle, separatist tendencies in border regions, Party-Military relationship, party-people relationship, etc.

C.M. TURNBULL (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. **One Hundred and Fifty Years History of *The Straits Times*, 1845-1995**
A history of Singapore's leading English-language newspaper.
2. **The Commonwealth Career of Malcolm MacDonald**

A history of the transformation of Empire into Commonwealth, using the career of Malcolm MacDonald (1901-81) as the theme of continuity.

3. **A History of the Hong Kong Garrison**

A study of Hong Kong in trade and empire from the first Opium War to the 1997 transfer.

4. **Research for a chapter in the forthcoming Oxford History of the British Empire, Historiography volume, on Formal and Informal Empire in the Far East.**

5. **Research for entries to the New Dictionary of National Biography**

John URE (*Centre Fellow*)

1. **PC Usage and Penetration in Hong Kong**

2. **Banking and Financial Services Sector in Shanghai and its Usage of Telecommunications**

D.D. WANG (*Centre Fellow*)

1. **Case Study on Institutional Knowledge**

To conduct a field research on formation of 'institutional knowledge' in the Chinese context.

2. **An Economic Analysis of Institutions, Behaviour, and Performance of Chinese Rural Township and Village Enterprises Using 1992 Firm-Level Survey Data**

(a) Improve understanding of the most dynamic sector of the Chinese economy using a new and comprehensive data set and modern economics and econometrics tools; (b) build up channels of academic exchange between School of Economics, University of Hong Kong and the Chinese State Statistical Bureau; (c) contribute to the policy debate on future reform in China.

David WATKINS (*Centre Fellow*)

Exploring the Basis of Self-concept of University Students in Hong Kong and China

The aims of this research are twofold: (1) To analyse the content of the self-concepts reported by first year undergraduate social science students at universities in China and Hong Kong; and (2) To add this data to a major, ongoing study of the relationship between cultural dimensions and the nature of self-concept.

Barbara-Sue WHITE (*Visiting Scholar*)

Hong Kong: Somewhere Between Heaven and Earth

Anthology of fiction, letters and description from Tang to Present, published by Oxford University Press.

Lynn T. WHITE III (*Honorary Research Fellow*)

1. **Unstately Power: Local Causes of Chinese Reforms**

Now accepted for publication at M.E. Sharpe, this sizable book offers evidence that China's reforms were not just direct results of central state policy. Instead, reforms largely arose from the interests of local power networks and their leaders—many of which had been unintentionally shaped by previous state policies.

For example, agricultural mechanization in Mao's time freed so much labour from the land in rich parts of China (especially the Shanghai delta, which this book studies especially) that peasant leaders and "state" cadres set up rural industries to provide employment for their followers. Their factories, which the central bureaucracy could not effectively monitor or tax, took raw materials away from nationalized urban factories. So socialist control of commodity flows and prices failed. Shortages and then inflation bedevilled the economy, and the central state began to run budget deficits. More accounting units operated autonomously. This syndrome was dubbed reforms, but many aspects of it began in local power networks during the early 1970s, well before 1978 when it was announced. It was initially condoned by a few sections of the state elite that it did not weaken. The reforms have been often uncivil and fully political (rather than products of "civil society"). The book is organized in a modified functionalist manner, ranging into diverse activities (management, painting, religion, rural industry) whose political aspects have seldom been discussed together. In China, they follow a pattern that has been evident after the revolutionary high tides of fiscal, symbolic, and police centralizations in other countries.

2. **Fiscal Aspects of China's Cigarette Industry**

A reliable source of revenue for the Chinese government, providing about one-tenth of its budgets at all levels, has been the tobacco industry. An article will be written about the extent and effects of this fountain of money.

3. **Income and Security Effects on National Identification**

Taiwan, Puerto Rico, Belarus, Singapore and Hong Kong are among the globe's many polities in which national identification has been diversely affected not just by ethnic factors, but also by security concerns and income statuses.

Political entrepreneurs' use of these concrete factors, as of imagined kinships, will be covered in terms of a comparative framework that can comprehend data from various specific cases.

Grace WIERSMA (*Research Associate*)

A Searchable Corpus in Support of the Jianchuan Bai On-line Dictionary

A data-base project incorporating diverse linguistic materials from Jianchuan Bai. Project aims are to test a grammatical framework for Bai, document the Jianchuan variety of Bai, exploit technological capabilities for information extraction, and transform a traditional glossary into a computational one.

Joseph WONG (*Research Officer*)

A Database of People, Official Titles and Places in the *Quan Tang Wen* (Collected Writings of the Tang)

This project aims to provide a full index to all entries of people, official titles and places names in the *Quan Tang Wen*, the collected writings of the Tang Dynasty. The first step, to extract all relevant information from the 40-million-word *Quan Tang Wen*, has been completed. The extracted information is being input into the computer and compiled into three separate indices. By using these indices, scholars will at last, conveniently be able to use this huge set of books. Following the demise of the Principal Investigator, Dr. Joseph Wong, in November 1994, the project is being completed under the leadership of the co-investigator, Dr. Lau Kin-ming of the Department of History, the Chinese University of Hong Kong.

WONG Siu-lun (*Centre Fellow & Director as from March 1, 1996*)

1. Social Indicators for the Development of Hong Kong

This is a long term collaborative project undertaken jointly with researchers from The Chinese University of Hong Kong and the Hong Kong Polytechnic. Amount of award: HK\$138,400 from the Committee on Research and Conference Grants and HK\$10,490 from the Block Allocation Fund of the Centre of Asian Studies, University of Hong Kong.

2. Social Classes in Republican China

Funded by the Committee on Research and Conference Grants, University of Hong Kong. Amount of award: HK\$16,900.

3. Emigration from Hong Kong: Families, Networks, and Returnees

Funded by Hong Kong Research Grants Council of Hong Kong for 1994-97. Amount of award: HK\$804,000. In collaboration with J. Salaff and R. Skeldon.

4. New Migrations and Growing Ethno-Cultural Diversity in the Asia Pacific Region

Funded by Management of Social Transformations Programme, UNESCO for 1995-2000. Principal investigator of the Hong Kong team in this Asia-Pacific Migration Research Network.

5. Entrepreneurship & Economic Development in Contemporary China

With the introduction of market reforms in China, the dynamic blending of two patterns of Chinese entrepreneurship: the external pattern which thrives in Hong Kong, Taiwan and other Chinese communities overseas, characterized by the proliferation of family firms and subcontracting networks, with that of the state ownership and bureaucratic hierarchies which thrives on the mainland, has resulted in a strong surge towards economic growth, particularly in Southern China. This study will focus on the three major factors which made this dynamic blending of entrepreneurship possible:

- (a) the affinity in cultural ethos between Hong Kong and Taiwan on the one hand, and the Chinese mainland on the other;
- (b) the emergence of an entrepreneurial stratum of change agents;
- (c) the evolving institutional framework for entrepreneurial activities.

This project is funded by the Japan Foundation — Asia Center.

Teresa Y.C. WONG (*Research Officer*)

1. Two-way Foreign Direct Investment Flow between Hong Kong and Mainland China

The flow of capital between Hong Kong and Mainland China is not one-way. Rather, the phenomenon has become increasingly mutual over the past few years. By 1994, China had invested about US\$20 billion overseas, of which 74.6% had been channeled to Hong Kong. Hong Kong has always been China's major investor, supplying more than half of its foreign capital. In 1994, Hong Kong investment in China's manufacturing sector was about US\$8.5 billion, 72% of total FDI in manufacturing. Based on survey results, this paper looked into three major aspects of the two-way flow of FDI: (1) the motivations for investment, (2) the reasons for business success, and (3) impact on the host economy. This paper also looked at economic co-operation and interaction between the two economies in other areas such as technology transfer, labour training, research and

development, production, and financing which works through FDI. Some theoretical implications for FDI in the Asia-Pacific were also drawn from the experiences of Hong Kong-China economic co-operation.

2. Trade and Foreign Direct Investment: Underpinnings of East Asian Integration

Recognizing the increasing importance of foreign direct investment (FDI) in the Asia Pacific region and that FDI flows increasingly determine the trade patterns of the region, the Centre of Asian Studies participated in a regional study, funded by the University of Toronto, on the trade and FDI linkages in East Asia. It involved the investigation of the sourcing and sales network of foreign and local firms in Hong Kong and special attention was placed on inter-company trade and business ties. In the summer of 1994, we carried out a field study of interviewing the management of a selected number of large to medium-sized enterprises in Hong Kong. A book which contains theoretical implications and forward looking policy recommendations is anticipated shortly.

WU Qianjin (*Visiting Scholar*)

Overseas Chinese in the United States and their Cultural Change

Studied and collected materials extensively on the subject and a book is expected within the year.

YANG Fan (*Visiting Scholar*)

中國大陸漸進改革的特點 (Gradual Revolution of Mainland China — Its Special Characteristics)

Anthony YEH (*Centre Fellow*)

1. Study of Land Use Changes in Guangzhou Using Aerial Photographs and Geographic Information System

The study aims at analyzing urban land use changes of Guangzhou since the adoption of economic reform in 1978, using aerial photographs and GIS. It also aims to examine the process of land development in Guangzhou which led to the changes in the land use pattern.

2. Environmental Impact of Rapid Development in Dongguan City

Dongguan is undergoing rapid economic development in recent years. The study aims at examining the impact of rapid economic development on the environment. It also examines methods and techniques of minimizing the impact

of economic development on the environment, in the planning for sustainable development.

3. Border town planning—Hong Kong and Shenzhen

Hong Kong will become a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China in 1997. At present there are increasing interactions between the border towns of Hong Kong and Shenzhen. It is anticipated that the interactions will be further increased after 1997. The study aims at examining the interrelationships between the development and planning of Hong Kong and Shenzhen before and after 1997.

4. A Comparative Study of the Land Use Planning Systems in Hong Kong and Guangdong Province, China (together with M.K. Ng and W.S. Tang)

The study aims at a systematic understanding, comparison and evaluation of the land use planning systems in restructuring and integrating the political economies of Hong Kong and Guangdong Province. The study will facilitate a better understanding of the socio-economic, political-institutional aspects of planning activities in the region that have specific Asian characteristics. More importantly, it is hoped that practical recommendations can be made to improve the land use planning systems in Hong Kong and Guangdong Province so that they may become a prototype for reforming China. Finally, feasible options for complementary development or convergence of both planning systems will be assessed and put forward.

5. Computerized Bibliography on Urban Development and Planning in Hong Kong and China

The study is to provide the most up-to-date comprehensive computerized bibliography on urban development and planning in Hong Kong and China to facilitate the search for reference materials and identification of research topics related to urban development planning and development in Hong Kong and China.

6. Changes in Industrial Linkages with China and Intra-Metropolitan Industrial Location in Hong Kong

Since the adoption of the Open Door Policy in China in 1978, many industries in Hong Kong have moved some of their production to China, especially the Pearl River Delta, in the form of outward processing and subcontracting to take advantage of the cheap land and labour. As a result, there are major changes in the industrial linkages and characteristics of firms in Hong Kong. The changes in the industrial linkages and structures may lead to changes in the locational demand of industrial land in Hong Kong which have major

ramifications on land use planning in Hong Kong. The study aims to analyze the characteristics of new industrial linkages with China, particularly with the Pearl River Delta, and their impacts on intra-metropolitan industrial location in Hong Kong. The study will provide a better estimate of industrial land demand which can help to improve land supply and land use planning in Hong Kong.

Masato YOSHIKAI (*Research Associate*)

1. **The Formation of Modern Archaeology and Related Administrative Systems in China from 1910s to 1950s**

Research of historical documents mainly related to heritage preservation in Guangdong, Beijing and Nanjing during this period.

2. **Archaeological Research of Bronze Drums and Related Artifacts in the Collections of the University of Hong Kong, Southern China and Northern Vietnam**

Research at the University Museum and the National Historical Museum of Vietnam, and preparatory work for a two-year joint research project with Chinese archaeologists in Guangxi Museum, PRC, from October 1996.

Tony F. YU (*Visiting Scholar*)

Entrepreneurship and Economic Development in Hong Kong

This project examines the role of entrepreneurship in the economic development of Hong Kong.

ZHENG Zu-xiang (*Visiting Scholar*)

1. **中國古代音樂文獻史料研究**

該項目主要研究中國古代音樂的文獻史料。對當今留存的中國古代各個時期的音樂文獻和各時期古代文獻中的音樂史料進行挖掘、校勘、注釋和整理，並對它們的音樂史價值進行分析和評估。

2. **中國古代樂律學研究**

中國古代的樂律是古代音樂的基本理論，是研究古代音樂本身的基礎。中國古代幾千年的音樂歷史也創造了許許多的音樂作品，也創造了極為豐富的樂律學理論。今天傳統音樂的基本樂理是和它一脈相承的。本項目的研究首先在於對各個時期的樂律學理論形態進行初步的研究，然後在此基礎上對前演變發展的關係進行深入的研究。

3. **中國古代音樂史學概論**

中國古代音樂史學概論是中國古代音樂史這門學科的基本理論，它主要闡述了中國古代音樂史的研究對象、方法、中國古代音樂史學史，中國古代音樂史料學，中國古代音樂史研究現狀四個方面。是從事中國古代音樂史專業的研究者必讀的基礎理論。

CONFERENCES, SYMPOSIA, WORKSHOPS

I. International Conferences

July 1, 1994

Economic Changes and Problems of Middle-aged Women in the Labour Force

Co-ordinator: Cecilia Chan

This symposium discussed issues pertaining to middle-aged women in the labour force in Hong Kong, Beijing and Guangzhou. In addition to researchers from Beijing, Guangzhou and Hong Kong, a number of representatives from action groups, such as the Association for the Advancement of Feminism, Hong Kong Women Workers' Association, Asia Monitor Resource Centre, Hong Kong Federation of Workers' Unions and the Hong Kong Federation of Women's Organizations, attended the sessions. The exchange of information between the various women's organizations was aimed at generating new initiatives on related subjects in the future.

December 6-8, 1994

Seminar on Aesthetics of Chinese Music

Co-ordinator: Dr. C.C. Liu

Aesthetics of Chinese music has not yet been developed into a proper discipline and the aim of this seminar, held jointly with the Hong Kong Ethnomusicology Society, was to bring together work on this subject to serve as a useful reference for scholars of aesthetics of Chinese music. Papers, commentaries and discussions presented addressed the themes of aesthetics of Chinese music in general; aesthetics of new music in China; aesthetics of European and Soviet music and their influence on Chinese music; aesthetics of vocal music; musical thought of scholars and composers. The proceedings of this seminar have been published by the Centre of Asian Studies.

December 12-13, 1994

Lingnan Culture Conference “嶺南文化新探究”

Convenor: Mr. T.W. Lin

Fifty-two participants (invited guest and speakers) from Hong Kong, China, Taiwan, Macau, Canada, New Zealand, Germany and U.S.A. attended this conference from December 12 to 13, at the Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong and December 14 to 16 in the Department of History, Zhongshan University, Guangzhou. Thirty papers were presented on current studies on politics, economy, history, geography and culture of the “Lingnan Region” in the 21st Century. The conference was made possible with financial support from the K.P. Tin Foundation Limited, Sze Cheong Investment Co. Limited, Toppy International Limited, Edal Electronics Co. Limited, Lok Shing Enterprises Limited and the New Zealand Culture Centre. The conference proceedings have been published in a volume entitled, *A New Approach to the Studies of Lingnan Culture* (in Chinese with some papers in English) by the Modern Education Research Society Limited, Hong Kong for the Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, and in association with the Zhongshan University, Guangzhou.

January 3-7, 1995

The Fourth International Conference on The Evolution of the East Asian Environment

Convenors: Dr. Wyss Yim
Prof. Nina Jablonski

In keeping with the tradition of the previous three conferences on the Evolution of East Asia, this fourth conference, held in Hong Kong, once again brought together scientists from Mainland China with those from Taiwan, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, India, Europe and North America. The event was generously funded by the Croucher Foundation and Dr. Li Ka-shing. Particularly noteworthy were the many presentations on Chinese loess deposits, which have advanced from descriptive recordings in 1982 at the first conference, to complex studies based on a variety of parameters. In addition, papers were presented on the reconstruction of cause and effect relationships between environmental phenomena in the relatively recent past, as well as on the problems of human evolution in East Asia. The proceedings of this conference are soon to be published by the Centre of Asian Studies.

February 23-24, 1995

Church and State Relations in 21st Century Asia

Co-ordinator: Sr. (Dr.) Beatrice Leung
(jointly sponsored by Lingnan College, Hong Kong)

Given the awareness of the need for integration and dialogue in the study of religion, this conference aimed at initiating interactions between political scientists and theologians to have dialogue and discussions on the role of religion in general and Christianity in particular, in contemporary Asia. At a time of vigorous socio-economic development in the region, this dialogue is imperative, to appreciate the moral and ethical impact of religion on the dynamics of regional development in the Asia-Pacific. Thirty scholars of theology and political science from USA, Britain, Korea, Taiwan, Japan, China and Macau came together with local scholars, to present their views and to discuss the religious impacts in Asia. The results of their presentations and discussions have been revised and published in a volume of the same title.

March 4, 1995

The Internationalization of Hong Kong

Co-ordinators: Dr. Gerard Postiglione
Dr. James T.H. Tang

This workshop was held to bring together contributors of a book project, to discuss the vital issue of the internationalization of Hong Kong. A number of Hong Kong scholars gathered to present their views on this concept and to examine it from various dimensions: political, legal, economic, media, population, cultural, social, education. The results have now been published in a volume by the Hong Kong University Press.

May 23-24, 1995

Information Services and Technology in China and Hong Kong

Convenor: Dr. John Ure

A workshop was convened on May 23, preceding the Information Services and Technologies in China and Hong Kong Conference on May 24, 1995. The emphasis of the workshop and the conference was upon the area of policy and planning research information and technologies in China and Hong Kong. It included transaction technologies (the Golden Card and Golden Gate) with special emphasis on the financial and distribution sectors; information highways and Internet (the Golden Bridge project, Chinapac, DDN, etc.); multi-media and

convergence between telecoms, television and computers (cable TV, broadband technologies, interactive services); wireless technologies (cellular system, PSC, GPS, LEOs and MEOs); and the computers (the diffusion of PCs, networking, systems integration). Speakers included government officials, experts from China and Hong Kong.

June 10, 1995

Sexual Ethics: The University Context

Co-ordinators: Ms. Geetanjali Singh Chanda

Mr. William MacNeil

This half day workshop, held jointly with the University's Women's Studies Research Network, dealt with the issue of sexual harassment in an university context. Areas of discussion included definition of harassment, development of counselling strategies and comparative university policies. Emphasis was on the informal exchange of ideas and discussion, which were key elements in formulating University policy (1996) on this important matter.

February 8 & 9, 1996

Political Development in Taiwan and Hong Kong

Convenors: Prof. J.P. Burns

Dr. Yun-han Chu

(jointly with the National Policy Research Institute in Taiwan)

In view of elections having been recently held in both Taiwan and Hong Kong, with the upcoming presidential elections in Taiwan, and to fill a growing need to study political development in these two Chinese societies, the Centre of Asian Studies and the Institute for National Policy Research, Taipei, Taiwan took the lead in encouraging a closer look at this aspect of Taiwan's development and to compare it with Hong Kong's political development. This conference provided a forum for scholars from overseas and from both territories to interact and exchange views with each other, to compare their analyses, present ideas on various aspects of community participation in the political process and its trajectory in the future. The main themes explored were state/society relations, voting behaviour, political parties, and implications for cross straits/cross border ties. For the first time, teams of researchers came together to compare voting behaviour and the votes of political parties in the two regions. The papers presented at this conference are to be published.

March 15, 1996

Criminal Law in China Today: Between Administrative Power and Jurisprudence

Convenor: Dr. Jerome Bourgon

(jointly with Institut d'Asie Orientale, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Lyon & Chinese Law Research Program, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong).

The seminar focused on criminal jurisprudence, criminal procedure, and the power of the administration to impose penalties and thus to infringe upon the judiciary. The inheritance of the Chinese legal tradition, the attainments of the Common Law system in Hong Kong, and the recent reforms in Taiwan criminal procedure were referred to, for the effects they are likely to have on the trends of jurisprudence and the current judicial reforms in the PRC. Presentations were made by legal experts who are specialists in the field of China law, and a lively discourse characterised the proceedings.

March 28 & 29, 1996

Current Post-graduate Research on Hong Kong History

Convenors: Dr. Elizabeth Sinn

Dr. Lee Pui Tak

(jointly with Department of History, The University of Hong Kong and co-sponsored by Japan Foundation)

The first of a series of current post-graduate research on Hong Kong being undertaken globally, this symposium focussed on Hong Kong History. The aims were to identify current themes, topics and approaches; to enable young scholars to make their debut; to build up a network among well-established and newer scholars in the field; and to use this as a first step in preparing a database on Hong Kong studies, to be published as a guide to Hong Kong research. Presentations were made by fifteen young scholars, while twenty-five specialist scholars from Hong Kong and overseas participated in discussions and other proceedings. This conference is to be held annually, on different aspects of Hong Kong studies.

April 18-20, 1996

Consumer Culture in Hong Kong

Convenor: Prof. Brian Moeran

(jointly with ConsumAsiaN Research Network, c/o Department of Japanese Studies, The University of Hong Kong.)

The conference examined how various forms of consumer culture in Hong Kong are shaped through interplays between local culture and economic development: that is, the effects not just of the cultural input into economy but also of the economic input into culture. It also surveyed international influences on the development of consumer culture in Hong Kong, taking into consideration international flows from Europe and America, as well as from Japan and other parts of Asia, thus building a more complete image of Hong Kong people as consumers, rather than just as producers. Twenty-nine scholars gathered to present their views. A publication is expected to result from this conference.

May 20, 1996

Hong Kong and Shanghai: Growing Cultural and Economic Interactions in the Last Century

Convenors: Prof. Wong Siu-lun
Dr. Lee Pui-tak

This workshop aimed at examining the history of urbanization of Hong Kong and Shanghai. Hong Kong and Shanghai, as the so-called keys to modern China, have similar patterns of social, cultural and economic development. Four papers were presented, comparing different dimensions of these two cities.

May 25, 1996

Women's Studies in Hong Kong: The Way Forward (workshop held jointly with Women's Studies Research Centre [WSRC])

Convenor: Ms. Geetanjali Singh

The keynote speech on, "Women's Studies: Historical Perspectives, Contemporary Challenges," was delivered by Ms. Urvashi Butalia, a prominent Indian feminist activist and teacher, and co-founder of the Delhi publishing house, Kali for Women. Following this, the 60 plus attendees broke into small discussion groups devoted to issues like "Women's Studies vs. Gender Studies," "Tensions between 'Western' Feminism and Local Realities," "Theory and Practice: Relationships between Women's Studies, Academics and Activism" and "Women's Studies: Why now, why at all?"

June 7, 1996

Databases and Networks in China: Developments and Prospects

Convenors: Dr. John Ure
Ms. Jojo Tam

The roundtable workshop on the first day focused on China's on-line database services and the uses and implications of the country's computer networking growth. The perspectives of discussion focussed on infrastructural development planning, the social aspects and legal framework of databases such as intellectual property rights.

The conference on the second day focused on business implementation of databases and on-line information, transaction security and data protection. Speakers included representatives from the State Information Centre, State Council Legislative Bureau, Post and Telecommunications Administration from China, and experts from Hong Kong and the United States.

II. Public Lectures

"THE SEARCH FOR A HISTORICAL TRADITION: EARLY INDIA"

by Prof. Romila Thapar, Emeritus Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

"ART AND NATIONALISM IN COLONIAL INDIA: 1850-1992"

by Dr. Partha Mitter, Reader in Art History, University of Sussex. (Jointly with Department of Fine Arts).

III. Contemporary Chinese Studies

"THE PEKIN SYNDICATE, 1887-1956: ITS HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND THE STATE OF CURRENT RESEARCH"

by Professor Frank H.H. King, Honorary Research Fellow, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"YANGTZE: HISTORICAL AND CONTEMPORARY DEVELOPMENTS"

by Professor Lyman P. Van Slyke, History Department, Stanford University.

- "SINO-WESTERN BUSINESS NEGOTIATIONS: A CROSS-CULTURAL CHALLENGE"
by Ms. Goh Bee Chen, Assistant Professor of Law, Bond University,
Queensland, Australia.
- "CORRUPTION BY DESIGN: BRIBERY IN CHINESE ENTERPRISE LICENSING"
by Professor Melanie Manion, Department of Political Science, University
of Rochester and Honorary Lecturer, Lingnan College.
- "DENG XIAOPING AND THE CHINESE REVOLUTION"
by Professor David S.G. Goodman, Director, Institute for International
Studies, University of Technology, Sydney.
- "THE STUDY OF CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY AND THE MICRO-MACRO LINKAGE
APPROACH"
by Dr. John Zhao Quansheng, Associate Professor of Social Science at
Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, on leave from the
Department of Political Science, Old Dominion University.
- "MASS CONSUMERISM IN CHINA"
by Dr. Leslie Sklair, Department of Sociology, The London School of
Economics and Political Science, The University of London.
- "IS POLITICAL POWER AROUND THE CORNER FOR THE DPP (DEMOCRATIC
PROGRESSIVE PARTY) IN TAIWAN?"
by Dr. Tun-jen Cheng, Visiting Associate Professor of Political Science,
Center for Chinese Studies, The University of Michigan.
- "THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE YANGTZE RIVER VALLEY AND THE CHINESE
POLICY-MAKING PROCESS"
by Professor Maria Chan Morgan, Department of Political Science,
Earlham College, Richmond, Indiana, USA.
- "THE RIVALRY BETWEEN GEO-POLITICS AND GEO-ECONOMICS: THE
DIALECTICS WITHIN THE 'GREATER CHINA' BLOC"
by Sum Ngai-ling, Research Fellow, Political Economy Research Centre,
University of Sheffield.

- "PUBLIC ADMINISTRATORS IN THE POLITICISED ENVIRONMENT OF SOCIALIST
CHINA"
by Ms. Vivien Lee Kwok-ping, Doctoral Candidate, Australian National
University, Canberra and Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The
University of Hong Kong.
- "FUELLING ECONOMIC GROWTH: AN ANALYSIS OF REFORM PROGRESS IN
CHINA'S COAL INDUSTRY"
by Dr. Elspeth Thomson, Department of Social Sciences, Lingnan College.
- "中國：變革中的中央與地方關係－衝突與整合" (CHINA'S CHANGING
CENTRAL-LOCAL RELATIONS: CONFLICT AND CONFORMITY)
by Professor Zhang Chengfu (張成福教授), Institute of Administrative
Management, Beijing (中國人民大學, 行政管理研究所) (in Chinese).
- "黃河上三門峽工程的經驗：並論其對長江三峽工程的意義" (THE CASE OF
THE YELLOW RIVER'S SAN-MEN GORGE PROJECT: ITS SIGNIFICANCE FOR
THE THREE GORGES OF YANGTZE RIVER PROJECT)
by Ms. Dai Qing, Writer, People's Republic of China & Visiting Fellow,
Contemporary China Centre, Research School of Pacific Studies, The
Australian National University (in Chinese).
- "SHANDONG'S STRATEGIES OF REFORM"
by Dr. Jae-Ho Chung, Division of Social Science, Hong Kong University of
Science & Technology.
- "ANTHROPOLOGY IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA"
by Dr. Stephan Feuchtwang, author of *The Imperial Metaphor: Popular
Religion in China* (1993). (Jointly with Department of Sociology, The
University of Hong Kong.)
- "冷戰後中美關係：現狀與前景" (SINO-U.S. RELATIONS AFTER THE COLD
WAR: CURRENT SITUATION AND PROSPECTS)
by Professor Ni Shixiong (倪世雄教授), Center for American Studies,
Fudan University, Shanghai (復旦大學美國研究中心).

"CHINA'S FAILURE TO DEVELOP CAPITALISM: TRANSACTION COSTS AND KNOWLEDGE STRUCTURES"

by Dr. Dingding Wang, School of Economics and Finance, The University of Hong Kong.

"ZHEJIANG UNDER REFORM"

by Dr. Keith Forester, Visiting Fellow, Department of Management, Hong Kong Polytechnic University.

"CHINESE PERCEPTIONS OF SINO-AMERICAN RELATIONS"

by Professor Wang Jisi, Institute of American Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing (Jointly with Department of Politics & Public Administration and Department of History, The University of Hong Kong).

"ONE STEP BEHIND: SHAANXI IN REFORM"

by Dr. Kevin P. Lane, Division of Social Science, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology.

"華南經濟圈的經濟增長及其相互關係" (ECONOMIC GROWTH AND RELATIONS BETWEEN REGIONS IN THE SOUTH CHINA ECONOMIC RIM)

by Professor Zhen Yiou-jing (鄭友敬教授), Institute of Econometrics and Technology Economics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing (中國社會科學院, 數量經濟技術經濟研究所)。

"RESOURCE MOBILIZATION AND SHANGHAI'S BIG COMEBACK"

by Professor Lin Zhimin, Department of Political Science, Valparaiso University.

"REGIONAL ECONOMIC CO-MOVEMENT WITHIN THE CHINESE ECONOMIC AREA"

by Dr. Steve Hsianghoo Ching 景祥祐, Associate Professor of Public Finance, Feng Chia University, Taiwan.

"THE ROLE OF THE LOCAL STATE IN CHINA'S TRANSITIONAL ECONOMY"

by Dr. Jean Oi, Visiting Professor, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology and Associate Professor of Government, Harvard University.

"中國的糧食安全問題" (THE FOOD SECURITY OF CHINA)

by Dr. Cheng Guoqiang 程國強博士, Associate Professor, Post-doctoral Fellow, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Beijing (in Chinese).

"LOSS AVOIDANCE AND THE POLITICS OF CHINA'S CULTURAL REVOLUTION"

by Professor Andrew Walder, Visiting Professor, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology and Professor, Department of Sociology, Harvard University.

"HEALTH, REAL WAGES AND THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN REPUBLICAN CHINA —AN ANTHROPOMETRIC AGENDA"

by Dr. Stephen Morgan, Department of Economic History, University of Melbourne.

"OVERSEAS CHINESE EDUCATIONAL POLICY IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, 1949-1969"

by Dr. Glen Peterson, Department of History, The University of British Columbia, Vancouver.

"多事之秋：中美關係的現狀與前景" (TROUBLED TIMES: CURRENT ISSUES AND PROSPECTS OF SINO-AMERICAN RELATIONS)

by Dr. Niu Jun 牛軍博士, 中國社會科學院, 美國研究所。

"UNIVERSITY TEACHERS IN GUANGDONG, THE PREDICAMENT OF HUMAN ENGINEERS"

by Professor Fang Jianzhuang, English Department, Guangdong Foreign Studies University, Guangzhou (Jointly with the Comparative Education Society of Hong Kong).

"EDUCATION AND CULTURAL PRESERVATION IN TIBET"

by Dr. Gerard A. Postiglione, Department of Education, The University of Hong Kong (with video-presentation).

"COMBINED CHINESE AND WESTERN MEDICINE IN CANCER TREATMENT"

by Ms. Pang Hiumui, graduate of the Beijing Institute of Chinese Medicine, with a bachelor and master's degree in Chinese Medicine; member of

several Chinese Medical associations; formerly worked as a Chinese doctor at the Oncology Department of the Beijing Hospital of Chinese Medicine.

"SOCIAL SITUATION IN CHINA: 1995-96"

by Dr. Huang Ping, Institute of Sociology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing.

"THE ECONOMIC USE OF THE MYTH OF ORIGIN: THE REVIVAL OF THE LEGEND OF ZHUJIXIANG IN CONTEMPORARY GUANGDONG"

by Dr. Beatrice David, Research Associate, Centre D'anthropologie de la Chine du Sud et de la Peninsule Indochinoise, C.N.R.S., Paris and Post-Doctorate Fellow, Centre D'etude Francais Sur la Chine Contemporaine, Hong Kong.

"中國改革中的經濟與社會問題" (THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES OF CHINA'S ECONOMIC REFORM)

by Professor Yang Fan 楊帆教授, Institute of Economics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing.

"BOTTLENECKS IN CHINESE TRANSPORT"

by Dr. Paul Aiello [Recently Dr. Aiello has completed his doctoral studies at Cambridge University. At present he is based in Hong Kong as an investment banker covering Asia Pacific for CS First Boston (Hong Kong) Ltd.]

"CONCEPTUALIZING HONG KONG'S CRISIS: COMPETING VISIONS OF LAW AND INSTITUTIONS"

by Professor Jacques de Lisle, University of Pennsylvania Law School & Professor Kevin Lane, Department of Government, Franklin & Marshall College, Pennsylvania.

IV. Traditional Chinese Studies

"談店名的社會文化屬性" (SOCIO-CULTURAL ASPECTS OF SHOP NAMES) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Guo Xianzhen (郭先珍教授), Director, Research Institute of Chinese Language, Renmin University of China, Beijing.

"愛情的煉獄—以崔鶯鶯、霍小玉與李娃為例" (A LOVE PURGATORY—THE CASES OF CUI YINGYING, HUO XIAOYU AND LI WA) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Lin Ming-teh (林明德教授), Fu Jen University, Taipei.

"馮友蘭，作為中國現代文化現象" (in *Putonghua*)

by Professor Cai Zhongde (蔡仲德教授), Department of Musicology, Central Conservatory of Music, Beijing University, Beijing.

"原本《水滸傳》的發現" (DISCOVERY OF THE ORIGIN SHUIHU ZHUAN)

by Professor Ma Yau Woon (馬幼垣教授), University of Hawaii.

"福澤諭吉與華音" (FUKUZAWA YUKICHI [1835-1901] AND CHINESE PHONOLOGY)

by Professor Akifumi Yahanashi (矢放昭文教授), Kyoto Sangyo University, Japan.

"古文獻用字的虛與實" (THE REFERENTIALITY OF WORDS IN ANCIENT CHINESE DOCUMENTS)

by Professor Ikeda Shuzo (池田秀三教授), Kyoto University, Japan.

"文學資料的鑒別" (DISCRIMINATIVE READING: THE USE OF SOURCE MATERIAL IN LITERARY STUDIES) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Wu Hung-I (吳宏一教授), National Taiwan University (Jointly with the Chinese Society, Arts Association, HKUSU).

"WORDLESS TEACHING—GIVING SIGNS, 言 (YAN) IN LAOZI AND εἰρημαίειν IN HERACLITUS: A COMPARATIVE STUDY"

by Professor Gunter Wohlfart, Chair of Philosophy, Bergische Universität, Wuppertal, Germany. (Jointly with the Chinese Society, Arts Association, HKUSU).

"台灣基督教史研究的現狀" (THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY IN TAIWAN) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor James Shih-chieh Cha (查時傑教授), National Taiwan University.

“甲骨文字考釋與中國歷史研究” (HISTORICAL STUDIES AND THE INTERPRETATION OF ORACLE BONE INSCRIPTIONS) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Chen Yunluan (陳雲鸞教授), Shoudu Normal University, Beijing.

“中國民間宗教發展概況” (THE DEVELOPMENT OF FOLK RELIGIONS IN CHINA) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Ma Xisha (馬西沙教授), Director, Taoism Department, Institute for Research on World Religions, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing.

“印度史詩《羅摩衍那》的神猴訶努曼與《西遊記》的孫悟空” (THE MONKEY IN *RAMAYANA* AND *XIYOU JI*) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Liu Ts'un-yan (柳存仁教授), Professor Emeritus in Chinese, Australian National University (jointly with Department of Chinese, The University of Hong Kong).

“談談推廣普通話和語文現代化問題” (THE PROMOTION OF PUTONGHUA AND THE MODERNIZATION OF THE CHINESE LANGUAGE) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Xu Baohua (許寶華教授), Fudan University, Shanghai.

“關於普通話水平的分級問題” (GRADING OF COMPETENCE IN PUTONGHUA) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Chen Zhan tai (陳章太教授), Academic Council, Institute of Applied Linguistics, The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

“漢語語音節律對語法的影響” (SPEECH RHYTHM AND SYNTAX IN CHINESE) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Liu Danqing (劉丹青教授), Nanjing Normal University.

“一種分析漢語語音的方法—以廣州話為例” (PHONOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF THE CHINESE LANGUAGE WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE CANTONESE DIALECT) [in *Cantonese*]

by Professor Mai Yun (麥耘教授), Zhongshan University, Guangzhou.

“大陸、香港、台灣詞匯差異中的問題及對策” (LEXICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN VARIETIES OF CHINESE—THE CASE OF MAINLAND CHINA, HONG KONG AND TAIWAN) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Su Jinzhi (蘇金智教授), Institute of Applied Linguistics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

“粵語中的底層俵語成份” (IDENTIFYING THE TAI SUBSTRATUM IN CANTONESE) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Robert S. Bauer, Visiting Professor, Mahidol University, Thailand.

“中國文學裡的幽默” (HUMOUR IN CHINESE LITERATURE) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Liu Wei Ping (劉渭平教授), University of Sydney (jointly with The Chinese Society, Arts Association, HKUSU).

“荀子性惡理論的省思” (SOME OBSERVATIONS ON XUNZI'S THEORY OF HUMAN NATURE) [in *Cantonese*]

by Professor Shiu Sinn Whor (蘇新鑒教授), National University of Singapore.

“日本新文選學駁議” (SOME REFLECTIONS ON NEW WEN XUAN STUDIES IN JAPAN) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Qu Shouyuan (屈守元教授), Director, Research Institute of Ancient Chinese Literature, Sichuan Normal University.

“中國家訓發展的幾個階段” (THE DEVELOPMENT OF FAMILY INSTRUCTIONS IN CHINA) [in *Putonghua*]

by Professor Zhan Hanglun (詹杭倫教授), Research Institute of Ancient Chinese Literature, Sichuan Normal University.

“ORIGINS OF LANGUAGE”

by Professor William S.Y. Wang (王士元教授), University of California, Berkeley and City University of Hong Kong.

“為甚麼今天仍可說人性本善—從孟子到當代新儒家唐君毅之論析” (‘THE HUMAN NATURE AS FUNDAMENTALLY GOOD’ IS STILL VALID—AN ANALYSIS BASED ON MENCIUS AND CONTEMPORARY CONFUCIANIST T’ANG CHUN-*i*) [*in Cantonese*]
by Dr. Lau Kwok Keung (劉國強博士), Faculty of Education, The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

“國粵語的音樂性—譜歌的‘電腦化’” (THE COMPUTERIZATION OF SONG LYRICS IN CANTONESE AND PUTONGHUA) [*in Cantonese*]
by Mr. Keung Yuk-sing (姜玉星先生), City University of Hong Kong.

“考古資料在《說文》研究中的重要性” (THE IMPORTANCE OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS IN THE STUDY OF SHUOWEN) [*in Putonghua*]
by Professor Liu Zhao (劉釗教授), Jilin University.

“甲骨文文考與中國歷史研究” (THE INTERPRETATION OF ORACLE BONES AND BRONZE INSCRIPTIONS IN THE SERVICE OF THE STUDY OF CHINESE HISTORY) [*in Cantonese*]
by Professor Chen Yunluan (陳雲鸞教授), Shoudou Normal University.

“漢語方言代詞比較研究” (PRONOUNS IN CHINESE DIALECTS) [*in Putonghua*]
by Professor Zhang Huiying (張惠英教授), Institute of Linguistics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing.

“民族文化語義學” (ETHNOSEMANTICS) [*in Putonghua*]
by Professor Wang Dechun (王德春教授), Shanghai International Studies University.

“詞調音樂” (THE MUSIC IN CI POETRY) [*in Putonghua*]
by Professor Zheng Zuxiang (鄭祖襄教授), Deputy Director, Department of Musicology, Central Conservatory of Music, Beijing.

V. South and Southeast Asian Studies

“THE SEXUALITY OF WOMEN AND THE HONOUR OF THE NATION: THE PARTITION OF INDIA 1947”
by Ms. Urvashi Butalia, Founder & Publisher/Director, Kali for Women and Head, Department of Publishing, College of Vocational Studies, Delhi University.

“ECOLOGY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY: TOWARDS A TRANSNATIONAL HISTORY OF SOUTH-EAST ASIA”
by Dr. Greg Bankoff, Department of History, University of Auckland.

“‘AFTER ALL WE’VE DONE FOR THEM!’—BHUTAN, NEPAL, ‘REFUGEES’ AND ‘HUMAN RIGHTS’”
by Dr. Brian Shaw, Honorary Research Fellow, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

“DEE C. CHUAN: AN OVERSEAS CHINESE ENTREPRENEUR IN THE PHILIPPINES, 1920-1940”
by Mr. K.C. Wong, Doctoral Candidate, Australian National University.

“BROKERING THE REVOLUTION: LOCAL LEADERS AS LINKERS BETWEEN COMMUNITY AND CPP-NPA IN A PHILIPPINE PLANTATION REGION”
by Professor Rosanne Rutten, University of Amsterdam.

“THE RISE OF MULTILATERAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR ASIA: THE ASEAN REGIONAL FORUM AND ITS IMPLICATIONS”
by Dr. Sheldon Simon, Professor of Political Science, Arizona State University.

“DOES MONEY MATTER IN A DYNAMIC MULTIVARIATE CONTEXT? EVIDENCE FROM MALAYSIA, THAILAND, AND INDONESIA”
by Dr. Abul M.M. Masih, Department of Economics and Management, The University of New South Wales.

VI. Hong Kong Studies

"THE LONELINESS OF THE LONG DISTANCE RUNNER: HONG KONG CHINESE IN THE U.K."

by Professor Hugh Baker, Far East Department, School of Oriental & African Studies, London University.

"THE LIFE EXPERIENCES OF SHAM SHUI PO STREET-WALKERS"

by Dr. Veronica Pearson, Senior Lecturer, Department of Social Work & Social Administration, The University of Hong Kong.

"CAPTAIN ELLIOT'S WIFE: WHO WAS SHE? PROBLEMS & INTERESTS OF HISTORICAL RESEARCH"

by Ms. Susana Hoe, Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"WILLIAM CAINE AND THE EARLY HONG KONG MAGISTRACY"

by Mr. Christopher Munn, Doctoral Candidate, University of Toronto.

"A CRITICAL HISTORY OF THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN HONG KONG"

by Dr. Anthony E. Sweeting, Reader, Department of Curriculum Studies, Faculty of Education, The University of Hong Kong.

"THE HONG KONG IDENTITY IN FLUX: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE"

by Dr. John Young, Honorary Research Fellow, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"THE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT IN HONG KONG REVISITED"

by Dr. Lo Shui Hing, Assistant Professor, Division of Social Science, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology.

"THE RETURN OF THE INDIVIDUAL: THE JAPANESE EMPLOYEES OF A JAPANESE SUPERMARKET IN HONG KONG"

by Mr. Wong Heung-wah, Assistant Lecturer, Department of Japanese Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"HONG KONG'S WILD PLACES: AN ENVIRONMENTAL EXPLORATION" (illustrated with slides)

by Mr. Edward Stokes, Photographer & Writer, Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

VII. Other Centre of Asian Studies Seminars

"STRATEGIC BUSINESS ALLIANCES: CANADIAN ACTIVITIES AND EXPERIENCE IN PACIFIC ASIA"

by Professor C.L. Hung, Faculty of Management, University of Calgary, and Honorary Research Fellow, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

A SCREENING OF THE BBC-PRODUCED VIDEO "UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS" WITH AN INTRODUCTION ON "JAPAN CONFRONTS ITS PAST: JAPAN, ASIA AND THE 'COMFORT WOMEN' DURING WORLD II"

by Professor Grant K. Goodman, Professor Emeritus History, University of Kansas.

"JAPAN AND THE RECONSTRUCTION OF ASIA-PACIFIC: FOCUS ON POLITICAL ECONOMY"

by Professor Glenn D. Hook, Professor of Japanese Studies, University of Sheffield (jointly with Department of Japanese).

"POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN ASIAN CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS"

by Professor James Cotton, University of Tasmania.

"十九世紀中、日、泰三國改革與現代化的比較研究" (A COMPARISON OF REVOLUTION AND MODERNIZATION IN CHINA, JAPAN AND THAILAND IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY)

by Prof. Wang Xiaoqi 王曉秋教授, Department of History, Beijing University.

"HISTORICAL PAINTINGS OF DR. GEORGE ERNEST MORRISON'S ASIATIC LIBRARY: NOW A PART OF THE TOYO BUNKO (ORIENTAL LIBRARY)"

by Mr. William Shang, Toyo Bunko, Tokyo, Japan and Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"JAPANESE DIPLOMACY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA"

by Mr. Robert Immerman, East Asian Institute, Columbia University.

FILM PRESENTATION: "ANCESTORS IN THE AMERICAS: COOLIES, SAILORS AND SETTLERS"

directed by Ms. Loni Ding, award-winning film-maker.

Telecommunications Research Project Seminars

"PROPOSED DATA PROTECTION ACT 1995 - OVERVIEW"

by Mr. Con Conway, President, Hong Kong Information Technology Federation; Member of Law Reform Committee Sub-committee on Privacy; Member of Chief Secretary's Working Group on Data Protection Legislation.

"INTERNET: THE UNITED KINGDOM EXPERIENCE"

by Mr. Chow Kin Man, Master of Arts from City University and Goldsmiths' College of University of London. Mr. Chow is a graduate of the Communications School of Hong Kong Baptist University (1993). He has worked in the Operation Department of Radio & Television Hong Kong as well as Hong Kong Telecom.

"CHINA'S GOLDEN PROJECTS: A BRIGHT NEW FUTURE OR A TARNISHED IMAGE?"

by Peter Lovelock, Doctoral Candidate, Department of Politics and Public Administration, The University of Hong Kong.

"TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND THE WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION TALKS"

by Dr. Ben Petrazzini, Assistant Professor in the Department of Information and Systems Management, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology.

WORKSHOP: "BANKING, FINANCIAL TRANSACTION SERVICES IN CHINA" (IN SHANGHAI)

Co-organisers: The People's Bank of China, Shanghai Branch.
Shanghai Post & Telecommunications Administration.
Telecommunications Research Project, Hong Kong.
Shanghai Institute of Economic Development.

VIII. Brown-bag Lunch-time Colloquia

"SOUTH CHINA SEA: SHARING THE SEA"

by Mr. Frederic Lasserre, Doctoral Candidate at the University of Paris-Vincennes and Visiting Scholar, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"LANGUAGE & IDENTITY IN INDIAN ENGLISH NOVELS OF THE NINETEEN EIGHTIES"

by Ms. Kavita Mathai, RPG student, Department of English, The University of Hong Kong.

"HONG KONG EXECUTIVE WOMEN: ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL EXPLANATIONS OF THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS"

by Dr. Carla Celanzi Titherington, Visiting Scholar, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"WRITING THE HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF TRADITIONAL AGRICULTURE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA"

by Prof. Ron Hill, Department of Geography & Geology, The University of Hong Kong.

"OVERSEAS CHINESE IN THE U.S. AND CULTURAL CHANGE" (*in Putonghua*)

by Ms. Wu Qianjin, Institute of Asian and Pacific Studies, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences and Visiting Scholar, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"THE 19TH CENTURY CATHOLIC MISSION IN HONG KONG—INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND RIVALRY"

by Fr. Louis Ha, Research Postgraduate Student, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"HOW TO BUILD AN INFORMATION SUPERHIGHWAY IN CHINA AND DEVELOP A TELECOMMUNICATIONS INFORMATION INDUSTRY STUDY"

by Prof. Jin Jian 金建教授, Research Institute of Information Economics, Jinan University and Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"中國傳統家庭教育研究" (TRADITIONAL CHINESE FAMILY EDUCATION STUDY: FAMILY INSTRUCTIONS) *[in Cantonese]*

by Dr. Andy Fung 馮瑞龍博士, Department of Curriculum Studies, Faculty of Education, The University of Hong Kong.

"CULTURAL CONSTRAINTS ON ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE: A MICRO-ECONOMIC STUDY OF CHINA'S RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION IN TRANSITION TOWARD A MARKET-BASED ECONOMY"

by Mr. Cheung Hoi-cheung, Research Postgraduate Student, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"REDEFINING SERVICE: EMPOWERMENT AND CONTROL IN THE FILIPINA MAID COMMUNITY IN HONG KONG"

by Ms. Kimberley Chang and Mr. Julian McAllister Groves, Division of Social Science, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology.

"THE ADAPTATION AND CONTRIBUTION OF POST-WAR IMMIGRANTS TO HONG KONG SOCIETY"

by Mr. Seth Harter, Research Postgraduate Student, History Department, Michigan University and Visiting Scholar, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"DIRT WITHIN DOMESTICITY—THE CASE OF FILIPINA DOMESTIC HELPERS IN HONG KONG"

by Ms. Elida Lee Hang Yu, Research Postgraduate Student, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"CHINA'S ISLAM AND CHINA'S WOMAN'S QUESTION"

by Dr. Maria Jaschok, Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"THE FALL OF NEW DEMOCRACY — THE ORIGINS OF THE SOCIALIST TRANSFORMATION OF CAPITALIST INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE IN CHINA (1945-53)"

by Mr. Bennis So Wai-yip, Research Postgraduate Student, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"CERAMIC ARCHAEOLOGY IN FUJIAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIA"

by Dr. Bennet Bronson, Curator of Asian Archaeology, The Field Museum, Chicago.

"THE ECONOMIC INTEGRATION OF GREATER SOUTH CHINA: THE CASE OF HONG KONG-GUANGDONG LINK"

by Mr. Harley Dale, Visiting Scholar, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong and Doctoral Candidate, Department of Economics, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, The Australian National University.

"CHINESE PEASANT HOUSEHOLDS: A NEW PERSPECTIVE ON THEIR ROLE IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT"

by Dr. Mariella Giura Longo, Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"LINEAGE IN THE SPRING AND AUTUMN PERIOD"

by Dr. Melvin Thatcher, Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong and Area Manager, Asia/Pacific Acquisitions, The Genealogical Society of Utah, Hong Kong.

"SOME THOUGHTS ON 'GREATER CHINA'"

by Dr. Evelyn Ruppert, Associate Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Universität der Bundeswehr, München and Research Associate, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL: INTEGRATION AND DISINTEGRATION OF AUSTRASIATIC HILLTRIBES IN LAOS"

by Dr. Yves Goudineau, Senior Research Fellow (ORSTOM-Paris), Honorary Research Fellow, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

"WHO WERE THE 'GUANGDONG PEOPLE' AND WHAT WAS A GUANGDONG CULTURE? — THE CONSTRUCTION OF A PROVINCIAL IDENTITY IN MODERN CHINA"

by Ms. Ching May-bo, Doctoral Candidate, Oxford University.

"COMPLICATING THE DISCOURSE ON POPULATION POLICY: EXAMPLES FROM SHANGHAI"

by Prof. Lynn T. White, III, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University and Honorary Research Fellow, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

PUBLICATIONS

The Centre's own publications include a Monographs and Occasional Papers Series, a Research Guides and Bibliographies Series, the *Journal of Oriental Studies* and the East Asian Tertiary/Quaternary Newsletter. The first two are both irregular series, and often the results of research undertaken by scholars at the Centre. The latter two are both biennials. In the period under review, the Centre published nine monographs, three issues of the *Journal of Oriental Studies*, and two East Asian Tertiary/Quaternary Newsletters. For a complete list of the Centre's publications, please turn to page number 131 of this report.

Listed below are academic publications (books, articles and reviews) by the Centre's Director, Research Officers, Centre Fellows, Honorary Research Fellows and Research Associates. These publications all appeared in the period from July 1, 1994 until June 30, 1996.

Books

BICKLEY, Verner (1995), *English for the Office*, Hong Kong: The Commercial Press, 158 pp.

BRAY, Mark (1995), *The Costs and Financing of Primary Schooling in Bhutan*, Thimphu: Unicef/Royal Government of Bhutan, 158 pp.

____ (1996), *Privatisation of Secondary Education: Issues and Policy Implications*, Paris: Unesco, 40 pp.

CHEN, Edward K. Y. (1994), (ed.), *The Star of a New Century: Selected papers from the Conference on Economic Development in Shantou and the Asia-Pacific Region*, Beijing: Chinese People's University Press, 352 pp.

____ (1995), with Drysdale P. (eds.), *Corporate Links and Foreign Direct Investment in Asia and the Pacific*, Pymble, NSW: Harper Educational, xvii + 300 pp.

CHENG, Chaoze (1995), *Multiple Crises of China's Population Growth*, Taipei: China Time Press, 396 pp.

____ (1995), *China: Out of Valley*, Shenzhen: Hai-tian Press, 458 pp.

____ (1995), *Social Demography*, Taipei: Wunan Book Publishing Company, 520 pp.

CHOW, Nelson (1994), *Social Security Reform in China, Monograph series on China No. 4*, Hong Kong: Department of Social Work & Social Administration, The University of Hong Kong, 41 pp.

____ (1994), *Issues in Social Security and Social Welfare*, Hong Kong: Cosmos Books Company, 243 pp.

____ (1994) (ed.), *A New Introduction to Social Work*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Commercial Press, 406 pp.

- _____. (1994) *Social Problems and Social Welfare in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Christian Service, 194 pp.
- GARRETT, Valery M. (1996), *Beijing Antiques, Arts and Crafts in Hong Kong*, Singapore: Times Editions, 160 pp.
- GHOSE, Rajeshwari (1996), *The Tyagaraja Cult in Tamilnadu: A Study in Conflict and Accommodation*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 413 pp.
- HARADA, Tadao (1995), 中國生產資料流通實証分析「下冊」 (Circulation Systems of Production Materials in China), vol. 2, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 105 pp (in Chinese).
- HASE, P.H. (1995), with Elizabeth Sinn (ed.), *Beyond the Metropolis: Villages in the New Territories*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society & Joint Publishing Co. (HK) Ltd., 175 pp.
- HAYES, James (1996), *Friends and Teachers, Hong Kong and Its People 1953-1987*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, xxiv + 320 pp.
- HOLFORD, John (1995), with D. Gardner & J.G.H. Ng (eds.), *The Hong Kong Adult Education Handbook*, Hong Kong: Longman, xii + 277 pp.
- _____. (1995), with P. Falvey (eds.), *Assessment Practices* (coursebook for B. Ed. Primary Education), Hong Kong: Hong Kong Baptist University, 58 pp. (in Chinese).
- HOWELL, J. (1996), with G. White and Shang Shaoyuan, *In Search of Civil Society: Institutional Change in Post-Mao China*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 241 pp.
- JIM, C.Y. (1994), *Champion Trees in Urban Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Urban Council, vi + 294 pp.
- _____. (1994), *Urban Tree Survey 1994: Roadside Trees Managed by the Urban Council. Volume I: Executive Summary*, Hong Kong: Urban Council, 37 pp.

- _____. (1994), *Urban Tree Survey 1994: Roadside Trees Managed by the Urban Council. Volume II: Survey Results and Recommendations*, Hong Kong: Urban Council, xxiv + 470 pp.
- _____. (1994), *Urban Tree Survey 1994: Roadside Trees Managed by the Urban Council. Volume III: Summary Tables for the Tree Census*, Hong Kong: Urban Council, 243 pp.
- _____. (1994), *Urban Tree Survey 1994: Roadside Trees Managed by the Urban Council. Volume IV: Survey Data for the Tree Census*, Hong Kong: Urban Council, 197 pp.
- _____. (1994), *Urban Tree Survey 1994: Roadside Trees Managed by the Urban Council. Volume V: Summary Tables and Survey Data for Potential Planting Sites*, Hong Kong: Urban Council, 197 pp.
- _____. (1994), *Urban Tree Survey 1994: Roadside Trees Managed by the Urban Council. Volume VI: Map Sheets (1:1000) Showing the Locations of Existing Roadside Trees and Potential Planting Sites*, Hong Kong: Urban Council, 169 pp. (A-O-sized maps).
- _____. (1994), *Wan Chai Nature Trail*, Hong Kong: Wan Chai District Board, 72 pp.
- _____. (1994) with Li Bosheng (eds.), *Green Waves over East Asia*, Beijing: Chinese Environmental Science Press, 846 pp. (in Chinese).
- JIN, Jian (1996), *Research on Development of Information Technical Industrialization & Technology Progress*, Beijing: The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 128 pp.
- LEUNG, Edwin P.W. (1995), *Modern China in Transition*, Claremont, CA: Regina Books, 257 pp.
- LIU C.C. (1994), (ed.), *History of New Music in China: Chinese Instrumental Music*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, no. 112, iv + 594 pp. (in Chinese)

- ____ (1995), *Papers & Proceedings of the International Seminar on Cantonese Opera*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, no. 113, xiv + 619 pp. (in Chinese)
- ____ (1995), *Papers & Proceedings of the International Seminar on Aesthetics of Chinese Music*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, no. 117, pp. x + 693 pp. (in Chinese)
- ____ (1996), *Affinity in Quintessence Over Resemblance in Form—C.C. Liu on Translation*, Taipei: Bookman Publishing Press, ix + 45 pp.
- ____ (1996), *C.C. Liu on Music*, Taipei: Music Publishing House, iv + 560 pp.
- MO, Shixiang (1996), *Chinese Historical Records on Hong Kong in Qing Dynasty* (《香港雜記(外二種)》), Guangzhou: Jinan University Press (廣州暨南大學出版社), 230 pp.
- MOERAN, Brian D. (1995), with L. Skov (ed.), *Women, Media & Consumption in Japan*, Honolulu: Curzon Press, London & Hawaii University Press, 318 pp.
- ____ (1996), *A Japanese Advertising Agency*, Honolulu: Curzon Press, London & Hawaii University Press, 321 pp.
- NG, Sek Hong (1995), with David G. Lethbridge (ed.), *The Business Environment in Hong Kong*, 3rd edition, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, xxi + 220 pp.
- ____ (1995), with Henry S.R. Kao and Durgamand Sinha (ed.), *Effective Organizations and Social Values*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 352 pp.
- ____ (1996), with Ian Nish and Gordon Redding (eds.), *Work and Society: Labour and Human Resources in East Asia*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, xvii + 332 pp.
- OPPER, Sylvia (1996), *Hong Kong's Young Children: Their Early Learning and Development*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 200 pp.

- PEARSON, Veronica (1994), with Michael Phillips and Ruiwen Wang (eds.), *Models for Change in a Changing Society: Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China*, Supplement 24, vol. 165, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 142 pp.
- ____ (1995), *Mental Health Care in China: State Policies, Professional Services and Family Responsibilities*, London: Gaskell Ltd. and New York: American Psychiatric Press, 218 pp.
- ____ (1995), with Benjamin Leung (eds.), *Women in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 301 pp.
- PRYDE, Nia Anne (1994), with N. Rao, *Child Development and Classroom Learning*, Hong Kong: Opening Learning Institute of Hong Kong, 272 pp.
- ____ (1995), with C.L. Betson, *A Guide to Mental Health Services in Hong Kong*, 3rd edition, Hong Kong: Department of Community Medicine, The University of Hong Kong, 61 pp.
- REDDING, S.G. (1995), *International Cultural Differences*, Aldershot, England; Brookfield, Vt., USA: Dartmouth, 523 pp.
- ____ (1996), with S.H. Ng and I. Nish (eds.), *Work and Society: Labour and Human Resources in East Asia*, Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong Press, 332 pp.
- SINN, Elizabeth (1994), (co-ed. with Patrick Hase), *Beyond the Metropolis: Villages in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society & Joint Publishing (HK) Ltd., 175 pp.
- ____ (1995), *Culture and Society in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, 336 pp. (in Chinese)
- ____ (1995), (ed.), *Studies of Ethnomusicology, No. 4: Papers and Proceedings of the International Seminar on Cantonese Opera*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong & Joint Publishing (HK) Ltd., 634 pp.

- SIT, V.F.S. (1995), *Beijing: Development and Nature of a Chinese National Capital*, Chichester: John Wiley, xi + 400 pp.
- ____ (1996), *Beijing: From Traditional Chinese Capital to a Socialist Capital City*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 369 pp. (in Chinese)
- SKELDON, Ron (1995), *Emigration from Hong Kong: Tendencies and Impacts*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, xiv + 304 pp.
- SKLAIR, L. (1994), *Capitalism and Development Sociology of the Global System* (2nd edition), London: Routledge, 372 pp.
- ____ (1995), *Capitalism and Development Sociology of the Global System* (Brazilian and Japanese editions), London: Prentice Hall, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 325 pp.
- TURNBULL C.M. (1995), *Dateline Singapore: 150 Years of the Straits Times*, Singapore: Singapore Press Holdings, 414 pp.
- URE, John (1995), (ed.) *Telecommunications in Asia: Policy, Planning and Development*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 285 pp.
- WATKINS, David (1995), with J.B. Biggs (ed.), *Classroom Learning: Educational Psychology for the Asian Teacher*, Singapore: Prentice Hall, 286 pp.
- ____ (1996), with J. Biggs (ed.), *The Chinese Learner: Cultural, Psychological and Contextual Influences*, Hong Kong: Comparative Education Research Centre/Australian Council of Education Research, 285 pp.
- WHITE, Barbara-Sue (1996), *Hong Kong: Somewhere between Heaven and Earth*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 278 pp.
- WONG, Siu-lun (1994), (co-edited with Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan & Wan Po-san), *Inequalities and Development: Social Stratification in Chinese Societies*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 372 pp.

- ____ (1994), (co-edited with Lau Siu-kai, Lee Ming-kwan & Wan Po-san), *Development and Inequalities: Social Stratification and Mobility in the Chinese Mainland and Taiwan*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 428 pp. (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), (co-edited with Wang Gungwu), *Hong Kong's Transition: A Decade After The Deal*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 163pp.
- ____ (1995), (co-edited with Lau Siu-Kai, Lee Ming-Kwan & Wan Po-san), *Indicators of Social Development: Hong Kong 1993*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 458pp.
- WONG, Teresa Y.C. (1994), (co-editor with Benjamin K.P. Leung), *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, 729 pp.
- YANG Fan (1996), 人民幣匯率改革與金融創新, 北京: 中國青年出版社。
- YEH, Anthony (1994), (co-editor with Xueqiang Xu, and Xiaopei Yan), *China's Economic Reform and Chinese Cities: Development, Planning, and Planning Education*, Beijing: Science Press, 298 pp. (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), (co-author with Mike Batty, Duane Marble), *Training Manual on Geographic Information Systems in Local/Regional Development Planning*, Nagoya, Japan: United Nations Centre for Regional Development, 260 pp.
- ____ (1995), (co-author with Xiaodong Song), *Principles of Geographic Information System and Their Applications in Urban Planning and Management*, Beijing: Science Press, v, 143 pp. (in Chinese).
- Articles:**
- AIKAWA, Hiroshi (1994), "Hong Kong toward 1997", *Journal of World Affairs*. Vol. 42, no.10, pp. 82-99 (in Japanese).

- ____ (1995), "Taiwan's New Policy for Asian Operation Centre, and its Relationship with Mainland", *Journal of World Affairs*. vol. 43, no. 6, pp. 71-85 (in Japanese).
- ____ (1995), "China's Strategy for South China Sea", *Journal of World Affairs*. Vol. 43, no. 12, pp. 31-46 (in Japanese).
- ____ (1996), "An Analysis of the Taiwan Strait Tension in 1996", *Journal of World Affairs*. Vol. 44, no. 6, pp. 15-30 (in Japanese).
- BERLIE, Jean (1994), "Chinese and Portuguese Cultures in Macau. A Short Comparative Study and Prospects", *Cultures in Macau*, Macau: Macau Foundation, pp. 98-104. First ed. in Portuguese in *Administração* 21/3, pp. 559-66.
- ____ (1995), "Economic Development in North Vietnam and Minorities", *Conference on Sino-Vietnamese Economic Relationship and Cooperation in Dongxing April 1994*. Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region. Paper presented in Chinese and published in Hanoi. Review 1995/2 the *Institute of South-East Asia*, 6 pp.
- ____ (1995), "Higher Education in Vietnam", in Albert Yee (ed.), *East Asian Higher Education: Traditions and Transformations*, Oxford: Pergamon, pp. 155-64.
- ____ (1995), "Green Tea: Origin, Preparation and Minorities of Yunnan Province", *JATBA (Journal of Botany and Agriculture and Applied Botany)*, Paris, N.S. 37/2, pp. 115-28 (in French).
- BRAY, Mark (1994), with Cristina Almeida, "Macau", in Torsten Husén & T. Neville Postlethwaite (eds.), *International Encyclopedia of Education*, 2nd edition, Oxford: Pergamon Press, pp. 3539-45. Revised version in T. Postlethwaite (ed.) (1995), *The International Encyclopedia of National Systems of Education*, 2nd edition, Oxford: Pergamon Press, pp. 583-89.

- ____ (1994), with Tang Kwok Chun, "Imported Textbooks, Non-Interventionist Policies and School Curricula in Macau", *Curriculum and Teaching*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 29-43.
- ____ (1994), with S. Davaa, S. Spaulding and J. Weidam, "Transition from Socialism and the Financing of Higher Education: The Case of Mongolia", *Higher Education Policy*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 36-42.
- ____ (1994), with Tang Kwok Chun, "Comparative Education in a Microcosm: Diversity and Evolution of Secondary School Curricula in Macau", *Educational Research Journal*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 5-14.
- ____ (1995), "Macau", in Paul Morris and Anthony Sweeting (eds.), *Education and Development in East Asia*, New York: Garland, pp. 185-201.
- ____ (1995), with Tang Kwok Chun, "Curriculum Diversity and the Influence of Imported Textbooks: Patterns and Developments in Secondary School Mathematics" (in Chinese), in Ramsay Koo and Ma Hin Tong (eds.), *Macau Education: Choice and Freedom*, Macau: Macau Foundation, pp. 70-86.
- ____ (1995), "The Quality of Education in Private Schools: Historical Patterns and the Impact of Recent Policies", in P.K. Siu and P.T.K. Tam (eds.), *Quality in Education: Insights from Different Perspectives*, Hong Kong: The Hong Kong Educational Research Association, pp. 183-98.
- ____ (1995), with Lee Wing-on, "Education: Evolving Patterns and Challenges", in Joseph Y.S. Cheng and Sonny Lo (eds.), *From Colony to SAR: Hong Kong's Challenges Ahead*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 357-78.
- ____ (1995), with R. Murray Thomas, "Levels of Comparison in Educational Studies: Different Insights from Different Literatures and the Value of Multilevel Analyses", *Harvard Education Review*, vol. 65, no. 3, pp. 472-90.
- ____ (1996), "Educational Reform in a Small State: Bhutan's New Approach to Primary Education", *International Journal of Education Reform*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 15-25.

- ____ (1996), with Pedro Jeong, "Education and Social Change: The Growth and Diversification of the International Schools Sector in Hong Kong", *International Education*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 49-73.
- ____ (1996), "Equity Issues in Local Resourcing of Education: Community Financing of Primary Schools in Bhutan", *International Review of Education*, vol. 42, no. 4.
- BURNS, J.P. (1994), "Civil Service Reform in China", *The Asian Journal of Political Science*, 2: 44-72.
- ____ (1994), "Asian Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective", in Burns (ed.), *Asian Civil Service Systems*, pp. 3-13.
- ____ (1994), "The Role of New China News Agency and China's Policy Hong Kong," in John P. Burns, Victor Falkenheim, and Michael Lampton, *Hong Kong and China in Transition: Autonomy, Control or Convergence?* Toronto: University of Toronto-York University Joint Centre for Asia Pacific Studies, pp. 17-60.
- ____ (1994), "Renshi Dang'an: China's Cadre Dossier System", in J.B. Burns (ed.), *Chinese Law and Government*, 27:2 (March-April, 1994), pp. 5-104.
- CABALLERO-ANTHONY, Mely (1995), "Human Rights, Economic Change and Political Development: A Southeast Asian Perspective", in James Tang (ed.), *Human Rights and International Relations in the Asia-Pacific Region*, London: Pinter Publications, pp. 39-53.
- ____ (1995), with Edward K.Y. Chen (co-author), "Economic Integration and Political Divergence: Hong Kong-China Relations in the Run-up to 1997", in *Asia Club Papers*, Tokyo, Japan: Tokyo Club Foundation for Global Studies, pp. 1-40.
- CELANZI TITHERINGTON, C. (1995), "The Theory of Country of Origin Effects in Hong Kong: Its Applicability and Subsidiary Effect", *Asia Pacific Advances in Consumer Research*, vol. 2.

- CHAN, Mimi (1994), "Hong Kong" in Alastair Dingwall (ed.), *Traveller's Literary Companion South-east Asia*, Brighton, UK: Inprint Publishing, pp. 405-43.
- CHAN, Sui Jeung (1995), "Death of General Tsang Sang Commander of East River Guerrillas", *Hong Kong Standard*, December 31, 1995.
- CHABANOL, Ghislaine (1996), "Le Droit de Résidence Permanent à Hong Kong après 1997: Vestige ou Forteresse?", in *Perspectives Chinoises*, Hong Kong: French Centre on Contemporary China, no. 37, pp. 37-49.
- CHEN, Albert H.Y. (1994), "Some Reflections on Hong Kong's Autonomy", *Hong Kong Law Journal*, vol. 24, pp. 173-80.
- ____ (1994), "Private Law and Public Law in Western Legal History", *Jurists' Review*, vol. 26, pp. 82-6 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), "The Path of China's Legal Modernisation", in Shen Leping (ed.), *A Complete Guide to Chinese Law*, Hong Kong: Chung Hwa Book Co., pp. i-viii (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), "Hegel's Legal Philosophy and Civil Society", *Modern Law Science*, Southwestern University of Politics and Law, vol. 79, pp. 95-7 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), "The Impact of the 1997 Transition on Taiwan-Hong Kong Legal Relations", *Hwa Kang Law Review*, Taiwan: Chinese Cultural University, vol. 23, pp. 57-67 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), "Western Humanistic Thought and the Spirit of Modern Law", *Chinese Legal Science*, vol. 68, pp. 108-16 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1996), "The Developing Theory of Law and Market Economy in Contemporary China", in Wang Guiguo and Wei Zhenying (eds.), *Legal Developments in China: Market Economy and Law*, Hong Kong: Sweet and Maxwell, pp. 3-20.
- ____ (1996), "The Developing Chinese Law and the Civil Law Tradition", in M. Brosseau, S. Pepper and S.K. Tsang (eds.), *China Review 1996*, Hong Kong:

Chinese University Press, pp. 29-59. Also published in Chinese in Wang Dingding (ed.), *China Review 1996*, Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 28-51.

____ (1996), "Paradigms in the Study of Hong Kong's Transition", *Chinese Social Sciences Quarterly*, vol. 16, pp. 170-8 (in Chinese).

____ (1996), "The Rise of Rights: Some Comparative Civilizational Reflections", *Foreign Legal Studies*, vol. 4, pp. 1-12 (in Chinese).

CHEN, Edward K.Y. (1995), with Mely C. Anthony, "Economic Integration and Political Divergence: Hong Kong-China Relations in the Run-up to 1997", *Asia Club Papers*, Tokyo Club Foundation for Global Studies, pp. 1-40.

____ (1995), "The Development of Hong Kong as a Regional Operations Centre: The Importance or Unimportance of Policy", in *Workshop on Asia-Pacific Regional Operations Centres and the Hong Kong Experience*, Taipei: Chung-hua Institution for Economic Research, pp. 7-30.

____ (1995), "Asia-Pacific Sub-regionalism: a Case Study of the South China Economic Zone", in Il Sakong & Jaymin Lee (eds.), *Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation under the WTO System*, Seoul: Institute of East and West Studies, Yonsei University, pp. 177-212.

____ (1995), and Wong T.Y.C., "Economic Synergy: A Study of Two-way Foreign Direct Investment between Hong Kong and Mainland China", in *The New Wave of Foreign Direct Investment in Asia*, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 243-77.

____ (1995), "The Economic Setting", in David Lethbridge & Ng Sek Hong (eds.), *The Business Environment in Hong Kong*, 3rd Edition, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, p. 1-43.

CHENG, Chaoze (1994), "Demographic Transition: The Mainland China Model", *The Journal of Hong Kong Social Sciences*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, vol. 3, pp. 123-46.

____ (1994), "An Analysis of Mainland China's Mortality between 1959 and 1961", *Mainland China Studies*, Taipei: Institute of International Relation, 73 (7), pp. 55-67.

____ (1994), "Birth Rate under Population Control", *Studies on Chinese Communism Monthly*, Taipei: the Institute of Chinese Communism Monthly, vol. 28, no. 11-12, pp. 35-43 (11), pp. 63-75 (12).

____ (1994), "The Circle Strategy of Economic Regionalization", in E.K.Y. Chen (ed.), *A Super-star in the New Century*, Beijing: China People's University Press, pp. 174-89.

____ (1995), "Leave the Ecological Deficit to the Chinese Descendants", *Studies on Chinese Communism Monthly*, Taipei: The Institute of Chinese Communism Monthly, vol. 29, no. 7, pp. 42-55.

CHOW, Nelson (1994), "Social Welfare Development in Hong Kong—An Ideological Appraisal 1994", in K.P. Leung & T.Y.C. Wong (eds.), *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 324-35.

____ (1994), "Elderly Women in Changing Asian Societies", *Asia Pacific Journal of Social Work*, 4(2): pp. 41-57.

____ (1994), "Hong Kong: Services for the Elderly", in J.I. Kosbert (ed.), *International Handbook on Services for the Elderly*, Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, pp. 175-87.

____ (1994), "Home-based Services: Hong Kong and the United States", in G.H. Stopp Jr. (ed.), *International Perspectives on Health Care for the Elderly*, New York: Peter Lang, pp. 97-109.

____ (1995), "Welfare Development in the Midst of Political Uncertainty", *Social Policy and Administration*, 29 (3): pp. 182-8.

____ (1995), "Social Security Reform in China—An Attempt to Construct a Socialist Social Security System with Chinese Characteristics", in Linda

Wong & Stewart MacPherson (eds.), *Social Change and Social Policy in Contemporary China*, London: Averbury, pp. 27-48.

____ (1995), "Social Work Education — from an International Perspective", *Proceedings of the 24th Annual Meeting of the Japanese Association of Schools of Social Work*, Tokyo: Japanese Association of Schools of Social Work, pp. 13-25.

____ (1995), "Social Welfare: The Way Ahead", in Joseph Y.S. Cheng and Sonny S.H. Ho (eds.), *From Colony to SAR— Hong Kong's Challenges Ahead*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 393-411.

____ (1995), "Social Security Reforms in China", in John Dixon and Robert P. Scheurell (eds.), *Social Security Programs — A Cross-Cultural Perspective*, Westport, USA: Greenwood Press, pp. 123-38.

EVANS, Grant (1994), "Deadly Debris: in Laos, the End of the Vietnam War Didn't Stop the Killing", *Far Eastern Economic Review*, September 22, 1994, vol. 157, no. 38, pp. 58-9.

____ (1995), "Happy Family", *Far Eastern Economic Review*, July 6, 1995, vol. 158, no. 27, p. 53.

FORESTER, Susan (1994), "The GATS and Trade in Financial Services", Ottawa: Conference Board of Canada, occasional paper for internal release.

____ (1994), "The International Business Activities of Small and Medium-sized Enterprises in Etobicoke", Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, report prepared for submission to the Minister of International Trade and the Parliamentary Commission on Canada's International Trade.

____ (1995), "Khanom Power Financing Sets Sail", *Euroweek*, Issue 394, p. 10.

____ (1995), "Thais Trumpet Triumph", *Asia Money*, vol. vi, no. 4, pp. 15-6.

____ (1995), "Amcorp Builders: a Borrower's Profile", *Asia Money*, vol. vi, no. 6, pp. 4-5.

____ (1995), "Syndicated Loans", *Asia Money*, vol. vi, no. 7, pp. 65.

FRANKENSTEIN, John (1994), "After Arms Control: Strategic Dilemmas of Defense Industrial Policy—Conversation, Rationalization—or Both?", IV ISODARCO Beijing Seminar on Arms Control, Beijing. Sponsored by International School on Disarmament & Research on Conflict (University of Rome/Pugwash) and the China Institute of Contemporary International Relations. Published in proceedings, 20 pp.

____ (1994), Chapter on "Chinese Politics" for 1994 edition of *China Hand*, Hong Kong: Economist Intelligence Unit, 33 pp.

____ (1994), "La reconversion de l'industrie de defense en Chine", *Perspectives Chinoises* (Hong Kong/Paris), pp. 13-6.

____ (1994), "Swords into Toasters", *China Trade Report*, September 1994, vol. 32, pp. 4-5.

____ (1994), "Afterward: A Look Back on Joint Ventures", in S. Stewart (ed.), *Joint Ventures in the People's Republic of China*, and in N. Campbell (ed.), Vol. 4 of *Advances in Chinese Industrial Studies*, JAI Press, pp. 321-7.

____ (1995), "Doing Business in China", in P.D. Grub and R. Moran (eds.), *Global Business Strategies for the Year 2000*, Washington, D.C.: Beacham Press, pp. 61-87.

____ (1995), "The Beijing Rules: Contradictions, Ambiguities and Controls", *Long Range Planning: International Journal of Strategic Management*, February 1995, vol. 28, issue 1, pp. 70-80.

____ (1995), with Lin Danming, "Roadmaps of Development", *Proceedings of Comparative Studies between Chinese and Japanese Management Conference*, Guangzhou: Zhongshan University, pp. 362-73 (in Chinese).

- ____ (1995), "Dilemmas of Public Policy and Strategic Management: The Conversion of Defense Industries to Civilian Production", *The International Executive*, pp. 105-25.
- ____ (1995), "1995 Political Update", *China Hand (Chapter 2, "Politics")*, Hong Kong: Economist Intelligence Unit, pp. 1-36.
- ____ (1996), with Elfed Roberts, "Hong Kong", in D.G. Wiencek and W.M. Carpenter (eds.), *Asian Security Handbook*, M.E. Sharpe, pp. 143-50.
- ____ (1996), with Bates Gill, "Current and Future Challenges Facing Chinese Defense Industries", *China Quarterly*, no. 146, pp. 128-61.
- GARRETT, V.M. (1995), "The Cheong Sam—Its Rise & Fall", *Journal of the Costume Society of Great Britain*, vol. 29, 1995, pp. 88-94.
- ____ (1995), "Collecting Traditional Dress in the New Territories of Hong Kong", *The Asian Arts Society of Australia*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 12-3.
- ____ (1996), "To become an Adult, *Tsou Dai Yan*", *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society Hong Kong Branch*, vol. 31, pp. 199.
- GHOSE, R. (1995), "Design, Development, Culture and Cultural Legacies in Asia", in Victor Mangolin and Richard Buchanan (eds.), *The Idea of Design: A Design Issues Reader*, Cambridge, Massachusetts & London, UK: Buchanan MIT Press, pp. 187-204.
- GOUDINEAU, Yves (1994), "Un Balcon a Saravane (Sud-Laos)", *Chroniques du Sud*, Orstom, Paris, vol. 12.
- ____ (1996), "Des Survivances Aux Survivants—Quelle Ethnographie en Zones Demilitarisees? (Pistes Ho Chiminh)", in Michel Agier (ed.), *Les Implications de L'anthropologie "Textuels"*, Paris, pp. 152-76.
- HANSEN, Chad (1994), "Qing in Pre-Buddhist Chinese Thought", in Joel Marks & Roger Ames (eds.), *Emotions in Asian Thought: A Dialogue in Comparative Philosophy*, Buffalo: Suny Press, pp. 181-211.

- ____ (1994), "Do Human Rights Apply in China: A Normative Analysis of Cultural Difference", in *Hong Kong Law Journal*, vol. 24, part 3, pp. 387-415.
- ____ (1995), "Metaphysics in China", in J. Kim & E. Sosa (eds.), *Blackwell Companions to Philosophy: A Companion to Metaphysics*, Cambridge: Basil Blackwell Inc., pp. 315-8.
- ____ (1996), "Fa: Laws or Standards", in Ninian Smart & Srinivasa Murthy (eds.), *East West Encounters in Philosophy and Religion*, Long Beach: Long Beach Publications, pp. 151-65.
- ____ (1996), "Meaning Change and Fa standards", in *Philosophy East and West*, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. 435-88.
- ____ (1996), "Devirtuosity and Virtue Ethics in Classical Chinese Thought", in P.J. Ivanhoe (ed.), *Festschrift in honor of David Nivison*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- ____ (1996), "Chinese Philosophy and Human Rights", in Gerhold Becker (ed.), *Ethics in Business and Society: Chinese and Western Perspectives*, Berlin/Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag GmbH & Co. Kg, pp. 99-127.
- HASE, P.H. (1994), "The Church in the Wessex Heartlands", in C. Lewis & M. Aston (eds.), *The Medieval Landscape of Wessex*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, pp. 47-82.
- ____ (1995), "The Alliance of Ten: Settlement & Politics in the Sha Tau Kok Area", in D. Faure & H.F. Siu (eds.), *Down to Earth: The Territorial Bond in South China*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, pp. 123-60.
- ____ (1995), "Village Festivals", in P. Hase & E. Sinn (eds.), *Beyond the Metropolis: Villages in the New Territories*, pp. 49-63.
- ____ (1995), "Traditional Village Politics: Lau Shui Heung", in P. Hase & E. Sinn (eds.), *Beyond the Metropolis: Villages in the New Territories*, Hong Kong: Joint Publishing (HK) Ltd., pp. 101-26.

- ____ (1996), "Bandits in the Siu Lek Yuen Yeuk", in *Journal of the HK Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, vol. 32, pp. 214-6.
- HAWKINS, Gay (1996), "SBS: Minority Television", *Culture and Policy*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 45-63.
- HAYES, James (1995), "Notes and Impressions of the Cheung Chau Community", in David Faure & Helen F. Siu (eds.), *Down to Earth, The Territorial Bond in South China*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, pp. 89-103.
- ____ (1994), "Western Photography in China: the Historical Background", *Journal of the Asian Arts Society of Australia*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 7-10.
- ____ (1996), "The Lion and Dance Teams of Hong Kong", *Journal of the Asian Arts Society of Australia*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 16-7.
- ____ (1996), "Old Chinese Graves from the Tsuen Wan District of Hong Kong's New Territories", *JHKBRAS*, vol. 32, pp. 164-79.
- HILL, R.D. (1994), "A people-land 'crunch': Guizhou Province, PRC" in C-Y.D. Chang (ed.), *Marginality and Development Issues in Marginal Regions*, Taipei: International Geographical Union, pp. 235-54.
- ____ (1995), "A Matter of Relativity: Design for the Low Cost Monitoring of Soil Erosion under Differing Land-use Regimes", *Asia-Pacific Uplands*, 9, pp. 9-17. Reprinted in Pei Shengli and Sameer Karki (eds.), *Rehabilitation of Degraded Lands in the Mountain Ecosystems of the Hindu Kush-Himalayan Region*, ICIMOD, Kathmandu, pp. 50-8.
- ____ (1995), "Tropical Upland Development Policy: China and Vietnam, in A.T. Rambo, R.R. Reed, Le Truong Cuc and M.R. DiGregorio (eds.), *The Challenges of Highland Development in Vietnam*, Honolulu: East-West Center, pp. 179-93.

- ____ (1995), "The Impact of Urbanization on Rural-urban Linkages in Thailand and Malaysia", in *Asian Geographer*, 14(1), pp. 28-44. Reprinted in Kyoto Conference on Japanese Studies 1994, vol. 2, pp. 149-65.
- HO, D.F.Y. (1994), "Filial Piety, Authoritarian Moralism, and Cognitive Conservatism", *Genetic, Social and General Psychology Monographs*, 120, no. 3, pp. 347-65.
- ____ (1995), "Internalized Culture, Culturocentrism, and Transcendence", in *Counseling Psychologist*, 23, no. 1, pp. 4-24.
- ____ (1995), "Selfhood and Identity in Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, and Hinduism: Contrasts with the West", in *Journal for the Theory of Social Behavior*, 25(2), pp. 115-39.
- ____ (1995), with L.T. Hoshmand, "Moral Dimensions of Selfhood: Chinese Traditions and Cultural Change", in *World Psychology*, 1(3), pp. 47-69.
- ____ (1996), "Filial Piety and its Psychological Consequences", in M.H. Bond (ed.), *Handbook of Chinese Psychology*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, pp. 155-65.
- HOE, Susanna (1995), "After Reading Xiao Hong: The Experience & Expression of Xiao Hong & Agnes Smedley", *Proceedings of The First International Symposium, Women & Literature*, Beijing: Peking University, pp. 127-41.
- HOLFORD, John (1994), with J.G.H. Ng, "Access and Educational Consortia: Models and Issues", in N. Lee & A. Lam (eds.), *Professional and Continuing Education in Hong Kong: Issues and Perspectives*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, p. 105-22.
- ____ (1994), with F.T. Chan, "The Hong Kong Adult Learner: a Profile", in N. Lee & A. Lam (eds.), *Professional and Continuing Education in Hong Kong: Issues and Perspectives*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, pp. 71-84.

- ____ (1995), "Why Social Movements Matter: Adult Education Theory, cognitive Praxis, and the Creation of Knowledge", *Adult Education Quarterly*, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 95-111.
- ____ (1995), "Britain's Forgotten Minister of Adult Education: Arther Creech Jones and a Socialist Strategy for Development and Democracy in Africa", *Proceedings of the 35th Adult Education Research Conference*, Edmonton, Canada: University of Alberta.
- ____ (1995), "Globalising University Adult Education: Money, Markets and an East Asian Challenge to Western Traditions", *Proceedings of the International Conference on Educating the Adult Educator: the Role of the University*, Saskatoon, Canada: University of Saskatchewan.
- ____ (1996), "Les liens entre syndicats et universités dans le domaine de l'enseignement et de la recherche au Royaume-Uni" in G. Kester & H. Pinaud (eds.), *Syndicats et Participation Democratique*, Paris, France: L'Harmattan, pp. 278-88 (in French).
- ____ (1996), "Educational and Research Links between Trade Unions and Universities in the United Kingdom", in G. Kester & H. Pinaud (eds.), *Trade Unions and Democratic Participation in Europe: A Scenario for the 21st Century*, Albershot: Averbury, pp. 249-9.
- HOWELL, J. (1994), "Striking a New Balance: New Social Organisations, in post-Mao China", *Capital and Class*, no. 54, pp. 89-111.
- ____ (1994), "Refashioning State-Society Relations in China", *The European Journal of Development Research*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 197-215.
- ____ (1995), "Trade Unionism in China", *China Review* (Journal of Great Britain China Centre), no. 1, pp. 10-2.
- ____ (1995), "Civil Society", in R. Benewick and P. Wingrove, *Reforming the Revolution: China in Transition*, pp. 73-82.

- ____ (1996), "The Struggle for Survival: Prospects for the Women's Federation in Post-Mao China", *World Development*, vol. 24, no. 1.
- HU, Y.S. (1995), "The International Transferability of the Firm's Advantages", *California Management Review*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 73-88.
- ____ (1996), "Globalization and Corporate Nationality", in Malcolm Warner (ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Business and Management (IEBM)*, London & NY: Routledge.
- ____ (1996), "Sun Tzu Ping Fa", in Malcolm Warner (ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Business and Management (IEBM)*, London & NY: Routledge.
- ____ (1996), with M. Warner, "Cross-cultural Factors in competition Advantage at Home and Abroad", in P. Joynt and M. Warner (eds.), *Managing Across Cultures*, London: International Thomson.
- HUI, Harry C. (1994), "The Shortened Individualism-Collectivism Scale: Its Relationship to Demographic and Work-related Variables", *Journal of Research in Personality*, 28, pp. 409-24.
- ____ (1995), "The Relationship between Individualism-Collectivism and Satisfaction at the Workplace", *Applied Psychology*, 44, pp. 276-82.
- ____ (1995), "Employee Motivation and Attitudes in the Chinese Workforce", in M.H. Bond (ed.), *Handbook of Chinese Psychology*, Oxford University Press, pp. 349-63.
- HUNG, C.L. (1995), "The Use of Strategic Business Alliances by Canadian Companies in Asia Pacific", in *Journal of Asia-Pacific Business*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 5-23.
- ____ (1996), "Strategic Partnering: Perspective and Policy of Small Canadian Industrial Companies in Pacific Asia", in *Journal of Academy of Business Administration*, vol. 1, no. 2.

- JASCHOK, M. (1994), "Introduction", "Afterward" and "Missionary causes and Chinese 'Slave Girls' in Yunnan-fu", in Maria Jaschok and S. Miers (eds.), *Women and Chinese Patriarchy: Submission, Servitude and Escape*, London, Hong Kong: Zed Books and Hong Kong University Press, pp. 1-24, 171-97, 264-7.
- ____ (1995), "On the Construction of Desire and Anxiety: Contestations over Female Nature and Identity in China's Modern Market Society", in Barbara Einhorn and E.J. Yeo (eds.), *Women and Market Societies, East and West: Re/Production, Consumption, Representation*, London: Edward Elgin.
- JERNECK, Anne (1995), "Role and Structure of the State in a Transitional Economy: The Vietnamese State and Legislating Authority and a Proclivity Rector", in Gun Lauritzson, *Cooperation East and West Continued*, vol. II, Lund, Sweden: Centre for East and Southeast Asian Studies, Lund University, 20 pp.
- JIM, C.Y. (1994), "Physical and Chemical Properties of Soils in an Urban park in Hong Kong", *Transactions of the 15th International Congress of Soil Science*, Acapulco, Mexico: 5b, pp. 229-30.
- ____ (1994), "The Unbridled Intrusion of Urban Land Uses into Rural Hong Kong", *Proceedings of Third Asia-Pacific Environmental Conference*, Kyoto, Japan: pp. 222-37.
- ____ (1994), "Protected Areas for Conservation in Hong Kong", *Chinese Environment and Development*, New York: M.E. Sharpe, 5(3), pp. 58-80.
- ____ (1995), with F.Y. Wong, "The Protected-area System of Hong Kong: Its Management and Prospects" (in Chinese), with Li Bosheng (eds.), *Green Waves over East Asia*, Beijing: Chinese Environmental Science Press and Institute of Botany, Academia Sinica, pp. 156-63.
- ____ (1995), "Composition and Characteristics of Trees in Private Residences Hong Kong", *Arboricultural Journal*, UK: Arboricultural Association, 19(3): 225-44.

- ____ (1995), "Roadside Tree Survey and Its Implications to Landscape Planning", *Yuen Lin, Journal of the Hong Kong Institute of Landscape Architects*, pp. 37-40.
- ____ (1995), "Transplanting Two Champion Specimens of Mature Chinese Banyans", *Journal of Arboriculture*, USA: International Society of Arboriculture, 21(6), pp. 289-95.
- JIN, Jian (1995), "Information Networks Application and Training in Chinese High Technology Enterprises", *Pacific Telecommunications Council 1995 Mid-Year Seminar Collection Books*, July 1995, pp. 25-28.
- ____ (1995), "China's Information Industry Strategy", *Transnational Date & Communications Report*, June 1995, pp. 38-42.
- ____ (1995), "Study on Policy of Chinese Telecommunication Industry", *International Conference on National Information, Infrastructure for Social & Economic Development in Asia*, November 1995, pp. 64-7.
- ____ (1996), "On Development Strategic and Policies of Information Technology", *Management Science & the Economic Development of China*, July 1996, pp. 114-9.
- KNIGHT, Alan (1994), "Closed Circle Covers the Asia Round", *Reportage*, Sydney: University of Technology, pp. 19-22.
- ____ (1994), "Mis-reporting Cambodia", *Australian Journalism Review*, Brisbane: Queensland University of Technology, pp. 17-44.
- ____ (1995), "Dispatches: Australian Foreign Correspondents in their Cultural and Historical Context", *Arena*, Melbourne: Arena Publications, pp. 42-4.
- ____ (1995), "Re-inventing the Wheel: Sources used by Australian Foreign Correspondents in Southeast Asia", *Media Asia*, Singapore: Asian Mass Communications and Research Centre, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 9-17.

- KOO, L.C. (1994), with J. H-C. Ho, "Mosquito Coil Smoke and Respiratory Health among Hong Kong Chinese: Results of Three Epidemiological Studies", *Indoor Environment*, vol. 3, pp. 304-10.
- ____ (1995), "Women, Health and Medicine", in V. Pearson and B. Leung (eds.), *Women in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, pp. 215-43.
- ____ (1995), with Y. Takagi, H. Osada, R. Ueda, K. Kyaw, C.C. Ma, M. Suyama, S. Saji, T. Takahashi, S. Tominaga and T. Takahashi, "Distinct Mutational Spectrum of the p53 Gene in Lung Cancers from Chinese Women in Hong Kong", *Cancer Research*, vol. 55, pp. 5354-57.
- ____ (1995), with E. Riboli, N.J. Haley, J. Tredaniel, R. Saracci, S. Preston-Martin, D. Trichopoulos, H. Becher, J.D. Burch, E.T.H. Fontham, Y-T. Gao, S.K. Jindal, L. Le Marchand, N. Segnan, H. Shimizu, G. Stanta, A.H. Wu-Williams, and W. Zatonski, "Do the Nonsmoking Daughters of Smokers Tend to Marry Smokers?—Implications for Epidemiological Research on Environmental Tobacco Smoke: The IARC Collaborative Study", *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers and Prevention*, vol. 4, pp. 821-4.
- ____ (1995), with J. H-C. Ho, S. Tominaga, H. Matsushita, H. Matsuki, H. Shimizu, T. Mori, M.C. Wong, C.Y.F. Ng, "Is Chinese Incense Smoke Hazardous to Respiratory Health? Epidemiological Results from Hong Kong", *Indoor Environment*, vol. 4, pp. 334-43.
- ____ (1996), with J. H-C. Ho, "Diet as a Confounder of the Association between Air Pollution and Female Lung Cancer: Hong Kong Studies on Exposures to Environmental Tobacco Smoke, Incense and Cooking Fumes as examples", *Lung Cancer*, vol. 14, suppl. 1, pp. S47-S61.
- KUAH, Khun Eng (1994), "Bugis Street in Singapore: Development, Conservation and the Reinvention of Cultural Landscape", in M.R. Askew & W.S. Logan (eds.), *Cultural Identity and Urban Change in Southeast Asia: Interpretative Essays*, Geelong, Victoria: Deakin University Press, pp. 167-86.
- ____ (1994), with Maria S.M. Tam (co-author), "Customary and Legal Marriages: Emerging Trends in Hong Kong", in J. Ma, J. Chiao & J. Thoraval (eds.),

- Marriage Systems and Status of Women in Southern China*, Nanning: Guanzi Minority Publishing House, pp. 141-58 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1996), "Negotiating Emigration and the Family: Individual Solutions to the 1997 Anxiety", *The Annals*, AAPSS, no. 547, pp. 54-67.
- LEE, Pui-tak (1996), "Business Networks and Patterns of Cantonese Compradors and Merchants in Nineteenth-Century Hong Kong", *Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, vol. 31, pp. 1-39.
- LEE, Vivien (1996), "The Post-1997 Hong Kong S.A.R. Government", conference monograph in the symposium on *Macau and its Neighbors in Transition*.
- ____ (1996), "A Historical Approach of Comparative Environmental Policy before and after the 1997 Handover of Hong Kong", conference monograph, *2nd Biennial Conference of C.A.P.A.M.* in Malta.
- LEUNG, Benjamin (1994), with Teresa Wong (eds.), "Social Inequality and Insurgency in Hong Kong", *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 177-96.
- ____ (1994), with Teresa Wong (eds.), "Class and Politics", *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 203-16.
- ____ (1995), with Veronica Pearson (eds.), "Women and Social Change: The Impact of Industrialization on Women in Hong Kong", *Women in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, pp. 47-73.
- LEVIN, David A. (1994), with S.H. Ng, "From an Industrial to a Post-Industrial Economy: Challenges for Human Resources Management in Hong Kong", in Y.B. Park, A. Verma, R. Lansbury and T. Kochan (eds.), *Industrial Relations and Human Resources in an Era of Global Markets: An Asia-Pacific Perspective*, Seoul: Korea Labor Institute, pp. 147-90 (in Korean).

- ____ (1995), with S. Chiu, "The World Economy, State, and Sectors in Industrial Change: Labor Relations in Hong Kong's Textile and Garment-Making Industries", in S. Frenkel and J. Harrod (eds.), *Industrialization and Labor Relations: Contemporary Research in Seven Countries*, Ithaca, NY: ILR Press, pp. 143-75.
- ____ (1995), with T.W.P. Wong, "The Social Structure", in S.H. Ng and D. Lethbridge (eds.), *The Business Environment in Hong Kong* (3rd ed.), Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, pp. 44-63.
- ____ (1995), with S.H. Ng, "From an Industrial to a Post-industrial Economy: Challenges for Human Resource Management in Hong Kong", in A. Verma, T.A. Kochan and R.D. Lansburg (eds.), *Employment Relations in the Growing Asian Economies*. London: Routledge, pp. 119-57.
- ____ (1996), with S. Chiu, "Prosperity without Industrial Democracy? Developments in Industrial Relations in Hong Kong Since 1968", *Industrial Relations Journal*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 24-37.
- LILLEY, Rozanna (1994), "Chronicle of Women: A Hong Kong Story", *The Australian Journal of Anthropology*, 5 (1&2), pp. 86-112.
- ____ (1995), "The Absolute Stage: Hong Kong's Revolutionary Opera", *Social Analysis*, no. 38, pp. 76-91.
- LIU, Ching-chih (1994), "The Thought & Practice of Xiao Youmei", *History of New Music in China: Chinese Instrumental Music*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 203-34.
- ____ (1995), "The Inevitability, Social Functions and Deadlock of New Music", *Proceedings of the International Seminar on Aesthetics of Chinese Music*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 655-68.
- LUI, Adam Y.C. (1994), with 黃思治 Wang Sichi, "甲申之變與清軍入關" (The Traumatic Year of 1644 — Problems Arising from the Manchu Occupation of Peking), in *清史研究 (Qingshi Yanjiu)*, vol. 2, pp. 1-19. This article is also

- found in *Journal of Ancient Chinese History (中國古代史)*, People's University, vol. 2, no. 12, pp. 54-72.
- ____ (1995), with 黃思治 Wang Sichi, "十八世紀前後西北邊疆局勢述論" (The North-Western Frontiers of China in the 18th Century), in *清史研究 (Qingshi Yanjiu)*, 95.1, pp. 63-79.
- ____ (1996), "Qin tomb", *International Dictionary of Historic Places*, Fitzroy Dearbon Publishers, vol. 5, pp. 701-3.
- ____ (1996), "Quanzhou", *International Dictionary of Historic Places*, Fitzroy Dearbon Publishers, vol. 5, pp. 704-6.
- ____ (1996), "Man-hsüeh yen-chiu" 滿學研究, 3rd edition, Peking: *Min-tsu ch'u-pan she* 民族出版社, pp. 1-84.
- ____ (1996), "Ch'ing-p'ing ju-kuan yu chung-kuo she-hui" 清兵入關與中國社會, Liaoning: *Jen-min ch'u-pan she* 遼寧人民出版社, pp. 39-55.
- MEACHAM, William (1994), "The Dating of Painted Pottery in Hong Kong", in Tang Chung (ed.), *Ancient Cultures of South China and Neighbouring Regions*, Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 479-82.
- ____ (1995), "Middle and Late Neolithic at Yung Long South", in Yeung Chun-tong and Brenda Li Wai-ling (eds.), *Conference Papers on Archaeology in Southeast Asia*, Hong Kong: University Museum and Art Gallery, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 445-66.
- ____ (1995), "Austronesian Origins and the Peopling of Taiwan", in Paul Li Jen-kuei, et al. (eds.), *Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan, Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology*, no. 3, Taipei: Academia Sinica, pp. 227-54.
- ____ (1995), "Deep-level Reconstructions of Linguistic Prehistory and the Return to the Nuclear Area", in William S.Y. Wang (ed.), *The Ancestry of the Chinese Language, Journal of Chinese Linguistics*, monograph no. 8, Berkeley: University of California, pp. 299-324.

MINERS, N.J. (1996), "The Use and Abuse of Emergency Powers by the Hong Kong Government", *Hong Kong Law Journal*, vol. 26, pp. 47-57.

MO, Shixiang (1994), "On the Unknown Works of Sun Yat-sen's Published in the Newspaper *Huazi Ribao* in Hong Kong", in *Modern History Research* (《近代史研究》), no. 3, pp. 34-56.

____ (1995), "A Conflict between Kuang Youwei and his Followers: Comment on the Letters about Financial Affairs of Qiongcailou in Chicago" (《康門在商海中破裂—對有關芝加哥瓊彩樓債務糾紛的若干信函述評》), Beijing: *Modern History Research* (《近代史研究》), No. 2, pp. 65-75 (in Chinese).

____ (1996), "Early Urban Construction in Hong Kong and the Adjustment of the Chinese Society" (《香港早期城市發展與華人社會的調適》), *Modern History Research* (《近代史研究》), No. 2 (in Chinese).

____ (1996), "Allies and Opponents: the Relations Between China and Britain during Hong Kong Resistance against Japan" (《盟友和對手—香港對日作戰中的中英關係》), *Modern History Research* (《近代史研究》), No. 4 (in Chinese).

MOERAN, Brian D. (1994), "Orientalism and the Debris of Civilization: Popular Art Movements in England and Japan", in D. Gerstle & A. Milner (eds.), *Europe and the Orient*, Canberra: Humanities Research Centre, Australia National University, pp. 19-50.

____ (1995), "Introduction: Hiding in the Light: From Oshin to Yoshimoto Banana", in L. Skov & B. Moeran (eds.), *Women, Media and Consumption in Japan*, London: Curzon Press & Honolulu: Hawaii University Press, pp. 1-74.

____ (1995), "Reading Japanese in Kaeti Gahö: The Art of Being an Upper-class Woman", in L. Skov & B. Moeran (eds.), *Women, Media & Consumption in Japan*, London: Curzon Press & Honolulu: Hawaii University Press, pp. 111-92.

____ (1995), "Japanese Advertising Nature: Ecology, Fashion, Women and Art", in O. Bruun & A. Kalland (eds.), *Asian Perceptions of Nature: A Critical Approach*, London: Curzon Press, pp. 215-42.

MUSHKAT, M. (1994), "The Political Economy of Southeast Asian Integration", *Journal of East and West Studies*, vol. 23, pp. 1-18.

____ (1995), "The Political Economy of Indonesia's Changing National Priorities", *Administrative Change*, vol. 22, pp. 128-35.

____ (1995), "The Asian Economic Miracle is More Convincing than its Critics", *Current Economics*, June 1995, pp. 9-11.

____ (1995), "Central-Provincial Conflicts and Post-Deng China", *China Analyst*, vol. 2, pp. 28-36.

NG, Sek Hong (1994), "Employment and Human Rights in Hong Kong: Some Recent Developments", *Hong Kong Law Journal*, vol. 24, part 1, pp. 106-38.

____ (1994), "Industrial Relations in Joint Ventures in China", *Advances in Chinese Industrial Studies*, vol. 4, pp. 13-28. Also published in Sally Stewart (ed.), *Joint Ventures in the People's Republic of China*, Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, pp. 13-28.

____ (1995), "A Current Note on the Chinese Labour Movement", *International Journal of Employment Studies*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 61-75.

OPPER, Sylvia (1994), "Adult Views on Learning and Development in Hong Kong Preschool Children", *Educational Research Journal*, 9(1), pp. 44-57.

OWEN, N.G. (1994), "On the Margins of Asia: The Philippines since 1500", in A.J.H. Latham & H. Kawakatsu (eds.), *The Evolving Structure of the East Asian Economic System since 1700: A Comparative Analysis*, Milano: Università Bocconi, pp. 69-80.

- ____ (1995), "Foreword", in Yung Li Yuk-wai, *The Huaqiao Warriors: Chinese Resistance Movement in the Philippines 1942-45*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, pp. ix-xii.
- ____ (1995), "Reflections on Philippine-American Interactions: How Special is the Relationship?" *Solidarity*, Manila, no. 145-46, pp. 71-8.
- ____ (1996), with E.V. Roberts (co-author), "Page from the Past" or "Turning Points", *Asia Magazine*, May 1995-June 1996.
- PEARSON, V. (1994), with M.R. Phillips, "Rehabilitation Interventions in Rural Communities", in M. Phillips, V. Pearson & Ruiwen Wang (eds.), *Models for Change in a Changing Society: Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China*, Supplement 27, vol. 153, pp. 103-6, *British Journal of Psychiatry*.
- ____ (1994), with M.R. Phillips, "Rehabilitation Interventions in Urban Communities", in M. Phillips, V. Pearson & Ruiwen Wang (eds.), *Models for Change in a Changing Society: Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China*, Supplement 27, vol. 153, pp. 66-9, *British Journal of Psychiatry*.
- ____ (1994), with M.R. Phillips, "Rehabilitation in In-Patient Settings" in M. Phillips, V. Pearson & Ruiwen Wang (eds.), *Models for Change in a Changing Society: Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China*, Supplement 27, vol. 153, pp. 28-31, *British Journal of Psychiatry*.
- ____ (1994), with Tian Weicai, Wang Ruiwen & M.R. Phillips, "A Brief History of the Development of Rehabilitative Services in China", in M. Phillips, V. Pearson & Ruiwen Wang (eds.), *Models for Change in a Changing Society: Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China*, Supplement 27, vol. 153, pp. 19-27, *British Journal of Psychiatry*.
- ____ (1994), with M.R. Phillips, "Future Opportunities and Challenges for Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China", in M. Phillips, V. Pearson & Ruiwen Wang (eds.), *Models for Change in a Changing Society: Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China*, Supplement 27, vol. 153, pp. 128-42, *British Journal of Psychiatry*.

- ____ (1994), with M.R. Phillips, "The Social Context of Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China", in M.R. Phillips, V. Pearson & Ruiwen Wang (eds.), *Models for Change in a Changing Society: Psychiatric Rehabilitation in China*, Supplement 27, vol. 153, pp. 11-18, *British Journal of Psychiatry*.
- ____ (1995), "Population Policy and Eugenics in China", *British Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 167, pp. 1-4.
- ____ (1995), "Goods on Which One Loses; Women and Mental Health in China", *Social Science and Medicine*, vol. 48, no. 8, pp. 1159-73.
- ____ (1995), with Benjamin K.P. Leung, "Perspectives on Women's Issues in Hong Kong", in V. Pearson & B. Leung (eds.), *Women in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, pp. 244-75.
- ____ (1995), with W.M. Yu, "Business and Pleasure; Aspects of the Commercial Sex Industry in Hong Kong", in V. Pearson & B. Leung (eds.), *Women in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, pp. 244-75.
- ____ (1995), "Health and Responsibility; But Whose?" in L. Wong & S. MacPherson (eds.), *Social Change and Social Policy in China*, London: Avebury Press, pp. 88-112.
- ____ (1996), with H. Tsang, "A Conceptual Framework for Work Related Social Skills in Psychiatric Rehabilitation", *The Journal of Rehabilitation*, vol. 62, no. 3, pp. 61-7.
- POSTIGLIONE, Gerard A. (1995), "Hong Kong Higher Education and the Academic Profession: Entering the Red Chamber", *International Higher Education*, no. 3, pp. 14-6.
- ____ (1995), "National Minorities and Nationalities Policy in China", in Berch Berberoglu (ed.), *The National Question*, Philadelphia: Temple University Press, pp. 259-79.
- ____ (1995), with X. Teng and Y. Ai, "Basic Education and School Discontinuation in National Minority Border Areas of China", *Social Change*

- and *Educational Development: Mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 186-206.
- ____ (1995), "Results of a Survey of the Academic Profession in Hong Kong Higher Education", *Educational Research Information*, Shanghai: Shanghai Municipal Institute of Human Resource Development, April 1995, pp. 19-23 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), with Ai Yiping and Meng Hongwei, "School discontinuation in National Minority Border Regions of China", *Educational Research* (Beijing), pp. 60-6 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1996), with Teng Xing, "The Problem of Basic Education in National Minority Border Areas", *Journal of Minority Education*, no. 1, pp. 29-38.
- ____ (1996), "The Academic Profession in Hong Kong Higher Education within a Period of Profound Change," in Philip Altbach (ed.), *The Academic Profession: Studies from 14 Countries*, Princeton: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, 30 pp.
- ____ (1996), with Teng Xing, "The Problem of Basic Education in National Minority Border Areas", *Journal of Minority Education* (Beijing), no. 1, pp. 29-38 (in Chinese).
- PRYDE, Nia Anne (1995), with C.L. Betson, T.H. Lam, "Non-medical Mental Health Referrals: A Guide for General Practice", *The Hong Kong Practitioner*, no. 17, pp. 427-37.
- REDDING, S.G. (1994), "Comparative Management Theory: Jungle, Zoo or Fossil Bed", *Organization Studies*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 323-59.
- ____ (1994), "Determinants of the Competitive Power of Small Business Networking: The Overseas Chinese Case", in H. Schutte (ed.), *The Global Competitiveness of the Asian Firm*, London: Macmillan, pp. 101-17.

- ____ (1994), with Simon Tam, "Colonialism in Africa and Hong Kong and Its Impact on Entrepreneurship", in H. Stein (ed.), *Asian Industrialization and Africa: Studies in Policy Alternatives to Structural Development*, London: Macmillan, pp. 183-203.
- ____ (1994), "Hong Kong Business Organization", in A.N. Welsh (ed.), *Hong Kong Manager's Handbook*, Hong Kong: Longman, pp. 632-43.
- ____ (1994), "Competitive Advantage in the Context of Hong Kong", in R. Fitzgerald (ed.), *The Competitive Advantages of Far Eastern Business*, London: Frank Cass, pp. 71-89.
- ____ (1994), "An Empirical Study of Chinese Managerial Ideology", in H.S.R. Kao, D. Sinha and S.H. Ng (eds.), *Effective Organization and Social Values*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 72-84.
- ____ (1995), "Overseas Chinese Networks: Understanding the Enigma", in Philippe Lasserre & S.G. Redding (eds.), *Long Range Planning*, Special issue, Corporate Strategies for Asia Pacific, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 61-9.
- ____ (1995), "The Comparative Management Theory Zoo: Getting the Elephants and Ostriches and Even Dinosaurs from the Jungle into the Iron Cages", in B. Toyne and D. Nigh (eds.), *The State of International Business Inquiry*, Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing.
- ____ (1995), "'Culture, Cross-cultural Research', 'Culture, National', 'International Process'", in N. Nicholson (ed.), *A Dictionary of Organizational Behaviour*, Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 122-4, 125-6, 245-6.
- ____ (1995), with L.W. Porter and C. Crow, "The Worldwide Movement of Human Resources and the Asia Pacific Challenge", in D.A. Ready (ed.), *In Charge of Change*, Lexington, M.A., ICEDR, pp. 35-49.
- ____ (1996), "The Emergence of Ethnic Chinese Business Groups in Pacific Asia", in Working Paper: Asian Management Research Centre Series, School of Business, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, 20 pp.

- ____ (1996), "The Distinct Nature of Chinese Capitalism", in *The Pacific Review*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 426-40.
- ____ (1996), "Weak Organizations and Strong Linkages: Managerial Ideology and Chinese Family Business Networks", in Gary Hamilton (ed.), *Asian Business Networks*, New York: de Gruyter, pp. 27-42.
- ____ (1996), "Societal Transformation and the Contribution of Authority Relations and Co-operation Norms in Overseas Chinese Business", in Tu Wei Ming (ed.), *Confucian Traditions in East Asian Modernity: Exploring Moral Education and Economic Culture in Japan and the Four Mini-Dragons*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 310-27.
- ____ (1996), "'Thickening' Civil Society: The Impact of Multinationals in China", in *Development and Democracy*, Centre for Development and Enterprise (Johannesburg, South Africa), no. 11, pp. 21-8.
- ____ (1996), "Management in Pacific Asia", in M. Warner (ed.), *International Encyclopaedia of Business and Management*, London: Routledge, vol. 3, pp. 2981-91.
- ____ (1996), "Capitalism and Civil Society in China and the Role of Hong Kong" in S.H. Ng, I. Nish and S.G. Redding (eds.), *Work and Society: Labour and Human Resources in East Asia*, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, pp. 119-34.
- ROBERTS, Priscilla (1994), "The First World War and the Emergence of American Atlanticism, 1914-20", *Diplomacy and Stagecraft*, 5:3, pp. 569-619.
- SALAFF, Janet (1995), with Wong Siu-lun, "Exiting Hong Kong: Social Class Experiences and the Adjustment to 1997", in Lau Siu Kai, Lee Ming Kwan and Wong Siu-lun (eds.), *Social Class in Chinese Societies*, Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, 1995, pp. 205-49.
- ____ (1995), with Wong Siu-lun, "Exiting Hong Kong: Social Class Experiences and the Adjustment to 1997", in Ronald Skeldon (ed.), *Emigration from Hong*

- Kong. Trends and Tendencies*. Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 179-211.
- ____ (1995), with Wong Siu-lun and Eric Fong, "Emigration and Social Networks", in Ronald Skeldon (ed.), *Emigration from Hong Kong. Trends and Tendencies*. Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 213-33.
- SHAW, Brian C.J. (1994), "Bhutan", *The Far East & Australasia 1995*, London: Europa, pp. 141-57.
- ____ (1994), "Aspects of the 'Southern Problem' and Nation-building in Bhutan", in Michael Hutt (ed.), *Bhutan: Perspectives on Conflict & Dissent*, Gartmore: Kiscadale Asia Research Series, no. 4, pp. 141-64.
- ____ (1995), "Bhutan", *The Far East & Australasia 1996*, London: Europa, pp. 143-59.
- SHAW, Felicity M. (1994), "The National Library of Bhutan: Development and Conservation of a Specialist Himalayan Collection", *Microform Review*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 161-8.
- ____ (1995), "Library Profile—Helena May Library", *Asian Libraries*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 8-15.
- SINN, Elizabeth (1994), "Chinese Patriarchalism and the Protection of Women in 19th Century Hong Kong", in Maria Jaschok and Suzanne Miers (eds.), *Chinese Women and Patriarchy: Submission, Servitude and Escape*, London & Hong Kong: ZED Books and Hong Kong University Press, pp. 141-67.
- ____ (1994), "Hong Kong History" and "Hong Kong Travel Literature", in Eugene Benson and L.W. Conolly (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Post-colonial Literatures in English*, 2 volumes, London & New York: Routledge, pp. 668-9, and 1591-2.
- ____ (1995), "Emigration from Hong Kong before 1941: General Trends", in Ronald Skeldon (ed.), *Emigration from Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Chinese University of Hong Kong, pp. 11-34.

- ____ (1995), "Emigration from Hong Kong before 1941: Organization and Impact", *ibid.*, pp. 35-50.
- ____ (1995), "Yan Fu", in Chan Sin-wai and David E. Pollard (eds.), *An Encyclopedic Dictionary of Chinese-English/English-Chinese Translation*, Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 429-47.
- ____ (1995), "六十年代一歷史概覽", 《香港六十年代身份、認同與設計》, 香港: 香港藝術中心, pp. 80-3.
- SIT, Victor F.S. (1995), with Yang Chun, "The Urbanization under the Influence of the Foreign Investment — Take the Pearl River Delta as the Case", *City Planning Review*, vol. 6, pp. 21-7 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), "Hong Kong Guangdong Integration and the Economic Transformation of Hong Kong", in R. Kwok & A. So (eds.), *Partnership in Flux: Hong Kong Guangdong Integration*, New York: M.E. Sharp, pp. 163-88.
- ____ (1995), with Yang Chun, "Integration of the Socialist Market Economy and the World Market: Foreign Investment in the Pearl River Delta", in *Asian Profile*, vol. 23, pp. 1-15.
- ____ (1996), "Soviet Influence on Urban Planning in Beijing, 1949-91", *Town Planning Review*, 67 (4), pp. 457-84.
- SKELDON, R. (1994), "East Asian Migration and the Changing World Order", in W.T.S. Gould and A.M. Findlay (eds.), *Population Migration and the Changing World Order*, pp. 173-93.
- ____ (1994), "Immigration and Emigration: Current Trends, Dilemmas and Policies", in M.N. McMillan and S.W. Man (eds.), *The Other Hong Kong Report 1994*, pp. 165-86.
- ____ (1994), "Hong Kong's Response to the Indochinese Influx", *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 534: 91-105.

- ____ (1995), "Singapore as a Potential Destination for Hong Kong Emigrants before 1997", in J.H. Ong, K.B. Chan and S.B. Chew (eds.), *Crossing Borders: Transmigration in Asia*, pp. 223-38.
- ____ (1995), "The Challenge Facing Migration Research: A Case for Greater Awareness", *Progress in Human Geography*, 19 (1): 91-6.
- ____ (1995), "Labour Migration to Hong Kong", *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 12: 201-18.
- ____ (1995), "Recent Changes in Migratory Movements and Policies: Hong Kong", *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 4: 543-54.
- ____ (1995), "The Emergence of Trans-Pacific Migration", in R. Cohen (ed.), *The Cambridge Survey of World Migration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 532-36.
- ____ (1995), "Emigration from Hong Kong, 1945-1994: The Demographic Lead-up to 1997", in R. Skeldon (ed.), *Emigration from Hong Kong: Tendencies and Impacts*, Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 51-77.
- ____ (1995), "Immigration and Population Issues", in Y.L. Cheung and S.M.H. Sze (eds.), *The Other Hong Kong Report 1995*, Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 303-16.
- ____ (1995), with A.J. Jowett, A.M. Findlay & F.L.N. Li, "An Assessment of Available Data Sources for the Analysis of the Trends in Migration", in R. Skeldon (ed.) *Emigration from Hong Kong: Tendencies and Impacts*, Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, pp. 79-109.
- ____ (1996), "Labour Market Development and Foreign Worker Policy in Hong Kong", *Migration and the Labour Market in Asia: Prospects to the Year 2000*, Paris: OECD, pp. 183-94.
- ____ (1996), "Migration from China", *Journal of International Affairs*, 49: 434-55.

- SKLAIR, L. (1994), "Culture-Ideology of Consumerism in Urban China", *Research in Consumer Behavior*, vol. 7, pp. 259-92.
- ____ (1994), "Global Sociology and Global Environmental Change", in M. Redclift and T. Benton (eds.), *Sociology: Social Theory and the Global Environment*, London: Routledge, pp. 205-27.
- ____ (1995), "Social Movements and Global Capitalism", *The Journal of the British Sociological Association*, vol. 29, issue 3, pp. 495-512.
- TANIGAKI, Mariko (1995), "An Analysis on the Pro-China Camp with Reference to Hong Kong's 1997 Reversion", in The Editorial Committee for 70th Birthday of Prof. Shinkichi Eto (eds.), *The International Relations of Asia in 20th Century Vol. 1 Chinese Society and International Relations*, Tokyo: Hara Shobo Publishers, pp. 135-56.
- ____ (1995), "Hong Kong in 1994", *Asian Affairs 1995*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, pp. 191-206.
- ____ (1996), "Hong Kong in 1995", *Asian Affairs 1996*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, pp. 203-24.
- ____ (1995), "Part II Hong Kong", in M. Wakabayashi, M. Tanigaki (eds.), *Selected Documents of Contemporary China Vol. 7 Taiwan, Hong Kong and Overseas Chinese*, Tokyo: Iwanami Shoten Publishers, pp. 155-242.
- URE, John (1994), "Telecommunications, with Chinese Characteristics", China Special Issue: *Telecommunications Policy*, April 1994, vol 18.3, pp. 182-94.
- ____ (1995), "Telecommunications", in Y.L. Cheung & M.H. Sze (eds.), *The Other Hong Kong Report 1995*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 380-401.
- ____ (1995), "Telecommunications: Hong Kong and China After 1997", in J. Cheng & S. Lo (eds.), *From Colony to SAR: Hong Kong's Challenge Ahead*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 431-55.

- ____ (1996), "Videotex and Information Services in Hong Kong", in Kuo & Ho (eds.), *Heralding the Information Age: Videotex Development in the Asia-Pacific*, Singapore: AMIC, pp. 96-113.
- WATKINS, David (1994), with A. Akande, "Approaches to Learning of Nigerian Secondary School Students: Emic and Etic Perspectives", *International Journal of Psychology*, 29, pp. 165-82.
- ____ (1994), with J. Wu, "A Hong Kong Validity Study of the Job Description Index", *Psychologia*, 37, pp. 89-94.
- ____ (1994), with M. Regmi, "Attributing Academic Success and Failure in Nepal", *Journal of Social Psychology*, 134, pp. 241-2.
- ____ (1994), with J. Murphy, "Modifying the Study Process Questionnaire for Students Learning English as a Second Language", *Psychological Reports*, 74, pp. 832-34.
- ____ (1994), with D. Qi, "Assessing the self-esteem of Chinese Adolescents", *Educational Psychology*, 14, pp. 129-37.
- ____ (1994), with E. Mpofu, "Construct and Content Bias of the British Abilities Scale for a sample of Zimbabwean School Children", *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 54, pp. 728-33.
- ____ (1994), with W. Lin and Q. Meng, "A Cross-cultural Investigation into Students' Evaluation of University Teaching", *The Chinese University Educational Journal*, 22, pp. 291-304.
- ____ (1994), with T. Tang, "Toward a Taxonomy of Teacher Thinking", *Hong Kong Educational Research Journal*, 9, pp. 38-43.
- ____ (1994), with K. Tse, "Daily Living and Study Habits and the Academic Achievement of Secondary School Students in Hong Kong", *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 79, pp. 231-4.

- ____ (1994), with M. Ismail, "Is the Asian Learner a Rote Learner? A Malaysian Perspective", *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 19, pp. 483-88.
- ____ (1994), with E. Mpofu, "Some Zimbabwean Evidence of the Internal Structure of the Self-Description Questionnaire-1", *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 54, pp. 967-72.
- ____ (1994), with G. Chan, "Classroom Environment and Approaches to Learning: An Investigation of the Actual and Preferred Perceptions of Hong Kong Secondary School Students", *Instructional Science*, 22, pp. 233-46.
- ____ (1995), with M. Regmi, "Assessing Approaches to Learning in Non-Western Cultures: A Nepalese Conceptual Validity Study", *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, pp. 203-12.
- ____ (1995), with Q. Dong and Y. Xia, "Towards the Validation of a Chinese Version of the Self-Description Questionnaire-1", *Psychologia*, 38, pp. 20-30.
- ____ (1995), with E. Mpofu and A. Akande, "Assessing the Learning Processes of African Students", *IFE Psychologia*, 2, pp. 1-18.
- ____ (1995), with W.Y. Lin, "Student Evaluations of Tertiary Teaching: A China Perspective", *Higher Education Research and Development*, 14, pp. 61-74.
- ____ (1995), with W.Y. Lin and Q.M. Meng, "Students' Evaluations of Tertiary Teaching Effectiveness: A Taiwanese Investigation", *Psychologia*, 38, pp. 77-89.
- ____ (1995), "Social Desirability and the Self-Description Questionnaire", *Psychological Reports*, 77, pp. 376-8.
- ____ (1995), "How do Hong Kong Hospital-based Students Nurses Learn?", *Educational Research Journal*, 10, pp. 54-9.
- ____ (1995), with C.H. Chung, "Evaluating a Social Skills Training Program for Hong Kong Students", *Journal of Social Psychology*, 135, pp. 527-8.

- ____ (1995), with A. Tam, "Towards a Hierarchical Model of Self-concept for Hong Kong Chinese Adults with Physical Disabilities", *International Journal of Psychology*, 30, pp. 1-17.
- ____ (1995), with A. Juhasz, "The Self-Description Questionnaire: A Lithuanian Application", *European Journal of Personality Assessment*, 11, pp. 41-51.
- ____ (1995), with C. Cheng, "The Revised Causal Dimension Scale: A Confirmatory Factor Analysis with Hong Kong Subject", *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, 65, pp. 249-52.
- ____ (1995), with S. Cheung, "Culture, Gender and Response Bias: An Analysis of Responses to the Self-Description Questionnaire", *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 26, pp. 490-504.
- ____ (1995), "Student Self-esteem" in D. Watkins and J. Biggs (eds.), *Classroom Learning: Educational Psychology for the Asia Teacher*, Singapore: Prentice Hall, pp. 69-81.
- ____ (1996), "Learning and Culture: Methods of Enquiry", in D. Watkins and J. Biggs (eds.), *The Chinese Learner: Research and Practice*, Hong Kong/Australia: Comparative Education, Research Centre/Australian Council of Educational Research, pp. 3-24.
- ____ (1996), "Hong Kong Secondary School: A Developmental Perspective", in D. Watkins and J. Biggs (eds.), *The Chinese Learner: Research and Practice*, Hong Kong/Australia: Comparative Education, Research Centre/Australian Council of Educational Research, pp. 107-20.
- ____ (1996), with J. Biggs, "The Chinese Learner: An Overview", in D. Watkins and J. Biggs (eds.), *The Chinese Learner: Research and Practice*, Hong Kong/Australia: Comparative Education, Research Centre/Australian Council of Educational Research, pp. 269-88.
- ____ (1996), with M. Regmi, "The Cross-cultural Validity of the Shavelson Model of Self-esteem", in J. Pandey, D. Sinha, and P.S. Bhawak (eds.), *Asian Contributions to Cross-Cultural Psychology*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 214-26.

- ____ (1996), "The Influence of Social Desirability on Learning Process Questionnaires: A Neglected Possibility", *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 21, pp. 80-2.
- ____ (1996), with N.Y. Wong, "Self-monitoring as a Mediator of Person-environment Fit: An Investigation of Hong Kong Mathematics Classroom Environment", *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, 66, pp. 223-229.
- ____ (1996), with M. Regmi, "Within-culture and Gender Differences in Self-concept: An Investigation with Rural and Urban Nepalese Children", *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 27, pp. 547-60.
- ____ (1996), with S. Singh-Sengupta, "Social Desirability and the Learning Process Questionnaire: An Investigation with Students in India", *Psychological Reports*, 79, pp. 181-2.
- ____ (1996), with S. Kemp, "Self-esteem and Academic Streaming in Hong Kong", *Journal of Social Psychology*, 136, pp. 651-3.
- ____ (1996), with P. Drew, "Sex Differences in Problem Behaviour and the Self-concept: An Investigation of Hong Kong Junior Secondary School Students", *New Horizons*, 37, pp. 11-9.
- ____ (1996), with M. Regmi, "Towards the Cross-cultural Validation of a Western Model of Learning Processes", *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 27, pp. 547-60.
- ____ (1996), with S. Kemp, "Anonymity of Response to Self-evaluations", *Psychological Reports*, 79, pp. 1187-94.
- ____ (1996), with A. Akande and E. Mpofo, "Assessing Self-esteem: An African Perspective", *Personality and Individual Differences*, 20, pp. 163-9.
- ____ (1996), with A. Kan and M. Ismail, "The Self-conceptions of Malaysian Adolescents: Assessment and Cross-cultural Comparisons", *Psychologia*, 39, pp. 144-9.

- ____ (1996), with N.Y. Wong and W.Y. Lin, "Cross-cultural Validation of Models of Approaches to Learning: An Application of Confirmatory Factor Analysis", *Educational Psychology*, 16, pp. 317-27.
- ____ (1996), "The Revised Causal Dimension Scale: A Confirmatory Factor Analysis with Hong Kong Students", *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, 65, pp. 249-52.
- WESTAD, O.A. (1995), "The Foreign Policies of Revolutionary Parties: The CCP in a Comparative Perspective", in M.H. Hunt & Niu Jun (eds.), *Toward a History of Chinese Communist Foreign Relations 1920s-1960s: Personalities and Interpretive Approaches*, Washington, D.C.: Wilson Centre, pp. 115-127.
- ____ (1996), "Losses, Chances, and Myths: The United States and the Origins of the Sino-Soviet Alliance", *Diplomatic History*, vol. 21, no. 1, Winter, pp. 105-15.
- WHITE III, Lynn T. (1994), "Migrations and Politics on the Shanghai Delta", in *Issues and Studies*, 30:9, pp. 63-94.
- ____ (1995), "Joint Ventures in a New Shanghai at Pudong", in S. Stewart (ed.), *Advances in Chinese Industrial Studies: Joint Ventures in the PRC*, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, pp. 75-120.
- ____ (1995), with K. Zhou, "Quiet Politics and Rural Enterprise in Reform China", *The Journal of the Developing Areas*, 29, pp. 461-90.
- WONG, Siu-lun (1994), co-authored with Janet Salaff, "Exiting Hong Kong: Social Class Experiences and the Adjustment to 1997", in Lau Siu-kai et al. (eds.), *Inequalities and Development: Social Stratification in Chinese Societies, Hong Kong*, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, pp. 205-49.
- ____ (1994), "Chinese Culture and Modernization in Hong Kong", in *Yearbook of the Hua Ren [Chinese] Economy 1994*, Beijing: Chinese Social Sciences Press, pp. 456-463.

- ____ (1994), "Roaming Yuppies: Hong Kong Migration to Australia", *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, Vol.3, Nos. 2-3, pp. 373-92.
- ____ (1994), "Changes in the Life Style of Youths in Hong Kong during the Process of Economic Development", in Lam Kwang-hung et al. (eds.), *Economic Construction and Youth Participation in Hong Kong and the Mainland During the Twenty First Century*, Vol. 2, Hong Kong: Hong Kong Federation of Youth Groups, pp. 74-7 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1994), "Business and Politics in Hong Kong" in Benjamin Leung and Teresa Wong (eds.), *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 217-36.
- ____ (1995), "The 1997 Transition and Changes in the Relation Between Politics and Business in Hong Kong", in Chu Yun-han (et. al), *Hong Kong's Political and Economic Situation and Taiwan-Hong Kong Relationship on the Eve of 1997*. Taipei: Yeh Chiang Press, pp. 91-120 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), "Business Networks, Cultural Values and the State in Hong Kong and Singapore", in R. A. Brown (ed.), *Chinese Business Enterprise in Asia*, London and New York: Routledge, pp. 136-53.
- ____ (1995), "Political Attitudes and Identity", in Ronald Skeldon (ed.), *Emigration from Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 147-75.
- ____ (1995), co-authored with Janet Salaff, "Exiting Hong Kong : Social Class Experiences and the Adjustment to 1997", in Ronald Skeldon (ed.), *Emigration from Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 177-212.
- ____ (1995), co-authored with Eric Fong and Janet Salaff, "Kin Networks and the Plan to Leave Hong Kong", in Ronald Skeldon (ed.), *Emigration from Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 213-33.

- ____ (1996), "Chinese Entrepreneurship and Economic Development", in Barrett L. McCormick and Jonathan Unger (eds.), *China After Socialism: In the Footsteps of Eastern Europe or East Asia?* New York and London: M.E. Sharpe, pp. 130-48.
- ____ (1996), "A Place Worth Preserving", *Window*, Vol. 5, Issue 6, 9 February, pp. 14-15. [Excerpt from keynote speech entitled "Hong Kong: Past, Present, Future" delivered at the Fifth International Counselling Conference held at the City University on 29 December 1995].
- WONG, Teresa (1994), "Hong Kong's Manufacturing Sector: Transformations and Prospects", in Benjamin K.P. Leung and Teresa Y.C. Wong (eds.), *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 533-59.
- ____ (1994), "Reaching beyond the Border: 25 Years of Economic Transformation in Hong Kong", in Benjamin K.P. Leung and Teresa Y.C. Wong (eds.), *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*, Hong Kong: Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, pp. 451-7.
- ____ (1995), with Edward K.Y. Chen, "Economic Synergy: A Study of Two-way Foreign Direct Investment Flow between Hong Kong and the Mainland China", in *The New Wave of FDI in Asia*, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, pp. 243-77.
- ____ (1995), "The Role of Hong Kong in Asia's Regional Economic Growth and Development", in Ng Sek-hong and David Lethbridge (eds.), *The Business Environment in Hong Kong*, 3rd edition, Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, pp. 162-90.
- WU Qianjin (1996), "Analysis of the Economic Activities and Cultural Awareness of the Overseas-Chinese After the Second World War", in Yang Xi-yue (ed.), *International Survey Magazine*, Shanghai: University of International Studies, vol. 2, pp. 46-8.

- ____ (1996), "The Current Situation and Problems of the Overseas-Chinese Economic Study", in Yang Xi-yue (ed.), *International Survey Magazine*, Shanghai: University of International Studies, vol. 3, pp. 33-6.
- ____ (1996), "The Asian-Pacific Century and the Overseas-Chinese Economic and Trade Network", in Zhou Jian-ming (ed.), *Asian-Pacific Issue*, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, vol. 3, pp. 4-6.
- YEH, Anthony G.O., (1994), "Foreign Labour in Hong Kong", in Wilbert Gooneratne, Philip L. Martin, and Hidehiko Sazanami (eds.), *Regional Development Impacts of Labour Migration in Asia*, Nagoya: United Nations Centre for Regional Development, pp. 115-33.
- ____ (1994), with Siu Sing Tang, "Intra-metropolitan Industrial Location Theories and Their Implications on Industrial Land Use Planning in Hong Kong", in *Proceedings of the International Symposium on Industrial Park Development Policy and Planning*, Taipei: Industrial Development Bureau, Ministry of Economic Affairs and Graduate Institute of Building and Planning, National Taiwan University, pp. IV-0—IV-42.
- ____ (1994), "Land Leasing and Urban Form in Hong Kong," in *Cities and Their Environment: Legacy of the Past*, Proceedings of the 6th International Planning History Conference, 21-24 June 1994, Hong Kong, pp. 400-27.
- ____ (1994), "The Insights of Hong Kong's Urban Development Experience to Urban Development in China", in Xueqiang Xu, A.G.O. Yeh and Xiaopei Yan (eds.), *China's Economic Reform and Chinese Cities: Development, Planning, and Planning Education*, Beijing: Science Press, pp. 61-79 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1994), "Land Leasing and Urban Planning—Lessons from Hong Kong", Nagoya, UNCRD: *Regional Development Dialogue*, vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 3-21.
- ____ (1994), with Mee Kam Ng, "Changing Role of the State in High Tech Industrial Development: The Experience of Hong Kong", U.K.: *Environment and Planning C*, vol. 12, pp. 449-72.

- ____ (1995), "Planning and Management of Hong Kong's Border", in Joseph Y.S. Cheng and Sonny S.H. Lo (eds.), *From Colony to SAR—Hong Kong's Challenges Ahead*, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press, pp. 261-91.
- ____ (1995), with Xueqiang Xu and Rong Zhang, "Economic Globalization and Its Impacts on the Urban System", *Geographical Research*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 1-12 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), "The Goals and Directions of Urban Planning Education in China", *City Planning Review*, no. 111, pp. 9-10 (in Chinese).
- ____ (1995), with Fulong Wu, "Internal Structure of Chinese Cities in the Midst of Economic Reform", *Urban Geography*, vol. 16, no. 6, pp. 521-554.
- ____ (1995), with Xueqiang Xu and Huaying Hu, "Social Space in Guangzhou City, China", *Urban Geography*, vol. 16, no. 7, pp. 595-621.
- ____ (1996), with Fulong Wu, "Globalization and the Urban System in China", in Fu-chen Lo and Yue-man Yeung (eds.), *Emerging World Cities in Pacific Asia*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press, pp. 219-67.
- ____ (1996), with Fulong Wu, "Changes and Challenges of the Main Shaping Forces of Internal Structure of Chinese Cities: Urban Planning Under Housing and Land Reforms in China", in Lan-hung Nora Chian, Jack F. Williams, and Heather Bednarek (eds.), *Fourth Asian Urbanization Conference—Proceedings*, East Lansing, Michigan: Asian Studies Center, Michigan State University, pp. 206-36.
- ____ (1994), "Land Use Analysis and Evaluation Using GIS and Remote Sensing in the Formulation and Implementation of Sustainable Regional Development Strategy", *Space Technology and Applications for Sustainable Development: Proceedings of Symposium on Space Technology and Applications for Sustainable Development*, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP) and State Science and Technology Commission of China, 19-21 September 1994, Beijing, pp. 82-91.

- ____ (1995), with Mann Chow, "Open Space Planning: An Integrated GIS and Location-Allocation Approach", in Ray Wyatt and Hemayet Hossain (eds.), *Proceeding of 4th International Conference on Computers in Urban Planning and Urban Management*, Melbourne, Australia, 11-14 July 1995, pp. 451-62.
- ____ (1995), "GIS Training for the Developing Countries", in Michael Batty, Duane Marble, and Anthony Gar-On Yeh, *Training Manual on Geographic Information Systems in Local/Regional Development Planning*, Nagoya, Japan: United Nations Centre for Regional Development (UNCRD), pp. 1-11.
- ____ (1995), "Applications of Geographic Information Systems in Local/Regional Planning in the Developing Countries", in Michael Batty, Duane Marble, and Anthony Gar-On Yeh, *Training Manual on Geographic Information Systems in Local/Regional Development Planning*, Nagoya, Japan: United Nations Centre for Regional Development (UNCRD), pp. 129-52.
- ____ (1995), "Resource Materials for GIS", in Michael Batty, Duane Marble & Anthony Gar-On Yeh, *Training Manual on Geographic Information Systems in Local/Regional Development Planning*, Nagoya, Japan: United Nations Centre for Regional Development (UNCRD), pp. 237-47.
- ____ (1995), "Computer Exercises for GIS Training in Local/Regional Planning", in Michael Batty, Duane Marble, & Anthony Gar-On Yeh, *Training Manual on Geographic Information Systems in Local/Regional Development Planning*, Nagoya, Japan: United Nations Centre for Regional Development (UNCRD), pp. 249-60.
- ____ (1995), with He Jiang Bang & Shi Xun, "Problems and Strategies of GIS Development in China", in *Geo Information World*, no. 4, pp. 8-12, (in Chinese).
- ____ (1996), "Strategies of GIS Data Development in Hong Kong", in *GIS Asia Pacific*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 26-9.

- Masato YOSHIKAI (1996), "Cultural Background of Nan-yue King", in *Exhibition Catalogue of Heritage from Nan-yue King Tomb*, Tokyo, Japan: The Mainichi Newspapers, pp. 138-42.
- ____ (1996), "Nan-yue Archaeology and Modern Japan", in *Exhibition Catalogue of Heritage from Nan-yue King Tomb*, Tokyo, Japan: the Mainichi Newspapers, pp. 143-44.
- ZHENG Zu-xiang (1996), 《洛陽春》初考，載《中央音樂學院學報》，2期。
- ____ (1996)，關於“引商刻羽，雜以流徵”的史料問題，載《中國音樂學》，2期。

Reviews:

- EVANS, Grant (1995), Review of *Cultural Encounters on China's Ethnic Frontiers*, in *Far Eastern Economic Review*, July 6, 1995, vol. 158, no. 27, p. 53.
- FRANKENSTEIN, John (1994), Review of *Notions et perceptions du changement en Chine: Textes presentes au IXe congres de l'Association europeenne d'etudes chinoises* by A. Allenton & A. Volkov (eds.), in *China Information*, University of Leiden, X:2, Autumn 1995, pp. 84-5.
- KOO, Linda C. (1994), Review of *Concepts of Chinese Science and Traditional Healing Arts: A Historical Review* by P.Y. Ho & F.P. Lisowski, and *Paths to Asian Medical Knowledge* by C. Leslie and A. Young (eds.), in *Far Eastern Economic Review*, vol. 157, no. 50, p. 48.
- KUAH, Khun Eng (1994), Review of *The Saga of Anthropology in China: From Malinowski to Moscow to Mao* by Gregory E. Guldin (ed.), in *ASSA Review*, vol. 19, no. 2 pp. 116-8.
- LEE, Pui-tak (1995), Review of *Hong Kong in Chinese History: Community and Social Unrest in the British Colony, 1842-1913* by Jung-fang Tsai, in *Bulletin of the Modern Chinese History Society of Hong Kong*, vol. 7, pp. 107-10.

- ____ (1995), Review of *China's Ten Greatest Business Groups* (中國十大商幫), in *Reader's Choice Monthly* (讀書人月刊), vol. 10, pp. 38-43.
- POSTIGLIONE, G.A. (1994), Review of *Higher Education in East Asia: Traditions and Transformations* by Albert Yee (ed.), in *Comparative Education Review*, Pergamon Press.
- REDDING, S.G. (1996), "Opening the Economic Mind", review of *Trust: The Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity*, by F. Fukuyama (The Free Press, New York, 1995), in the *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 167-70.
- SINN, Elizabeth (1994), Review of *The Making of Hong Kong Society* by W.K. Chan, in *Journal of Oriental Studies* XXXI:1 (1993) [1994], pp. 138-40.
- SKELDON, R. (1994), Review of *An Atlas of International Migration* by A. Segal, in *International Migration*, 32(2): 357-9.
- ____ (1996), Review of *Gendered Transitions: Mexican Experiences of Immigration in Progress*, by P. Hondagneu-Sotelo, in *Human Geography*, 20: 273-4.
- ____ (1996), Review of *Migration: The Asian Experience* by J.M. Brown and R. Foot, in *Journal of Asian Studies*, 55: 125-7.
- URE, John (1994), Review of *Telecommunications in the Pacific Basin: An Evolutionary Approach* (Oxford University Press), in *Journal of Asian Studies* (May 1994), pp. 509-10.
- WHITE III, Lynn T. (1994), "Rules of Reform: Dynamics of Chinese Economic Policy", review article on S.L. Shirk, *The Political Logic of Economic Reform in China*, for *Harvard International Review*, XVI:3, pp. 60-1.
- ____ (1994), Review of *Shanghai Sojourners*, in F. Wakeman, Jr., & W.H. Yeh (eds.), in *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, no. 31, pp. 189-91.
- ____ (1995), Review of *China's Quiet Revolution: New Interactions between State and Society*, edited by D.S.G. Goodman and B. Hooper, in *The China Journal* 34, pp. 271-3.

- ____ (1995), Review of *Painters and Politics in the People's Republic of China, 1949-79*, by Julia F. Andrews, in *China Quarterly* 144, pp. 1186-9.
- WIERSMA, Grace (1995), Review of *South of the Clouds: Tales from Yunnan*, edited by Lucien Miller. Translated by Guo Xu, Lucien Miller and Xu Kun. CHINOPERL Papers, no. 18, pp. 136-40. Review of a collection of Chinese minority folklore in translation produced by a binational team of American and Chinese scholars.

CENTRE OF ASIAN STUDIES PUBLICATIONS
THE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

A. Occasional Papers and Monographs: (ISSN 0378-2689)

General Editor: Frank H.H. King

- * Tsim Tak Lung, ed., *Chinese Theatre in Hong Kong, Proceedings of a Symposium*. (171 pp.; in Chinese with English summary) 1968.
- * Marjorie Topley, ed., *Anthropology and Sociology in Hong Kong: Field Projects and Problems of Overseas Scholars*. (143 pp.) 1969.
- S.C. Fan, *Consumer Price Indices in Hong Kong and Singapore*. (47 pp.) 1975. HK\$5.00.
1. Saw Swee-hock, *Population and Labour Force Projections for West Malaysia, 1962-1987*. (27 pp.) 1970. HK\$11.00.
2. Jen Yu-wen and Sir Lindsay Ride, *Sun Yat-sen: Two Commemorative Essays*. (31 pp.) 1970. HK\$11.00.
3. * T.G. McGee, *Hawkers in Selected Asian Cities: a Preliminary Investigation*. (54 pp., 13 plates) 1970.
4. * Steve S.K. Chin and Frank H.H. King (eds.), *Selected Seminar Papers on Contemporary China, I*. (276 pp.) 1971.
5. * Helen Kwok, *A Linguistic Study of the Cantonese Verb*. (177 pp.) 1971.
6. Saw Swee-hock, *Estimates of Population and Labour Force by Age Group for West Malaysia and Singapore, 1958-1967* (38 pp.) 1971. HK\$11.00.
7. * K.N. Vaid, *Overseas Indian Community in Hong Kong*. (108 pp.) 1972. HK\$16.50.
8. 黃兆漢：高劍父畫論述評。
Wong Shiu Hon, *Kao Chuen-fu's Theory of Painting* (38 pp., 12 plates, in Chinese with English abstract) 1972. HK\$11.00.
9. Chan Lau Kit-ching, *The Chinese Youth Party, 1923-1945*. (62 pp.) 1972. HK\$11.00.
10. * David Chaney and David Podmore, *Young Adults in Hong Kong: Attitudes in a Modernizing Society*. (206 pp.) 1973.
11. * W.K. Chiu, *Quality Control in the Electronics Industry in Hong Kong*. (40 pp.) 1973. HK\$11.00.
12. 莊申：元季四畫家詩校輯。
Chuang Shen, *Poetry of the Four Landscape Masters of the late Yuan period*. (200 pp., 10 plates, in Chinese with English abstract) 1973. HK\$22.00.
13. John Wong, *Chinese Land Reform in Retrospect*. (32 pp.) 1973. HK\$11.00.
14. * G.C.P. Riches, *Urban Community Centres and Community Development: Hong Kong and Singapore*. (138 pp.) 1973.
15. * G.C.P. Riches, *Community Development in Hong Kong: Sau Mau Ping, a Case Study*. (77 pp.) 1973.
16. * D.W. Drakakis-Smith, *Housing Provision in Metropolitan Hong Kong*. (200 pp., 15 plates, figures). 1974. See No. 40 for new edition.
17. * T.G. McGee, *Hawkers in Hong Kong: A Study of Planning and Policy in a Third World City*. (224 pp., plates and maps) 1974.
18. Fok Chan Yuen-yuen, *A Perceptual Study of Tones in Cantonese*. (197 pp., tables and figures) 1975. HK\$36.50.
19. * Wong Siu-kit, *The Genius of Li Po, A.D. 701-762*. (64 pp.) 1975.
20. * R.J. Faulkner and R.A. Field, *Vanquishing the Dragon: The Law of Drugs in Hong Kong*. (103 pp.) 1975.
21. * 金思愷：毛澤東思想內容與形式。
Chin Szu-kai, *Mao Tse-tung ssu-hsiang: nei-jung yu hsing-shih*. (297 pp., in Chinese) 1976.
22. * I.C. Jarvie, *Window on Hong Kong: A Sociological Study of the Hong Kong Film Industry and Its Audience*. (223 pp., tables and plates) 1977. HK\$35.00.

* Out of print titles.

23. * Steve S.K. Chin (ed.), *The Gang of four: First Essays after the Fall — Selected Seminar Papers on Contemporary China, II*. (191 pp.) 1977.
24. * 羅香林：梁誠出使美國。
Lo Hsiang-lin, *Liang Ch'eng: Chinese Minister in Washington, 1903-1907*. (428 pp. in Chinese with an English summary). 1977. HK\$35.00.
25. R.A. Ribeiro, *The Law and Practice of the Hong Kong Labour Tribunal: a Socio-legal Study on the Problem of Legal Access*. (122 pp.) 1978. 1985. HK\$40.00.
26. * Adam Y.C. Lui, *Chinese Censors and the Alien Emperor, 1644-1660*. (154 pp.) 1978.
27. * Raymond S.W. Hsu, *The Style of Lu Hsiün: Vocabulary and Usage*. (430 pp., tables, figures) 1979.
28. * Mildred McCoy and Erik Kvan, *Attitudes Towards Punishment: A Repertory Grid Study of Young Offenders in Hong Kong*. (87 pp.) 1979. HK\$15.00.
29. * Yasumitsu Nihei and others, *Technology, Employment Practices and Workers: A Comparative Study of Ten Cotton Spinning Plants in Five Asian Countries*. (136 pp.) 1979. HK\$40.00.
30. * Victor Fung-shuen Sit, Siu-lun Wong and Tsin-sing Kiang, *Small Scale Industry in a Laissez-faire Economy: a Hong Kong Case Study*. (442 pp.) 1979, 1980.
31. Steve S.K. Chin, *The Thought of Mao Tse-tung: Form and Content*. Translated by Alfred H.Y. Lin (287 pp.) See no. 21 for original Chinese version. 1979. HK\$50.00.
32. Lee Ngok and Leung Chi-keung (eds.), *China: Development and Challenge, Proceedings of the Fifth Leverhulme Conference*,
Vol. I: 'Historical Experiences and Marxism, Maoism and Politics'. (328 pp.) 1979. HK\$75.00.
* Vol. II: 'Political Economy and Spatial Pattern and Process'. (370 pp.) 1979.
* Vol. III: 'Foreign Policy'. (344 pp.) 1979.
* Vol. IV: 'Cultural Change and Science and Medicine'. (370 pp.) 1981.
33. 簡又文：龔增恆與蘇仁山。
Jen Yu-wen, *Su Jen-shan Eccentric Genius of Kwangtung: his life and art*. (122 pp., 64 plates, in Chinese, reissue) 1970. HK\$15.00.
34. Frank H.H. King (ed.), *The Development of Japanese Studies in Southeast Asia, Proceedings of the Fourth Leverhulme Conference*. (232 pp. reissue) 1969. HK\$22.00.
35. Steve S.K. Chin (ed.), *Modernization in China — Selected Seminar Papers on Contemporary China, III*. (309 pp.) 1979. HK\$50.00.
36. 李鐸、汪端嫻、趙令揚（合編）：苦笑錄：陳公博回憶，一九二五至一九三六年。
N. Lee, W.S.K. Waung and L.Y. Chiu (eds.), *Bitter Smile: Memoirs of Ch'en Kung-po, 1925-1936*. (454 pp., in Chinese) 1979. HK\$120.00 hardcover.
37. * Frank H.H. King, *Asian Policy, History and Development: Collected Essays*. (296 pp.) 1979. HK\$40.00.
38. * Samuel N.C. Lieu, *The Religion of Light, an Introduction to the History of Manichaeism in China*. (58 pp.) 1979. HK\$15.00.
39. * Adam Y.C. Lui, *Corruption in China During the Early Ch'ing Period, 1644-1660*. (86 pp.) 1979.
40. * D.W. Drakakis-Smith, *High Society: Housing Provision in Metropolitan Hong Kong — A Jubilee Critique*. (188 pp.) 1979.

General Editor: Edward K.Y. Chen

41. * Joseph Needham, *China and the Origins of Immunology*. (38 pp.) 1980. HK\$12.00.
42. 薛鳳旋：香港的小型工業。
Victor Fung-shuen Sit, *Hong Kong's Small Scale Industry*. (82 pp., in Chinese; revised edition) 1980, 1985. HK\$20.00.
43. 何丙郁：道藏「丹方選源」。
Ho Peng Yoke, *Toku T'ao's Tan-fang chien-yuan: a 10th-Century Chinese Alchemical Source Book*. (144 pp., in Chinese with an abstract in English) 1980. HK\$30.00 paperback; HK\$40.00 hardcover.
44. * John D. Young, *East-West Synthesis: Matteo Ricci and Confucianism*. (100 pp.) 1980.
45. * Leung Chi-keung, J.W. Cushman and Wang Gung-wu (eds.), *Hong Kong: Dilemmas of Growth*. (2nd Impression; 665 pp.) 1982. (Published jointly with The Australian National University).

* Out of print titles.

46. * Edward K.Y. Chen and Steve S.K. Chin (eds.), *Development and Change in China: Selected Seminar Papers on Contemporary China, IV*. (380 pp.) 1981. HK\$75.00.
47. * Z. Lett, *Anaesthesia in Hong Kong: evolution and present position*. (70 pp., 26 plates). 1982.
48. * Ho Peng Yoke, *The Swinging Pendulum: Science in East and West — with Special Reference to China*. (64 pp.) 1982. HK\$18.00.
49. Mimi Chan and Helen Kwok, *A Study of Lexical Borrowing from English in Hong Kong Chinese*. (147 pp.) 1982, 1990. HK\$60.00.
50. * R.K.I. Quesed, "Matey" Imperialists? *The Tsarist Russians in Manchuria 1895-1917*. (436 pp.) 1982. HK\$80.00.
51. Robert Orr Whyte, *The Industrial Potential of Rural Asia*. (360 pp.) 1982. HK\$55.00.
52. * Miron Mushkat, *The Making of the Hong Kong Administrative Class*. (94 pp.) 1982. HK\$22.00.
53. * 鄧海超、何金泉、李惠玲、何翠媚：香港島區之華人廟宇。
Tang Hoi-chiu, Ho Kam-chuen, Li Wai-ling and Ho Chui-mei: *Chinese Temples on Hong Kong Island*. (191 pp., 94 illustrations, in Chinese) 1983. HK\$35.00.
54. * Leung Chi-keung and Steve S.K. Chin, *China in Readjustment: Selected Seminar Papers on Contemporary China, V*. (400 pp.) 1983. HK\$90.00.
55. Ng Sek Hong and David A. Levin (eds.), *Contemporary Issues in Hong Kong Labour Relations*. (238 pp.) 1983. HK\$50.00.
56. * Helen Kwok, *Sentence Particles in Cantonese*. (130 pp.) 1984.
57. Hermann Schubnell and others (eds.), *Population Policies in Asian Countries — Contemporary Targets, Measures and Effects*. (681 pp.) 1984. HK\$180.00.
58. Lee Lai To, *The Structure of the Trade Union System in China 1949-1966*. (104 pp.) 1984. HK\$30.00.
59. R.O. Whyte, T.N. Chiu, C.K. Leung and C.L. So (eds.), *The Evolution of the East Asian Environment*. (992 pp., in two volumes). 1984. HK\$240.00.
Vol. I: *Geology and Palaeoclimatology*. (426 pp.)
Vol. II: *Palaeobotany, Palaeozoology and Palaeoanthropology*. (566 pp.)
60. * David Faure, James Hayes and Alan Birch (eds.), *From Village to City: Studies in the Traditional Roots of Hong Kong Society*. (321 pp., 30 plates) 1984. HK\$70.00.
61. Leung Chi-keung and Joseph C.H. Chai (eds.), *Development and Distribution in China. Selected Seminar Papers on Contemporary China, VI*. (306 pp.) 1985. HK\$80.00.
62. Mimi Chan and Helen Kwok, *A Study of Lexical Borrowing from Chinese into English with Special Reference to Hong Kong*. (308 pp.) 1985, 1990. HK\$84.00.
63. * Y.C. Jao, Leung Chi-keung, Peter Wesley-Smith and Wong Siu-lun (eds.), *Hong Kong and 1997: Strategies for the Future*. (585 pp.) 1985, 1987. HK\$120.00.
64. * 林天蔚 (編)：地方史資料研究論文集。
Lin Tien-wai (ed.), *Collected Essays on the Use of Research Materials for Local History*. (195 pp., in Chinese) 1985.
65. Alan Brimer and Patrick Griffin, *Mathematics Achievement in Hong Kong Secondary Schools — Report of the Second International Mathematics Study*. (226 pp.) 1985. HK\$60.00.
66. * 劉靖之 (編)：中國新音樂史論集，一八八五年至一九一九。
C.C. Liu (ed.), *History of New Music in China, 1885-1919: Collected Essays*. (170 pp., in Chinese) 1986.
67. * Henry S.R. Kao & Rumjahn Hoosain, *Linguistics, Psychology, and the Chinese Language* (350 pp.) 1986. HK\$75.00.
68. 段樵、黃錫楠、葉養生、(合著)：國人創業者研究——香港與廣州地區的個案分析。
Chyau Tuan, Danny S.N. Wong & Ye Chun-sheng, *Chinese Entrepreneurship under Capitalism and Socialism — Hong Kong and Guangzhou Cases*. (75 pp., in Chinese) 1986. HK\$35.00.
69. * Stewart R. Clegg, Dexter C. Dunphy and S. Gordon Redding (eds.), *The Enterprise and Management in East Asia*. (485 pp.) 1986, 1990. HK\$200.00.
70. Albert H.Y. Chen and Ng Sek Hong, *The Workers' Compensation System in Hong Kong: Retrospect and Prospect*. (171 pp.) 1987. HK\$40.00.

71. 林天蔚、黃約瑟 (合編)：中古史研討會論文集。
卷一：古代中韓日關係研究。
卷二：唐宋史研究。
Lin Tien-wai and Joseph Wong (eds.), *Proceedings of the Conference on Chinese Mediaeval History*,
Vol. I: *Studies on Relations Between China, Korea and Japan in Ancient Times*. (160 pp., in Chinese) 1987. HK\$80.00.
Vol. II: *Studies on T'ang-Sung History*. (300 pp., in Chinese) 1987. HK\$120.00.
72. Rajeshwari Ghose (ed.), *Protest Movements in South and South-East Asia: Traditional and Modern Idioms of Expression*. (245 pp.) 1987. HK\$70.00.
73. * Joseph C.H. Chai and Leung Chi-keung (eds.), *China's Economic Reforms. Selected Seminar Papers on Contemporary China, VII*. (630 pp.) 1987. HK\$150.00.
74. * Nelson W.S. Chow, *The Administration and Financing of Social Security in China*. (124 pp.) 1988. HK\$70.00.
75. David R. Phillips, *The Epidemiological Transition in Hong Kong: Changes in Health and Disease since the Nineteenth Century*. (114 pp.) 1988. HK\$65.00.
76. * 劉靖之 (編)：中國新音樂史論集，一九二〇至一九四五。
C.C. Liu (ed.), *History of New Music in China, 1920-1945: Collected Essays*. (390 pp., in Chinese) 1988. HK\$120.00.
77. Pauline Whyte, Jean S. Aigner, Nina G. Jablonski, Graham Taylor, Donald Walker, Wang Pinxian and So Chak-lam (eds.), *The Palaeoenvironment of East Asia from the Mid-Tertiary, Proceedings of the Second Conference*. (1253 pp., in two volumes). 1988. HK\$340.00.
Vol. I: *Geology, Sea Level Changes, Palaeoclimatology and Palaeobotany*. (755 pp.) HK\$200.00.
Vol. II: *Oceanography, Palaeozoology and Palaeoanthropology*. (494 pp.) HK\$140.00.
78. * Y.C. Jao, David A. Levin, Sek-hong Ng and Elizabeth Sinn (eds.), *Labour Movement in a Changing Society: The Experience of Hong Kong*. (212 pp.) 1988. HK\$65.00.
79. 陳坤耀、伍錫康、呂大樂 (合編)：工運與社會發展：香港的經驗。
Edward K.Y. Chen, Ng Sek-hong and Lui Tai-lok (eds.), *Labour Movement in a Changing Society: The Experience of Hong Kong*. (175 pp., in Chinese) 1988. HK\$65.00.
80. Charles F. Emmons, *Hong Kong Prepares for 1997: Politics and Emigration in 1987*. (167 pp.) 1988, 1991. HK\$60.00.
81. Josephine Smart, *The Political Economy of Street Hawkers in Hong Kong*. (164 pp.) 1989. HK\$80.00.
82. * Kathleen Cheek Milby and Miron Mushkat (eds.), *Hong Kong: The Challenge of Transformation*. (324 pp.) 1989.
83. Victor Fung-shuen Sit and Siu-lun Wong, *Small and Medium Industries in an Export-Oriented Economy: The Case of Hong Kong*. (314 pp.) 1989. HK\$150.00.
84. Lynn T. White III, *Shanghai Shanghaied? Uneven Taxes in Reform China*. (116 pp.) 1989. HK\$70.00.
85. Leung Chi-keung, Jim Chi-yung and Zuo Dakang (eds.), *Resources, Environment and Regional Development*. (488 pp., colour plates). 1989. HK\$220.00.
86. 劉靖之 (編)：中國新音樂史論集，一九四六至一九七六。
C.C. Liu (ed.), *History of New Music in China, 1946-1976: Collected Essays*. (504 pp., in Chinese). 1990. HK\$160.00.
87. 劉靖之 (編)：民族音樂研究，第二輯：中國音樂與亞洲音樂研討會論文集。
Liu Ching-chih (ed.), *Studies of Ethnomusicology, No. 2: Papers and Proceedings of the International Seminar on Chinese Music and Asian Music*. (430 pp., in Chinese). 1990. HK\$200.00.
88. Elizabeth Sinn (ed.), *Between East and West: Aspects of Social and Political Development in Hong Kong*. (228 pp.) 1990. HK\$120.00.
89. Adam Yuen-chung Lui, *Ch'ing Institutions and Society, 1644-1795*. (164 pp.) 1990. HK\$80.00.
90. Ho Chuimei (ed.), *Ancient Ceramic Kiln Technology in Asia*. (270 pp.) 1990. HK\$150.00.

91. * Y.C. Jao and Frank H.H. King, *Money in Hong Kong: Historical Perspective and Contemporary Analysis*. (188 p.) 1990.
92. Rajeshwari Ghose (ed.), *Design and Development in South and Southeast Asia*. (418 pp.) 1990. HK\$160.00.
93. Priscilla M. Roberts (ed.), *Sino-American Relations Since 1900*. (577 pp.) 1991. HK\$180.00.
94. H.A. Turner, Patricia Fosh and Ng Sek Hong, *Between Two Societies: Hong Kong Labour in Transition*. (190 pp.) 1991. HK\$80.00.
- 94A. H.A. Turner et al., *STUDIES IN LABOUR IN HONG KONG*. (two-volume set). HK\$100.00.
The Last Colony: But Whose? A Study of the Labour Movement, Labour Market and Labour Relations in Hong Kong (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press). 232 pp. 1980. (Distributed with the kind permission of the Department of Applied Economics, University of Cambridge).
Between Two Societies: Hong Kong Labour in Transition (Centre of Asian Studies, University of Hong Kong). 190 pp. 1991.
95. Edward K.Y. Chen, Jack F. Williams and Joseph Wong (eds.), *Taiwan: Economy, Society and History*. (435 pp.) 1991. HK\$200.00.
96. 林天蔚 (編) : 亞太地方文獻研究論文集。
Lin Tien-wai (ed.), *Collected Essays on Local History of the Asian-Pacific Region: Contribution of Overseas Chinese*. (546 pp., in Chinese) 1991. HK\$200.00.
97. R.D. Hill, Norman G. Owen and E.V. Roberts (eds.), *Fishing in Troubled Waters: Proceedings of an Academic Conference on Territorial Claims in the South China Sea*. (368 pp.) 1991. HK\$160.00.
98. Edward K.Y. Chen, Mee-kau Nyaw and Teresa Y.C. Wong (ed.), *Industrial and Trade Development in Hong Kong*. (611 pp.) 1991. HK\$220.00.
99. Gary Hamilton (ed.), *Business Networks and Economic Development in East and Southeast Asia*. (336 pp.) 1991. HK\$150.00.
100. 劉靖之 (編) : 中國新音樂史論集: 回顧與反思1885—1985。
C.C. Liu (ed.), *History of New Music in China: A Critical Review, 1885-1985*. (442 pp., in Chinese). 1992. HK\$150.00.
101. 劉靖之 (編) : 民族音樂研究, 第三輯: 江文也研討會論文集。
Liu Ching-chih (ed.), *Studies of Ethnomusicology, No. 3: Papers and Proceedings of the International Seminar on the Life and Works of Jiang Wenye*. (394 pp., in Chinese; 24 plates). 1992. HK\$180.00.
102. Alan Smart, *Making Room: Squatter Clearance in Hong Kong*. (238 pp.) 1992. HK\$130.00.
103. 伍錫康 (譯) : 兩代縱橫: 蛻變中的香港勞工與社會。
H.A. Turner, Patricia Fosh and Ng Sek Hong, *Between Two Societies: Hong Kong Labour in Transition*. (150 pp., in Chinese). See no. 94 for English version. 1992. HK\$65.00.
104. Edward K.Y. Chen and Toyojiro Maruya (eds.), *A Decade of "Open-Door" Economic Development in China 1979-1989*. (Published jointly with the Institute of Developing Economies, Tokyo). (188 pp.) 1992. HK\$100.00.
105. Toyojiro Maruya (ed.), *Guangdong: "Open Door" Economic Development Strategy*. (Published jointly with the Institute of Developing Economies, Tokyo). (146 pp.) 1992. HK\$100.00.
106. Edward K.Y. Chen, Russell Lansbury, Ng Sek-Hong and Sally Stewart (eds.), *Labour-Management Relations in the Asia-Pacific Region*. (492 pp.) 1992. HK\$200.00.
107. Nina G. Jablonski (ed.) and So Chak-Lam (cartographic eds.), *Evolving Landscapes and Evolving Biotas of East Asia Since the Mid-Tertiary: Proceedings of the Third Conference*. (342pp.) 1993. HK\$200.00.
108. Beatrice Leung and John D. Young (eds.), *Christianity in China: Foundations for Dialogue*. (328pp.) 1993. HK\$200.00.
109. 黃約瑟、劉健明 (合編) : 隋唐史論集。
Joseph Wong and Lau Kin-Ming (eds.), *Studies on the Sui and Tang Dynasties*. (332pp., in Chinese with two English papers). 1993. HK\$120.00.
110. Ho Chuimei (ed.), *New Light on Chinese Yue and Longquan Wares: Archaeological Ceramics Found in Eastern and Southern Asia, A.D. 800-1400*. (438 pp.) 1994. HK\$200.00.

* Out of print titles.

111. Benjamin K.P. Leung and Teresa Y.C. Wong (eds.), *25 Years of Social and Economic Development in Hong Kong*. (744 pp.) 1994. HK\$275.00.
112. 劉靖之、吳靄伯 (合編) : 中國新音樂史論集——國樂思想。
Liu Ching-chih and Wu Ganbo (eds.), *History of New Music in China: The Development of Chinese Music*. (608 pp., in Chinese with one paper in English). 1994. HK\$200.00.
113. 劉靖之、冼玉儀 (合編) : 民族音樂研究, 第四輯: 粵劇研討會論文集。
C.C. Liu and Elizabeth Sinn (eds.), *Studies of Ethnomusicology, No. 4: Papers and Proceedings of the International Seminar on Cantonese Opera*. (634 pp., in Chinese). 1995. (Published jointly with the Joint Publishing (HK) Co. Ltd.) HK\$128.00.
114. Edward K.Y. Chen and Peter Drysdale (eds.), *Corporate Links and Foreign Direct Investment in Asia and the Pacific*, [published by HarperEducational (Australia) Pty. Ltd.; in association with The Pacific Trade and Development Conference Secretariat, The Australian National University and Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong]. (300 pp.) 1995. HK\$200.00.
115. G.A. Postiglione and W.O. Lee (eds.), *Social Change and Educational Development in Mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong*. (320 pp.) 1995. HK\$150.00.
116. 冼玉儀 (編) : 香港文化與社會。
Elizabeth Sinn (ed.), *Culture and Society in Hong Kong* (336 pp. in Chinese with 3 papers in English). 1995. HK\$150.00.
117. 劉靖之 (編) : 民族音樂研究, 第五輯: 中國音樂美學研討會論文集。
Liu Ching-chih (ed.), *Studies of Ethnomusicology, No. 5: Papers and Proceedings of the International Seminar on Aesthetic of Chinese Music*, (720 pp., in Chinese). 1995. HK\$240.00.

General Editor: Wong Siu-Lun

118. Beatrice Leung (ed.), *Church and State Relations in 21st Century Asia*. (218 pp.) 1996. HK\$150.00.
119. 林天蔚 (編) : 嶺南文化新探究論文集。
Lin Tien-Wai (ed.), *A New Approach to the Studies of Lingnan Culture*, Proceedings of an International Conference organized by the Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, and in association with the Zhongshan University, Guangzhou. [Published for the Centre of Asian Studies by the Modern Education Research Society Ltd., Hong Kong]. (308 pp. in Chinese with 3 papers in English). 1996. HK\$130.00. ISBN 962-11-3110-3.
120. 伍錫康、Sally Stewart、陳訓庭: 香港工作場所的管理關係及當前問題。
Ng Sek Hong, Sally Stewart and Chan Fun-Ting, *Current Issues of Workplace Relations and Management in Hong Kong*. (252 pp.) 1997. HK\$130.00. ISBN 962-8269-01-1.
121. 劉靖之 (編) : 民族音樂研究, 第六輯: 亞洲音樂以中國、印度為主題。
Liu Ching-chih (ed.), *Studies of Ethnomusicology, No. 6: Asian Music with Special Reference to China and India — Music Symposia of the 34th International Congress of Asian and North African Studies*. (358 pp., in Chinese with 7 papers in English (186 pages). 1997. HK\$150.00. ISBN 962-8269-02-X.
122. 吳志森、李正儀、曲阿陽 (合著) : 香港居民的國籍和居留權——1997年前後的延續與轉變。
Ng Chi-sum, Jane C.Y. Lee and Qu Ayang, *Nationality and Right of Abode of Hong Kong Residents — Continuity and Change before and after 1997*, (269 pp., in Chinese). 1997. HK\$120.00. ISBN 962-8269-03-8.

* Out of print titles.

B. Bibliographies and Research Guides: (ISSN HK 0441-1900)

General Editor: Frank H.H. King

1. Saw Swee-hock, *The Demography of Malaysia, Singapore, and Brunei: A Bibliography*. (39 pp.) 1970. HK\$11.00.
2. * H. Anthony Rydings and Nellie Childe, *Directory of Current Research on Asian Studies in Hong Kong, 1969-1970*. (133 pp.) 1970. HK\$25.00.
3. 黃兆漢 (編) : 香港大學亞洲研究中心所藏粵劇劇本目錄。
Wong Shiu Hon, *A Catalogue of Cantonese Opera Scripts Collected by the Centre of Asian Studies, University of Hong Kong*. (59 pp., in Chinese with English explanations) 1971; 1990. HK\$25.00.
4. 黃兆漢 (編) : 香港大學亞洲研究中心所藏嶺南畫派作品幻燈片目錄提要。
Wong Shiu Hon, *Paintings of the Lingnan School: an Annotated Catalogue of Slides at the Centre of Asian Studies from the Collection of Jen Yu-wen*. (79 pp., in Chinese with English explanation) 1972. HK\$16.50.
5. Margaret Leung, *Directory of Current Research on Asian Studies in Hong Kong, 1973* (87 pp.) 1973. HK\$30.00.
6. * 陳錦波 (編) : 中國藝術考古論文索引, 一九四九年至一九六六年。
K.P. Chan, *Chinese Art and Archaeology: a Classified Index to Articles Published in Mainland China Periodicals, 1949-1966*. (361 pp., in Chinese). 1975.
7. * David F. Ip, C.K. Leung and C.T. Wu (eds.), *Hong Kong: A Social Sciences Bibliography*. (381 pp.) 1974. HK\$50.00.
8. * 朱紫瓊、胡周妙坤 (合編) : 香港大學馮平山圖書館所藏中文期刊目錄。
Maria C.K. Chu and Dorcas Hu (joint compilers), *Chinese Periodicals in the Fung Ping Shan Library, University of Hong Kong*. (242 pp., in Chinese) 1975. HK\$30.00.
9. * Cheung Chan Fai, *Directory of Current Hong Kong Research on Asian Topics, 1976*. (120 pp.) 1976.
10. H. Anthony Rydings, *A Hong Kong Union Catalogue: Works Relating to Hong Kong in Hong Kong Libraries*. (976 pp., in two volumes). 1976. HK\$200.00 paperback.
11. * 陳何智華 (編) : 澳門實地博物館圖書目錄。
† Helen Chan, *A Catalogue of Chinese Paintings in the Luis de Camoes Museum, Macau*. (140 pp., 54 plates) 1973.
12. Elizabeth Ng (comp.), *Directory of Current Hong Kong Research on Asian Topics 1978, with an Appendix on Macau*. (197 pp.) 1978. HK\$40.00.
13. * 梁培熾 : 香港大學所藏木魚書敘錄與研究。
Leung Pui-chee, *Wooden-fish Books: Critical Essays and an Annotated Catalogue Based on the Collection in the University of Hong Kong*. (271 pp., in Chinese with English summary) 1978.
14. * 楊國雄、黎樹添 (合編) : 現代論文集文史哲論文索引。
Peter Yeung and Lai Shu Tim (joint compilers), *Chinese Studies: an Index to Collections of Essays*. (506 pp., in Chinese with explanations in English) 1979. HK\$100.00 paperback.
15. * Frederick Y.L. Ng (comp.), *Theses for Higher Degrees, 1941-1977, University of Hong Kong*. (127 pp.) 1979. HK\$20.00.
16. Frank H.H. King, *Survey our Empire! Robert Montgomery Martin (1801?-1868), a Bio-bibliography*. (646 pp.) 1979. HK\$80.00 paperback; HK\$100.00 hardcover.
17. * Peter Wesley-Smith, *Legal Literature in Hong Kong*. (2nd Impression; 39 pp.) 1981. HK\$5.00.
18. Elizabeth Ng (comp.), *Association of Development Research and Training Institutes of Asia and the Pacific (ADIPA): A Directory of Members*. 1979. HK\$25.00.
19. 羅香林 : 明清實錄中之西藏史料。
Lo Hsiang-lin, *Materials Pertaining to Tibet in the Veritable Records of the Ming and Ch'ing Dynasties*. (436 pp., in Chinese) 1981. HK\$180.00.
20. Chan Ping-leung and Wong Tak-wai (joint compilers), *An Index to Personal Names in Lu Hsün's Diary*. (166 pp.) 1981. HK\$35.00.

* Out of print titles.

† Published in separate Chinese and English editions by the Imprensa Nacional, Maca

21. Billie L.C. Lo (comp.), *Research Guide to Education in China after Mao, 1977-1981*. (227 pp.) 1983. HK\$40.00.
22. R.D. Hill (comp.), *Index Indochinensis, An English and French Index to Revue Indochinoise, Extrême-Asie, Extrême-Asie — Revue Indochinoise and La Revue Indochinoise Juridique et Economique*. (160 pp.) 1983. HK\$45.00.

General Editor: Edward K.Y. Chen

23. * Alan Birch, Y.C. Jao, and Elizabeth Sinn (eds.), *Research Materials for Hong Kong Studies*. (356 pp.) 1984, 1990. HK\$120.00.
24. * Anthony Gar-on Yeh (comp.), *Urban Development and Planning in Hong Kong: A Research Guide*. (164 pp.) 1987. HK\$55.00.

Journal of Oriental Studies (HK ISSN 0022-331X):

Annual Subscription: HK\$300.00 (libraries & institutions), HK\$225.00 (individuals)

Chief Editor
C.Y. Sin 單周堯

Editors
Grant Evans 伊宏仕
M.S. Chan 陳萬成

Book Review Editors
Alfred H.Y. Lin 連浩瑩
M.W. Liu 廖明活

For further information please write the Publications Secretary, Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong, Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong.

JOURNAL OF ORIENTAL STUDIES

東方文化

Chief Editor
C.Y. Sin

Editors
Grant Evans
M.S. Chan

Book Review Editors
Alfred H.Y. Lin
M.W. Liu

The *Journal of Oriental Studies* has been published since 1954 by The University of Hong Kong. The *Journal* features articles on contemporary and traditional issues in the humanities and social sciences fields. The area of coverage includes China, Japan, Korea and Southeast Asia. The *Journal* is published twice a year in English and Chinese, with English abstracts for Chinese articles.

Annual subscription:
HK\$300.00 for institutions
HK\$225.00 for individuals

Address subscriptions and
correspondence to:

The Editors (JOS),
Centre of Asian Studies,
The University of Hong Kong,
Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong.

THE EAST ASIAN TERTIARY/QUATERNARY NEWSLETTER, compiled and published by the Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

Subscription Fee: HK\$200.00 or US\$25.00 per annum (surface mail rate)
HK\$280.00 or US\$35.00 per annum (airmail rate)

PURPOSE

As requested at the first Palaeoenvironment Conference at this Centre in January, 1983 and reiterated at the second Conference in January, 1987, this Newsletter is designed to contain short original contributions, news items regarding research projects in progress or planned, reviews of books, abstracts of current literature, travel by scientists, requests for information, etc.

Geographical scope: within the area bounded by 75° to 150°E. longitude to 20° to 50°N. latitude, but extending to adjacent regions when data are relevant to the core area. Geological time scale: from early to mid-Tertiary up to the emergence of man, but reaching back to earlier periods when considered relevant. In order that this project retain its impetus, all scientists within and outside east Asia are asked to provide (without regular reminders from the Centre) a statement of current activities, travel, publications and any other information likely to be of interest of their colleagues.

The East Asian Tertiary/Quaternary Newsletter is published in June and December. Materials may be sent to the editor, Dr. Nina G. Jablonski, Department of Anthropology, California Academy of Sciences, Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, California 94118-4599, U.S.A., for inclusion in forthcoming issues.

Back issues are available.

Please send prepayment with your order.
Standing orders are accepted.

Please begin my subscription to the Newsletter from No. 2 onwards. ☐
(Nos. 1, 4 and 5 are out of stock).

ORDER FORM

To: Publications Secretary,
Centre of Asian Studies,
The University of Hong Kong,
Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong.

Order No. _____

Please supply the following as indicated:

A. Occasional Papers and
Monographs Series:

Serial No.
No. of copies
Amount

B. Bibliographies and Research
Guides Series:

Serial No.
No. of copies
Amount

C. Journal of Oriental Studies:

Serial No.
No. of copies
Amount

D. The East Asian Tertiary/ Quaternary
Newsletter:

Serial No.
No. of copies
Amount

Preferably payment should be made by Bank Drafts in Hong Kong dollars. U.S. dollars and sterling drafts are also accepted at the rate of the day. Cheques should be crossed and made payable to "University of Hong Kong" and mailed to the Centre of Asian Studies, The University of Hong Kong.

Orders must be accompanied by payment. Postage charges are HK\$15.00 per title (local) and HK\$35.00 per title (overseas).

From: _____

(Please print your name/institute, and full address)